# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] ab13915

Overview

Product name Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285]

**Description** Mouse monoclonal [40C1285] to TLR3

Host species Mouse

Specificity Negative results in WB have been obtained for mouse interstine lysates (human intestine is a

positive control). The protein is heavily glycosylated and the observed band size should be higher than the predicted 103kDa. The protein is found at different molecular weight in different tissues

so optimization may be necessary.

Tested applications Suitable for: IHC-P, Flow Cyt (Intra), WB

Species reactivity Reacts with: Mouse, Human

Immunogen Synthetic peptide corresponding to Human TLR3 aa 50-150 conjugated to keyhole limpet

haemocyanin.

Database link: O15455

Run BLAST with
Run BLAST with

Positive control Human intestine tissue lysate, mouse spleen Flow Cyt (Intra): human B cells, human monocytes,

SW480, SW620 (colon cancer)

General notes

The Life Science industry has been in the grips of a reproducibility crisis for a number of years.

Abcam is leading the way in addressing this with our range of recombinant monoclonal antibodies and knockout edited cell lines for gold-standard validation. Please check that this product meets

your needs before purchasing.

If you have any questions, special requirements or concerns, please send us an inquiry and/or contact our Support team ahead of purchase. Recommended alternatives for this product can be

found below, along with publications, customer reviews and Q&As

**Properties** 

Form Liquid

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C or -

80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Storage buffer pH: 7.4

Preservative: 0.05% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 0.05% BSA

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**Purity** Protein G purified

Clonality Monoclonal
Clone number 40C1285
Isotype IgG1

#### **Applications**

#### The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab13915 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
IHC-P		Use a concentration of 5 - 10 $\mu$ g/ml. Permeabilization of samples might be necessary and overnight incubation with the ab13915 is recommended.
Flow Cyt (Intra)		Use 2-5µg for 10 <sup>6</sup> cells.  ab170190 - Mouse monoclonal lgG1, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.
WB	★★★☆☆ (1)	Use a concentration of 1 - 3 µg/ml. Detects a band of approximately 130 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 108 kDa). TLR3 is a single-pass type I membrane protein. We recomend not to boil the samples, instead heat lysates at 60-70C for 10 minutes.

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**Function** 

Key component of innate and adaptive immunity. TLRs (Toll-like receptors) control host immune response against pathogens through recognition of molecular patterns specific of microorganisms. TLR3 is a nucleotide-sensing TLR which is activated by double-stranded RNA, a sign of viral infection. Acts via MYD88 and TRAF6, leading to NF-kappa-B activation, cytokine secretion and the inflammatory response.

**Tissue specificity** 

Expressed at high level in placenta and pancreas. Also detected in CD11c+ immature dendritic cells. Only expressed in dendritic cells and not in other leukocytes, including monocyte precursors. TLR3 is the TLR that is expressed most strongly in the brain, especially in astrocytes, glia, and neurons.

Involvement in disease

Defects in TLR3 are associated with herpes simplex encephalitis type 2 (HSE2) [MIM:613002]. HSE is a rare complication of human herpesvirus 1 (HHV-1) infection, occurring in only a small minority of HHV-1 infected individuals. HSE is characterized by hemorrhagic necrosis of parts of the temporal and frontal lobes. Onset is over several days and involves fever, headache, seizures, stupor, and often coma, frequently with a fatal outcome. Note=TLR3 mutations predispose otherwise healthy individuals to isolated herpes simplex encephalitis through a mechanism that involves impaired IFNs production and reduced immune defense against viral infection in the central nervous system.

Sequence similarities

Belongs to the Toll-like receptor family.

Contains 22 LRR (leucine-rich) repeats.

Contains 1 LRRCT domain.

Contains 1 LRRNT domain. Contains 1 TIR domain.

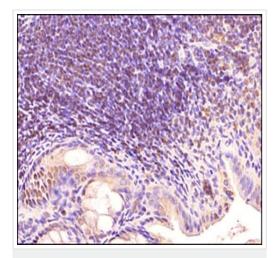
**Domain** ds-RNA binding is mediated by LRR 1 to 3, and LRR 17 to 18.

Post-translational Heavily N-glycosylated, except on that part of the surface of the ectodomain that is involved in

modifications ligand binding.

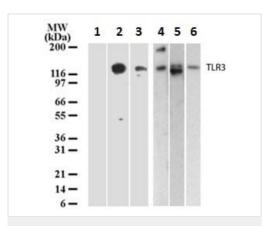
**Cellular localization** Endoplasmic reticulum membrane. Endosome membrane.

#### **Images**



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin fixed paraffin embedded tissue section of mouse intestine using ab13915 at 1/500 dilution with HRP-DAB detection and hematoxylin counterstaining. The image shows a punctate staining of the ER and endosomes in a subset of cells in Peyer's patches (organized lymphoid nodules) in the tested section.



Western blot - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

All lanes: Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915) at 3 µg/ml

Lane 1: Untransfected HEK293 cell lysate

Lane 2: HEK293 cell lysate transfected with human TLR3 cDNA

whole cell lysate

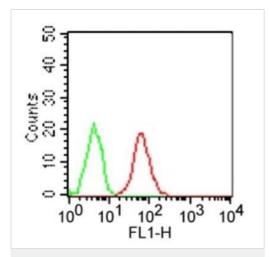
Lane 3 : Human intestine tissue lysate
Lane 4 : Human placenta tissue lysate
Lane 5 : Human heart tissue lysate

Lane 6: Human ovary tissue lysate

Secondary

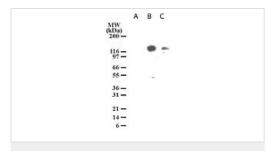
All lanes: Goat anti-mouse HRP conjugate

Predicted band size: 108 kDa



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

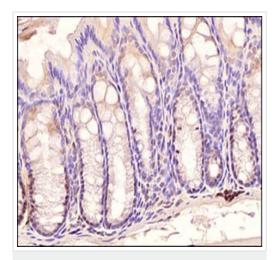
Flow cytometry (Intracellular) analysis of human B cells using ab13915 at  $1\mu g/10^6$  cells followed by FITC conjugated secondary antibody (Red). Green shows isotype control.



Western blot - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

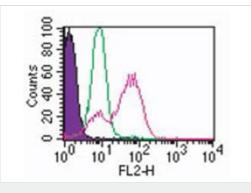
Western blot analysis of TLR3 in lysates from untransfected 293 cells (lane A), 293 cells transfected with human TLR3 cDNA (lane B), and 20  $\mu$ g/lane human intestine tissue lysate (lane C).

Western blot analysis of TLR3 in lysates from untransfected 293 cells (lane A), 293 cells transfected with human TLR3 cDNA (lane B), and 20  $\mu g$ /lane human intestine tissue lysate (lane C).



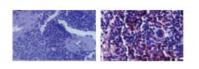
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin fixed paraffin embedded tissue section of mouse colon using ab13915 at 1/500 dilution with HRP-DAB detection and hematoxylin counterstaining. Intense signal was found in subset of cells at the bases of the crypts.



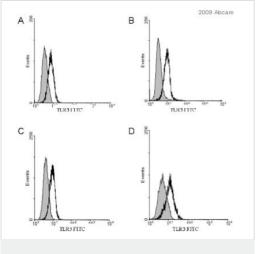
Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

ab13915 at  $2\mu g$  / 1x106 cells staining intracellular TLR3 in human monocytes by Flow Cyt (Intra). A PE-conjugated goat polyclonal to mouse lgG1 was used as secondary. The shaded histogram repersents monocytes without antibody; green repersents isotype control and red histogram shows staining with ab13915.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

ab13915 at 5ug/ml staining TLR3 in mouse spleen tissue section by Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/ PFA fixed paraffin-embedded sections). The left image repersents staining with isotype control and right one repersents staining with ab13915.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-TLR3 antibody [40C1285] (ab13915)

This image is a courtesy of Tanja Matijevic

ab13915 staining TLR3 in SW480, SW620 (colon cancer) and FaDu, Detroit 562 obtained from human cells by Flow Cytometry. Samples were prepared by trypsinizining and washing in PBS and centrifugation in a buffer containing 2% FBS, 0.1% Na-azide and PBS. Cells were fixed in paraformaldehyde and permeabilized in 0.2% Tween. Gating and analysis was performed by WinMDI 2.9 software. The primary antibody was diluted to 1 µg/cells (PBS, 2% FBS and 0.1% Na-azide) and incubated with sample for 30 minutes at 4°C.

An FITC conjugated rabbit polyclonal to mouse IgG, diluted to 1/40, was used as secondary. Image represents FACS analysis of TLR3 protein expression in SW480 (A), SW620 (B), FaDu (C) and Detroit 562 (D) cell lines. Cell lines were permeabilized and immunostained with TLR3-specific antibody (thick black I

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