abcam

Product datasheet

Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free ab216454

KO VALIDATED Recombinant RabMAb

6 References 6 Images

Overview

Product name	Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free
Description	Rabbit monoclonal [EP567Y] to Smad2 - BSA and Azide free
Host species	Rabbit
Specificity	This antibody detects a region about 40AA before the MH2 region (not the MH2 region itself).
Tested applications	**Suitable for:** ChIC/CUT&RUN-seq, Flow Cyt (Intra), WB, ICC/IF **Unsuitable for:** IHC-P or IP
Species reactivity	**Reacts with:** Mouse, Human **Predicted to work with:** Rat
Immunogen	Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.
Positive control	WB: A549, HeLa and Jurkat cell lysates. ICC/IF: A673 cells. Flow Cyt (intra): Jurkat and PC3 cells. ChIC/CUT&RUN seq: HaCaT cell.
General notes	ab216454 is the carrier-free version of **ab33875**. Our **carrier-free** antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. The carrier-free buffer and high concentration allow for increased conjugation efficiency. This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications. Use our **conjugation kits** for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold. This product is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar® is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc. This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including: - High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility - Improved sensitivity and specificity - Long-term security of supply - Animal-free production

For more information **see here**.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb® patents**.

Properties

Form	Liquid
Storage instructions	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.
Storage buffer	pH: 7.20 Constituent: PBS
Carrier free	Yes
Purity	Protein A purified
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone number	EP567Y
Isotype	IgG

Applications

The Abpromise guarantee Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of ab216454 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
ChIC/CUT&RUN-seq		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Flow Cyt (Intra)		Use at an assay dependent concentration. **ab199376** - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Detects a band of approximately 58 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 58 kDa).
ICC/IF		Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Application notes Is unsuitable for IHC-P or IP.

Target

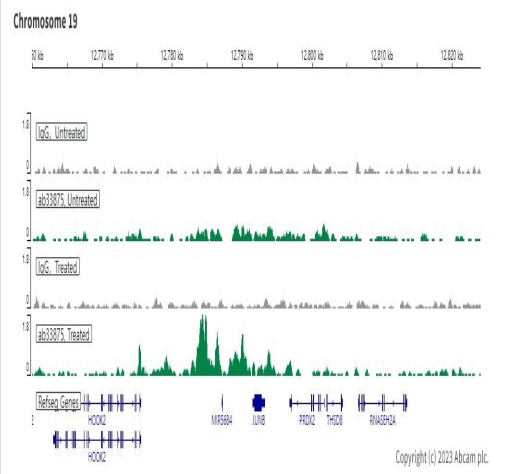
Function Receptor-regulated SMAD (R-SMAD) that is an intracellular signal transducer and transcriptional modulator activated by TGF-beta (transforming growth factor) and activin type 1 receptor kinases. Binds the TRE element in the promoter region of many genes that are regulated by TGF-beta and, on formation of the SMAD2/SMAD4 complex, activates transcription. May act as a tumor suppressor in colorectal carcinoma.

Tissue specificity Expressed at high levels in skeletal muscle, heart and placenta.

Sequence similarities Belongs to the dwarfin/SMAD family.
Contains 1 MH1 (MAD homology 1) domain.

	Contains 1 MH2 (MAD homology 2) domain.
Post-translational modifications	Phosphorylated on one or several of Thr-220, Ser-245, Ser-250, and Ser-255. In response to TGF-beta, phosphorylated on Ser-465/467 by TGF-beta and activin type 1 receptor kinases. Able to interact with SMURF2 when phosphorylated on Ser-465/467, recruiting other proteins, such as SNON, for degradation. In response to decorin, the naturally occurring inhibitor of TGF-beta signaling, phosphorylated on Ser-240 by CaMK2. Phosphorylated by MAPK3 upon EGF stimulation; which increases transcriptional activity and stability, and is blocked by calmodulin. In response to TGF-beta, ubiquitinated by NEDD4L; which promotes its degradation. Acetylated on Lys-19 by coactivators in response to TGF-beta signaling, which increases transcriptional activity. Isoform short: Acetylation increases DNA binding activity in vitro and enhances its association with target promoters in vivo. Acetylation in the nucleus by EP300 is enhanced by TGF-beta.
Cellular localization	Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Cytoplasmic and nuclear in the absence of TGF-beta. On TGF-beta stimulation, migrates to the nucleus when complexed with SMAD4. On dephosphorylation by phosphatase PPM1A, released from the SMAD2/SMAD4 complex, and exported out of the nucleus by interaction with RANBP1.

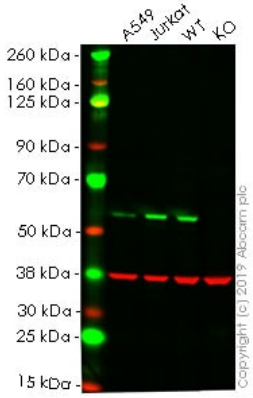
Images



ChIC/CUT&RUN sequencing - Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free (ab216454)

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation (**ab33875**).

ChIC/CUT&RUN was performed using a pAG-MNAse at a final concentration of 700 ng/µL, 2.5 x 10^5 HaCaT (Human keratinocyte cell line) cells (treated with 7ng/ml TGF-β for 1h) and 5 µg of **ab33875** [EP567Y]. The resulting DNA was sequenced on the Illumina NovaSeq 6000 to a depth of 10 million reads. The negative IgG control **ab172730** is also shown.
Additional screenshots of mapped reads can be downloaded **here**.
The University of Geneva owns patents relevant to ChIC (Chromatin Immuno-Cleavage) methods.



Western blot - Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free (ab216454)

All lanes : Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] (**ab33875**) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : Wild-type A549 cell lysate
Lane 2 : Jurkat cell lysate
Lane 3 : Wild-type HeLa cell lysate
Lane 4 : SMAD2 knockout HeLa cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

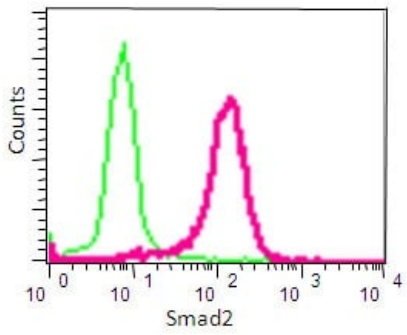
Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 58 kDa
Observed band size: 58 kDa

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation (**ab33875**).

Lanes 1 - 4: Merged signal (red and green). Green - **ab33875** observed at 58 kDa. Red - loading control, **ab8245** observed at 37 kDa.

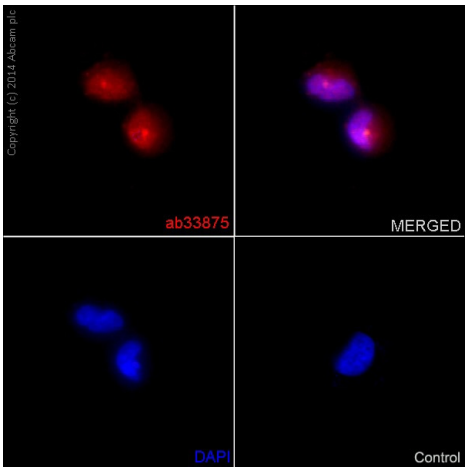
ab33875 was shown to react with Smad2 in wild-type HeLa. Loss of signal was observed when knockout cell line **ab255430** (knockout cell lysate **ab263833**) was used. Wild-type and Smad2 knockout samples were subjected to SDS-PAGE. **ab33875** and Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (**ab8245**) were incubated overnight at 4°C at 1 in 1000 dilution and 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preadsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preadsorbed (**ab216776**) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free (ab216454)

Overlay histogram showing Jurkat cells stained with purified **ab33875** (pink line) at a dilution of 1/110. The cells were fixed with 2% PFA. FITC goat anti-rabbit was used at a dilution of 1/150 and rabbit monoclonal IgG was used as the isotype control (green line).

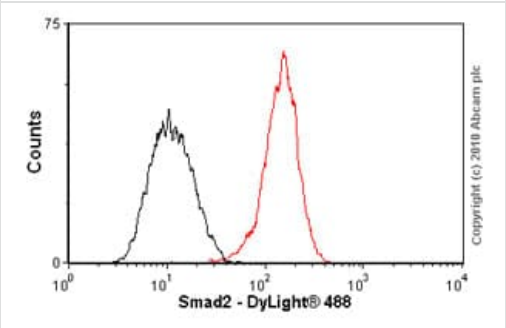
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab33875**).



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free (ab216454)

Immunofluorescent staining of A673 cells, fixed with 4% PFA, using purified **ab33875** at a dilution of 1/300. An Alexa Fluor® 555 goat anti-rabbit was used at 1/200. The negative control is shown in the bottom right hand panel - for the negative control, purified **ab33875** was used at a dilution of 1/200 followed by an Alexa Fluor® 555 goat anti-mouse antibody at a dilution of 1/500.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab33875**).



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free (ab216454)

Overlay histogram showing PC3 cells stained with unpurified **ab33875** (red line). The cells were fixed with methanol (5 min) and then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody (**ab33875**, 1/100 dilution) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was DyLight® 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) (**ab96899**) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was rabbit monoclonal IgG (1µg/1x10^6 cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed. This antibody gave a decreased signal in PC3 cells fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min)/permeabilized in 0.1% PBS-Tween used under the same conditions.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab33875**).

Anti-Smad2 antibody [EP567Y] - BSA and Azide free (ab216454)

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