## abcam

#### Product datasheet

# Recombinant Human Progesterone Receptor protein ab159105

#### 1 Image

**Description** 

Product name Recombinant Human Progesterone Receptor protein

**Expression system** Wheat germ

Protein length Protein fragment

Animal free No

Nature Recombinant

**Species** Human

**Sequence** MTELKAKGPRAPHVAGGPPSPEVGSPLLCRPAAGPFPG

SQTSDTLPEVSA

IPISLDGLLFPRPCQGQDPSDEKTQDQQSLSDVEGAYSRA

EATRGAGGSS SSPPEKDSGL

Amino acids 1 to 110

Tags GST tag N-Terminus

#### **Specifications**

Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of **ab159105** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

**Applications** Western blot

**ELISA** 

Form Liquid

**Additional notes** 

#### **Preparation and Storage**

Stability and Storage Shipped on dry ice. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.

pH: 8.00

Constituents: 0.31% Glutathione, 0.79% Tris HCI

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#### **General Info**

#### **Function**

The steroid hormones and their receptors are involved in the regulation of eukaryotic gene expression and affect cellular proliferation and differentiation in target tissues. Progesterone receptor isoform B (PRB) is involved activation of c-SRC/MAPK signaling on hormone stimulation

Isoform A: inactive in stimulating c-Src/MAPK signaling on hormone stimulation.

lsoform 4: Increases mitochondrial membrane potential and cellular respiration upon stimulation by progesterone.

#### Sequence similarities

Belongs to the nuclear hormone receptor family. NR3 subfamily.

Contains 1 nuclear receptor DNA-binding domain.

### Domain

Composed of three domains: a modulating N-terminal domain, a DNA-binding domain and a C-terminal ligand-binding domain.

## Post-translational modifications

Phosphorylated on multiple serine sites. Several of these sites are hormone-dependent. Phosphorylation on Ser-294 occurs preferentially on isoform B, is highly hormone-dependent and modulates ubiquitination and sumoylation on Lys-388. Phosphorylation on Ser-102 and Ser-345 also requires induction by hormone. Basal phosphorylation on Ser-81, Ser-162, Ser-190 and Ser-400 is increased in response to progesterone and can be phosphorylated in vitro by the CDK2-A1 complex. Increased levels of phosphorylation on Ser-400 also in the presence of EGF, heregulin, IGF, PMA and FBS. Phosphorylation at this site by CDK2 is ligand-independent, and increases nuclear translocation and transcriptional activity. Phosphorylation at Ser-162 and Ser-294, but not at Ser-190, is impaired during the G(2)/M phase of the cell cycle. Phosphorylation on Ser-345 by ERK1/2 MAPK is required for interaction with SP1.

Sumoylation is hormone-dependent and represses transcriptional activity. Sumoylation on all three sites is enhanced by PIAS3. Desumoylated by SENP1. Sumoylation on Lys-388, the main site of sumoylation, is repressed by ubiquitination on the same site, and modulated by phosphorylation at Ser-294.

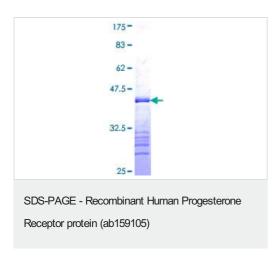
Ubiquitination is hormone-dependent and represses sumoylation on the same site. Promoted by MAPK-mediated phosphorylation on Ser-294.

Palmitoylated by ZDHHC7 and ZDHHC21. Palmitoylation is required for plasma membrane targeting and for rapid intracellular signaling via ERK and AKT kinases and cAMP generation.

#### Cellular localization

Nucleus. Cytoplasm. Nucleoplasmic shuttling is both homone- and cell cycle-dependent. On hormone stimulation, retained in the cytoplasm in the G(1) and G(2)/M phases; Mitochondrion outer membrane and Nucleus. Cytoplasm. Mainly nuclear.

#### **Images**



ab159105 on a 12.5% SDS-PAGE stained with Coomassie Blue.

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