# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] ab52488



\* ★ ★ ★ ★ ↑ 7 Abreviews 64 References 13 Images

#### Overview

Product name Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y]

**Description** Rabbit monoclonal [EP1566Y] to Lactate Dehydrogenase

Host species Rabbit

**Specificity** This antibody reacts with Lactate dehydrogenase; LDHA (79%), LDHB (100%) and LDHC (86%).

Tested applications Suitable for: Flow Cyt (Intra), ICC/IF, WB, IP, IHC-P

Species reactivity Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

**Positive control** WB: HeLa, HEK293, human heart tissue; rat and mouse kidney tissue lysate. ICC/IF: HeLa cells.

Flow Cyt (intra): Raw264.7 cells, HeLa. IP: HeLa cells. IHC-P: Mouse liver tissue, human breast

carcinoma tissue, human liver carcinoma.

**General notes**This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply

- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb<sup>®</sup> technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**<sup>®</sup> **patents**.

# **Properties**

Form Liquid

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C.

Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

**Storage buffer** pH: 7.20

Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide

Constituents: 59% PBS, 40% Glycerol, 0.05% BSA

Purity Protein A purified

1

Clonality Monoclonal
Clone number EP1566Y
Isotype IgG

#### **Applications**

The Abpromise guarantee Our <u>Abpromise guarantee</u> covers the use of ab52488 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
Flow Cyt (Intra)		1/50 - 1/100. <b>ab172730</b> - Rabbit monoclonal lgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.
ICC/IF	**** <u>(1)</u>	1/50 - 1/100.
WB	★★★★☆ (3)	1/5000 - 1/10000. Detects a band of approximately 37 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 37 kDa).
IP		1/30 - 1/100.
IHC-P	<b>★★★</b> ☆☆ (2)	1/2000. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol.  See IHC antigen retrieval protocols.

### **Target**

**Pathway** Fermentation; pyruvate fermentation to lactate; (S)-lactate from pyruvate: step 1/1.

Involvement in disease Defects in LDHA are the cause of glycogen storage disease type 11 (GSD11) [MIM:612933]. A

metabolic disorder that results in exertional myoglobinuria, pain, cramps and easy fatigue.

**Sequence similarities** Belongs to the LDH/MDH superfamily. LDH family.

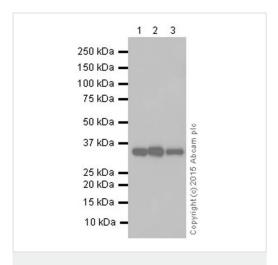
Post-translational modifications

ISGylated.

Cellular localization

Cytoplasm.

### **Images**



Western blot - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

**All lanes :** Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488) at 1/5000 dilution

Lane 1: HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma) whole cell lysate

Lane 2: HEK293 (human embryonic kidney) whole cell lysate

Lane 3: Human heart tissue

Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

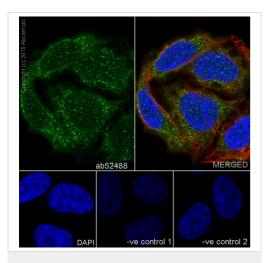
#### **Secondary**

**All lanes :** Anti-Rabbit IgG (HRP), specific to the non-reduced form of IgG at 1/1000 dilution

Predicted band size: 37 kDa

Additional bands at: 36 kDa. We are unsure as to the identity of

these extra bands.



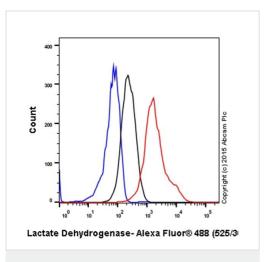
Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

ab52488 staining Lactate Dehydrogenase in HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma) cells by ICC/IF

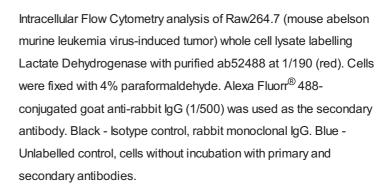
(Immunocytochemistry/immunofluorescence). Cells were fixed with 4% Paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. Samples were incubated with primary antibody at a dilution of 1/100. A goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) was used as the secondary antibody at a dilution of 1/1000. ab7291 and ab150120 were used as counterstains for primary antibody ab52488 and secondary antibody ab150077 respectively and DAPI was used as a nuclear counterstain.

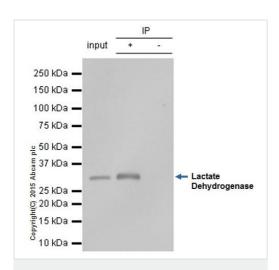
**Negative control 1**: Rabbit primary antibody and anti-mouse secondary antibody (ab150120)

**Negative control 2:** Mouse primary antibody (<u>ab7291</u>) and antirabbit secondary antibody (<u>ab150077</u>)



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)





Immunoprecipitation - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

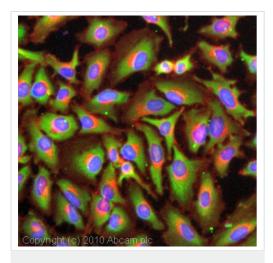
ab52488 immunoprecipitating Lactate Dehydrogenase.  $10\mu g$  of cell lysate was incubated with primary antibody at a dilution of 1/30 and VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (<u>ab131366</u>) at a dilution of 1/10000.

**Lane 1:** HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma) whole cell lysate (10ug)

Lane 2: HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma) whole cell lysate

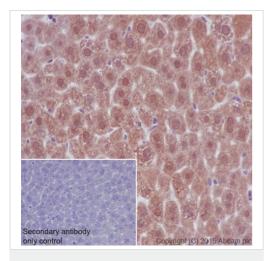
Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal lgG (<u>ab172730</u>) instead of ab52488 in

HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma) whole cell lysate



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

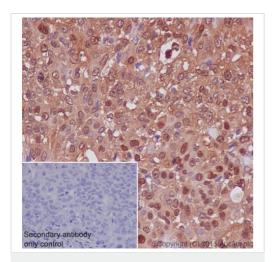
ICC/IF image of unpurified ab52488 stained HeLa cells. The cells were 100% methanol fixed (5 min) and then incubated in 1%BSA / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine in 0.1% PBS-Tween for 1h to permeabilise the cells and block non-specific protein-protein interactions. The cells were then incubated with the antibody (ab52488, 1μg/ml) overnight at +4°C. The secondary antibody (green) was Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 goat anti-rabbit lgG (H+L) used at a 1/1000 dilution for 1h. Alexa Fluor® 594 WGA was used to label plasma membranes (red) at a 1/200 dilution for 1h. DAPI was used to stain the cell nuclei (blue) at a concentration of 1.43μM.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

ab52488 staining Lactate Dehydrogenase in mouse liver tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (IHC-P - paraformaldehydefixed, paraffin-embedded sections). Tissue was fixed with paraformaldehyde and antigen retrieval was by heat mediation in a EDTA buffer. Samples were incubated with primary antibody at a dilution of 1/2000. A goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) ab97051 was used as the secondary antibody at a dilution of 1/500.

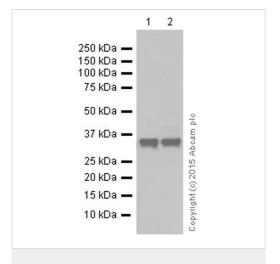
**Negative control 1:** PBS in place of primary antibody.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

ab52488 staining Lactate Dehydrogenase in human breast carcinoma tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (IHC-P - paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin-embedded sections). Tissue was fixed with paraformaldehyde and antigen retrieval was by heat mediation in a EDTA buffer. Samples were incubated with primary antibody at a dilution of 1/2000. <a href="mailto:ab97051">ab97051</a> was used as the secondary antibody.

Negative control 1: PBS in place of primary antibody.



Western blot - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

**All lanes :** Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488) at 1/20000 dilution (purified)

Lane 1 : Mouse kidney tissue lysate

Lane 2 : Rat kidney tissue lysate

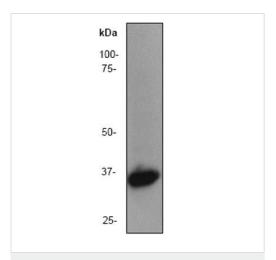
Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

#### Secondary

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (<u>ab97051</u>) at 1/20000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 37 kDa **Observed band size:** 36 kDa

Blocking and diluting buffer 5% NFDM/TBST



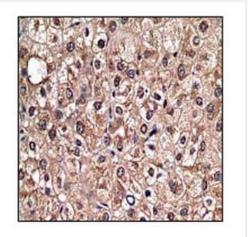
Western blot - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488) at 1/100000 dilution (unpurified) + Hela cell lysate at 10  $\mu$ g

### **Secondary**

Goat anti-rabbit HRP labeled at 1/2000 dilution

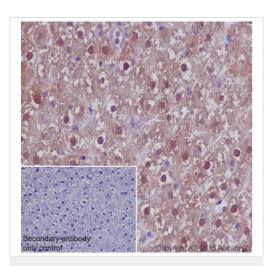
**Predicted band size:** 37 kDa **Observed band size:** 37 kDa



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human liver carcinoma using unpurified ab52488 at a 1/50 dilution.

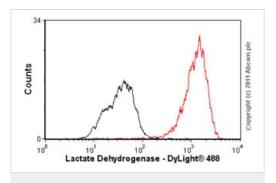
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Lactate Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

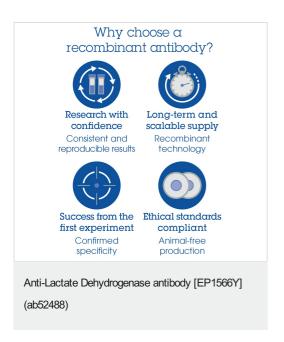
ab52488 staining Lactate Dehydrogenase in mouse liver tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (IHC-P - paraformaldehydefixed, paraffin-embedded sections). Tissue was fixed with paraformaldehyde and antigen retrieval was by heat mediation in a EDTA buffer. Samples were incubated with primary antibody at a dilution of 1/2000. A goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) ab97051 was used as the secondary antibody at a dilution of 1/500.

Negative control 1: PBS in place of primary antibody.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Lactate
Dehydrogenase antibody [EP1566Y] (ab52488)

Overlay histogram showing HeLa cells stained with unpurified ab52488 (red line). The cells were fixed with methanol (5 min) and then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody (ab52488, 1/50 dilution) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was DyLight<sup>®</sup> 488 goat anti-rabbit lgG (H+L) (ab96899) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was rabbit monoclonal lgG (1µg/1x10<sup>6</sup> cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed. This antibody gave a slightly decreased signal in HeLa cells fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min)/permeabilized in 0.1% PBS-Tween used under the same conditions.



Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

# Our Abpromise to you: Quality guaranteed and expert technical support

- Replacement or refund for products not performing as stated on the datasheet
- Valid for 12 months from date of delivery
- · Response to your inquiry within 24 hours
- We provide support in Chinese, English, French, German, Japanese and Spanish
- Extensive multi-media technical resources to help you
- · We investigate all quality concerns to ensure our products perform to the highest standards

If the product does not perform as described on this datasheet, we will offer a refund or replacement. For full details of the Abpromise, please visit <a href="https://www.abcam.com/abpromise">https://www.abcam.com/abpromise</a> or contact our technical team.

#### Terms and conditions

• Guarantee only valid for products bought direct from Abcam or one of our authorized distributors