abcam

Product datasheet

Recombinant Human Adiponectin protein ab51294

1 Image

Description

Product name Recombinant Human Adiponectin protein

Purity > 90 % SDS-PAGE.

Endotoxin level < 1.000 Eu/µg
Expression system Escherichia coli

Accession Q15848

Protein length Full length protein

Animal free No

Nature Recombinant

Species Human

Sequence MGHDQETTTQ GPGVLLPLPK GACTGWMAGI

PGHPGHNGAP GRDGRDGTPG EKGEKGDPGL IGPKGDIGET GVPGAEGPRG FPGIQGRKGE

PGEGAYVYRS AFSVGLETYV TIPNMPIRFT KIFYNQQNHY

DGSTGKFHCN IPGLYYFAYH ITVYMKDVKV SLFKKDKAML FTYDQYQENN VDQASGSVLL HLEVGDQVWL QVYGEGERNG LYADNDNDST

FTGFLLYHDT N

Predicted molecular weight 25 kDa

Amino acids 15 to 244

Specifications

Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of **ab51294** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Applications SDS-PAGE

Form Liquid

Preparation and Storage

Stability and Storage Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.

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Constituents: PBS, 0.0154% DTT

General Info

Function

Important adipokine involved in the control of fat metabolism and insulin sensitivity, with direct anti-diabetic, anti-atherogenic and anti-inflammatory activities. Stimulates AMPK phosphorylation and activation in the liver and the skeletal muscle, enhancing glucose utilization and fatty-acid combustion. Antagonizes TNF-alpha by negatively regulating its expression in various tissues such as liver and macrophages, and also by counteracting its effects. Inhibits endothelial NF-kappa-B signaling through a cAMP-dependent pathway. May play a role in cell growth, angiogenesis and tissue remodeling by binding and sequestering various growth factors with distinct binding affinities, depending on the type of complex, LMW, MMW or HMW.

Tissue specificity

Synthesized exclusively by adipocytes and secreted into plasma.

Involvement in disease

Defects in ADIPOQ are the cause of adiponectin deficiency (ADPND) [MIM:612556]. ADPND results in very low concentrations of plasma adiponectin.

Genetic variations in ADIPOQ are associated with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM) [MIM:125853]; also known as diabetes mellitus type 2. NIDDM is characterized by an autosomal dominant mode of inheritance, onset during adulthood and insulin resistance.

Sequence similarities

Contains 1 C1q domain.

Contains 1 collagen-like domain.

Domain

The C1q domain is commonly called the globular domain.

Post-translational modifications

Hydroxylated Lys-33 was not identified in PubMed:16497731, probably due to poor

representation of the N-terminal peptide in mass fingerprinting.

HMW complexes are more extensively glycosylated than smaller oligomers. Hydroxylation and glycosylation of the lysine residues within the collagene-like domain of adiponectin seem to be critically involved in regulating the formation and/or secretion of HMW complexes and consequently contribute to the insulin-sensitizing activity of adiponectin in hepatocytes.

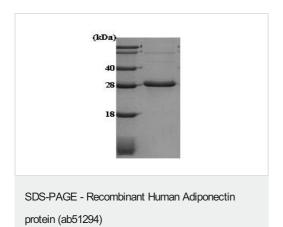
O-glycosylated. Not N-glycosylated. O-linked glycans on hydroxylysines consist of Glc-Gal disaccharides bound to the oxygen atom of post-translationally added hydroxyl groups. Sialylated to varying degrees depending on tissue. Thr-22 appears to be the major site of sialylation. Higher sialylation found in SGBS adipocytes than in HEK fibroblasts. Sialylation is not required neither for heterodimerization nor for secretion. Not sialylated on the glycosylated hydroxylysines.

Desialylated forms are rapidly cleared from the circulation.

Cellular localization

Secreted.

Images



15% SDS-PAGE analysis of recombinant mature human adiponectin ab51294

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