abcam

Product datasheet

Recombinant Human alpha 1 Antitrypsin protein ab 79181

1 Image

Description

Product name Recombinant Human alpha 1 Antitrypsin protein

Purity > 90 % SDS-PAGE.

ab79181 is purified using conventional chromatography techniques.

Expression system Escherichia coli

Protein length Full length protein

Animal free No

Nature Recombinant

Species Human

Sequence MEDPQGDAAQ KTDTSHHDQD HPTFNKITPN

LAEFAFSLYR QLAHQSNSTN IFFSPVSIAT AFAMLSLGTK

ADTHDEILEG LNFNLTEIPE AQIHEGFQEL LRTLNQPDSQ

LQLTTGNGLF LSEGLKLVDK FLEDVKKLYH
SEAFTVNFGD TEEAKKQIND YVEKGTQGKI
VDLVKELDRD TVFALVNYIF FKGKWERPFE
VKDTEEEDFH VDQVTTVKVP MMKRLGMFNI
QHCKKLSSWV LLMKYLGNAT AIFFLPDEGK

LQHLENELTH DIITKFLENE DRRSASLHLP KLSITGTYDL

KSVLGQLGIT KVFSNGADLS GVTEEAPLKL

SKAVHKAVLT IDEKGTEAAG AMFLEAIPMS IPPEVKFNKP

FVFLMIDQNT KSPLFMGKVV NPTQK

Specifications

Our <u>Abpromise guarantee</u> covers the use of ab79181 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Applications SDS-PAGE

Form Liquid

Preparation and Storage

Stability and Storage Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze / thaw

1

cycles.

pH: 7.50

Constituents: 0.0154% DTT, 0.242% Tris, 0.0584% EDTA, 10% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine)

General Info

Function

Inhibitor of serine proteases. Its primary target is elastase, but it also has a moderate affinity for plasmin and thrombin. Irreversibly inhibits trypsin, chymotrypsin and plasminogen activator. The aberrant form inhibits insulin-induced NO synthesis in platelets, decreases coagulation time and has proteolytic activity against insulin and plasmin.

Short peptide from AAT: reversible chymotrypsin inhibitor. It also inhibits elastase, but not trypsin. Its major physiological function is the protection of the lower respiratory tract against proteolytic destruction by human leukocyte elastase (HLE).

Tissue specificity

Ubiquitous. Expressed in leukocytes and plasma.

Involvement in disease
Sequence similarities

Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency Belongs to the serpin family.

Domain

The reactive center loop (RCL) extends out from the body of the protein and directs binding to the target protease. The protease cleaves the serpin at the reactive site within the RCL, establishing a covalent linkage between the carboxyl group of the serpin reactive site and the serine hydroxyl of the protease. The resulting inactive serpin-protease complex is highly stable.

Post-translational modifications

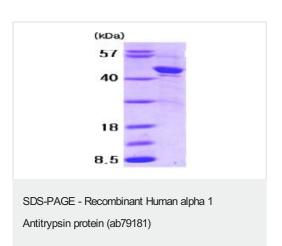
N-glycosylated. Differential glycosylation produces a number of isoforms. N-linked glycan at Asn-107 is alternatively di-antennary, tri-antennary or tetra-antennary. The glycan at Asn-70 is diantennary with trace amounts of tri-antennary. Glycan at Asn-271 is exclusively di-antennary. Structure of glycans at Asn-70 and Asn-271 is Hex5HexNAc4. The structure of the antennae is Neu5Ac(alpha1-6)Gal(beta1-4)GlcNAc attached to the core structure Man(alpha1-6)[Man(alpha1-3)]Man(beta1-4)GlcNAc(beta1-4)GlcNAc. Some antennae are fucosylated, which forms a Lewis-X determinant.

Proteolytic processing may yield the truncated form that ranges from Asp-30 to Lys-418.

Cellular localization

Secreted. Endoplasmic reticulum. The S and Z allele are not secreted effectively and accumulate intracellularly in the endoplasmic reticulum and Secreted, extracellular space, extracellular matrix.

Images



15% SDS-PAGE showing ab79181 at approximately 44kDa (3µg).

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