# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] ab177793



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# Overview

Product name Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906]

**Description** Rabbit monoclonal [EPR17906] to Histone H4 (acetyl K12)

Host species Rabbit

Tested applications Suitable for: PepArr, Flow Cyt (Intra), WB, IHC-P, ICC/IF

Species reactivity Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control WB: HeLa and NIH/3T3 whole cell lysates treated with 500 ng/ml Trichostatin A for 4 hours. IHC:

Human and rat colon ICC/IF: HeLa cells treated with 500 ng/ml Trichostatin A for 4 hours.

**General notes**This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply

- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb<sup>®</sup> technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**<sup>®</sup> **patents**.

# **Properties**

Form Liquid

**Storage instructions** Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C long

term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

**Storage buffer** Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide

Constituents: 59% PBS, 0.05% BSA, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine)

Purity Protein A purified

ClonalityMonoclonalClone numberEPR17906

**Isotype** IgG

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## **Applications**

## The Abpromise quarantee

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab177793 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
PepArr		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Flow Cyt (Intra)		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
WB	****(1)	1/10000. Detects a band of approximately 11 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 11 kDa).
IHC-P		1/4000. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.
ICC/IF		1/2000.

# **Target**

#### **Function**

Core component of nucleosome. Nucleosomes wrap and compact DNA into chromatin, limiting DNA accessibility to the cellular machineries which require DNA as a template. Histones thereby play a central role in transcription regulation, DNA repair, DNA replication and chromosomal stability. DNA accessibility is regulated via a complex set of post-translational modifications of histones, also called histone code, and nucleosome remodeling.

## Sequence similarities

# Post-translational modifications

Belongs to the histone H4 family.

Acetylation at Lys-6 (H4K5ac), Lys-9 (H4K8ac), Lys-13 (H4K12ac) and Lys-17 (H4K16ac) occurs in coding regions of the genome but not in heterochromatin.

Citrullination at Arg-4 (H4R3ci) by PADI4 impairs methylation.

Monomethylation and asymmetric dimethylation at Arg-4 (H4R3me1 and H4R3me2a, respectively) by PRMT1 favors acetylation at Lys-9 (H4K8ac) and Lys-13 (H4K12ac).

Demethylation is performed by JMJD6. Symmetric dimethylation on Arg-4 (H4R3me2s) by the

PRDM1/PRMT5 complex may play a crucial role in the germ-cell lineage.

Monomethylated, dimethylated or trimethylated at Lys-21 (H4K20me1, H4K20me2, H4K20me3).

 $Monomethylation\ is\ performed\ by\ SET8.\ Trimethylation\ is\ performed\ by\ SUV420H1\ and$ 

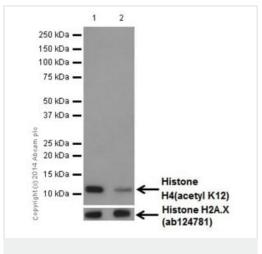
SUV420H2 and induces gene silencing.

Ubiquitinated by the CUL4-DDB-RBX1 complex in response to ultraviolet irradiation. This may weaken the interaction between histones and DNA and facilitate DNA accessibility to repair proteins. Monoubiquitinated at Lys-92 of histone H4 (H4K91ub1) in response to DNA damage. The exact role of H4K91ub1 in DNA damage response is still unclear but it may function as a licensing signal for additional histone H4 post-translational modifications such as H4 Lys-21 methylation (H4K20me).

Sumoylated, which is associated with transcriptional repression.

# **Cellular localization**

Nucleus. Chromosome.



Western blot - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

**All lanes :** Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793) at 1/10000 dilution

Lane 1: HeLa (Human epithelial cells from cervix adenocarcinoma) treated with 500 ng/ml Trichostatin A for 4 hours whole cell lysates

**Lane 2**: HeLa (Human epithelial cells from cervix adenocarcinoma) untreated whole cell lysates

Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

# Secondary

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/1000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 11 kDa **Observed band size:** 11 kDa

Exposure time: 15 seconds

Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

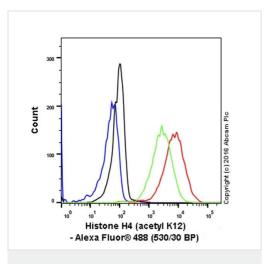
SECURITION OF CONTROL 1

Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

Immunofluorescent analysis of 4% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 0.1% Triton X-100 permeabilized HeLa (Human epithelial cells from cervix adenocarcinoma) cells, treated with Trichostatin A (500 ng/ml) for 4 hours or untreated, labeling Histone H4 (acetyl K12) with ab177793 at 1/2000 dilution, followed by Goat anti-rabbit lgG (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) secondary antibody at 1/500 dilution (green). Confocal image showing nuclear staining on HeLa cell line is observed. Acetylation level increased after treatment with Trichostatin A (500 ng/ml) for 4 hours. The nuclear counter stain is DAPI (blue). Tubulin is detected with ab7291 (anti-Tubulin mouse mAb) at 1/1000 dilution and ab150120 (AlexaFluor®594 Goat anti-Mouse secondary) at 1/500 dilution (red).

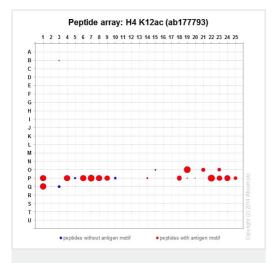
The negative controls are as follows;

ab177793 at 1/2000 dilution followed by <u>ab150120</u> (AlexaFluor®594 Goat anti-Mouse secondary) at 1/500 dilution.
<u>ab7291</u> (anti-Tubulin mouse mAb) at 1/1000 dilution followed by <u>ab150077</u> (Alexa Fluor®488 Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L) at 1/500 dilution.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

Intracellular Flow Cytometry analysis of HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma) treated (Red)/untreated (Green) with 500ng/ml Trichostatin A for 4 hours with purified ab177793 at 1/80 dilution. The secondary antibody was Goat anti rabbit lgG (Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488) at 1/2000 dilution. A Rabbit monoclonal lgG (Black) was used as the isotype control and cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody (Blue) were used as unlabeled control.

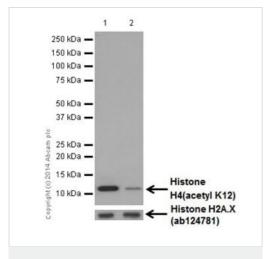


Peptide Array - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

ab177793 was tested in Peptide array against 501 different modified and unmodified histone peptides; each peptide is printed on the array at six concentrations (each in triplicate).

Circle area represents affinity between the antibody and a peptide: all antigen-containing peptides are displayed as red circles, all other peptides as blue circles. The affinity is calculated as area under curve when antibody binding values are plotted against the corresponding peptide concentration. Each circle area is normalized to the peptide with the strongest affinity.

The complete dataset, including full list of all peptides and information on the position of each peptide in the diagram, can be downloaded **here**.



Western blot - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

**All lanes :** Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793) at 1/10000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** NIH/3T3 (Mouse embyro fibroblast cells) treated with 500 ng/ml Trichostatin A for 4 hours whole cell lysates

**Lane 2 :** NIH/3T3 (Mouse embyro fibroblast cells) untreated whole cell lysates

Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

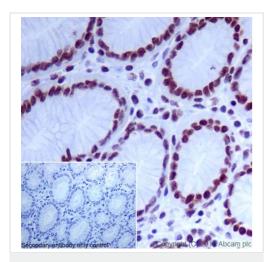
# **Secondary**

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/1000 dilution

Predicted band size: 11 kDa

Exposure time: 15 seconds

Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

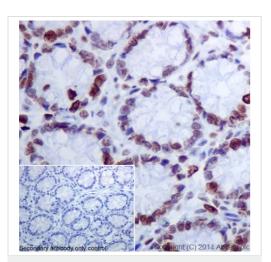


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human colon tissue labeling Histone H4 (acetyl K12) with ab177793 at 1/4000 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/500. Nucleus staining on Human colon tissue is observed. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

Negative control: Using PBS instead of primary antibody.

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

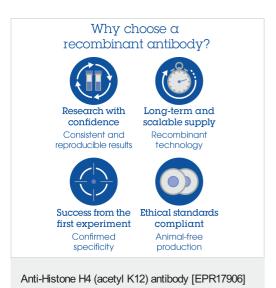


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Histone H4 (acetyl K12) antibody [EPR17906] (ab177793)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Rat colon tissue labeling Histone H4 (acetyl K12) with ab177793 at 1/4000 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/500. Nucleus staining on Rat colon tissue is observed. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

Negative control: Using PBS instead of primary antibody.

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



(ab177793)

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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