

Product datasheet

Recombinant Human Aprataxin protein ab93630

1 Image

Overview

<b>Product name</b>	Recombinant Human Aprataxin protein
<b>Protein length</b>	Full length protein

Description

<b>Nature</b>	Recombinant
<b>Source</b>	Escherichia coli

Amino Acid Sequence

<b>Species</b>	Human
<b>Sequence</b>	MRGSHHHHHH GMASMTGGQQ MGRDLYDDDD KDRWAGSMQD PKMQVYKDEQ VVVIKDKYPK ARYHWLVLPW TSISSLKAVA REHLELLKHM HTVGEKVMD FAGSSKLRFR LGYHAIPSMS HVHLHVISQD FDSPCLKNKK HWNSFNTEYF LESQAVIEMV QEAGRVTVRD GPELLKLPL RCHECQQLLP SIPQLKEHLR KHWTQ
<b>Amino acids</b>	1 to 168

Specifications

Our [Abpromise guarantee](#) covers the use of **ab93630** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

<b>Applications</b>	SDS-PAGE
<b>Purity</b>	> 95 % SDS-PAGE. ab93630 is purified using conventional chromatography techniques.
<b>Form</b>	Liquid

Preparation and Storage

<b>Stability and Storage</b>	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.  Preservative: None
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## General Info

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### Function

DNA-binding protein involved in single-strand DNA break repair, double-strand DNA break repair and base excision repair. Resolves abortive DNA ligation intermediates formed either at base excision sites, or when DNA ligases attempt to repair non-ligatable breaks induced by reactive oxygen species. Catalyzes the release of adenylate groups covalently linked to 5'-phosphate termini, resulting in the production of 5'-phosphate termini that can be efficiently rejoined. Also able to hydrolyze adenosine 5'-monophosphoramidate (AMP-NH<sub>2</sub>) and diadenosine tetraphosphate (AppppA), but with lower catalytic activity.

### Tissue specificity

Widely expressed. In brain, it is expressed in the posterior cortex, cerebellum, hippocampus and olfactory bulb. Isoform 1 is highly expressed in the cerebral cortex and cerebellum, compared to isoform 2.

### Involvement in disease

Defects in APTX are the cause of ataxia-oculomotor apraxia syndrome (AOA) [MIM:208920]. AOA is an autosomal recessive syndrome characterized by early-onset cerebellar ataxia, oculomotor apraxia, early areflexia and late peripheral neuropathy.

Defects in APTX are a cause of coenzyme Q10 deficiency (COQ10D) [MIM:607426]. Coenzyme Q10 deficiency is an autosomal recessive disorder with variable manifestations. It can be associated with three main clinical phenotypes: a predominantly myopathic form with central nervous system involvement, an infantile encephalomyopathy with renal dysfunction and an ataxic form with cerebellar atrophy.

### Sequence similarities

Contains 1 C2H2-type zinc finger.  
Contains 1 FHA-like domain.  
Contains 1 HIT domain.

### Domain

The histidine triad, also called HIT motif, forms part of the binding loop for the alpha-phosphate of purine mononucleotide.

The FHA-like domain mediates interaction with NCL; XRCC1 and XRCC4.

The HIT domain is required for enzymatic activity.

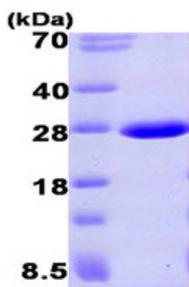
The C2H2-type zinc finger mediates DNA-binding.

### Cellular localization

Nucleus > nucleoplasm. Nucleus > nucleolus. Upon genotoxic stress, colocalizes with XRCC1 at sites of DNA damage. Colocalizes with MDC1 at sites of DNA double-strand breaks. Interaction with NCL is required for nucleolar localization.

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## Images



15% SDS-PAGE showing ab93630 at approximately 23.9kDa (3 $\mu$ g).

SDS-PAGE - Aprataxin protein (His tag) (ab93630)

**Please note:** All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND ARE NOT INTENDED FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE"

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