

Product datasheet

Recombinant Human GABA B Receptor 1 protein
ab112287

1 Image

Overview

Product name Recombinant Human GABA B Receptor 1 protein
Protein length Protein fragment

Description

Nature Recombinant
Source Wheat germ
Amino Acid Sequence
Accession [Q9UBS5-2](#)
Species Human
Sequence AVYIGALFPMSGGWPGGQACQPAVEMALEDVNSRRD
 ILPDYELKLIHHDS
 KCDPGQATKLYELLYNDPIKILMPGCSSVSTLVAEAA
 RMWNLIVLSYG
Molecular weight 37 kDa
Amino acids 52 to 151
Tags GST tag N-Terminus

Specifications

Our [Abpromise guarantee](#) covers the use of **ab112287** in the following tested applications.
 The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Applications SDS-PAGE
 Western blot
 ELISA

Form Liquid

Preparation and Storage

Stability and Storage Shipped on dry ice. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.

pH: 8.00

Constituents: 0.79% Tris HCl, 0.31% Glutathione

Note: Glutathione is reduced

General Info

Function

Receptor for GABA. The activity of this receptor is mediated by G-proteins that inhibit adenylyl cyclase activity, stimulates phospholipase A2, activates potassium channels, inactivates voltage-dependent calcium-channels and modulates inositol phospholipids hydrolysis. Plays a critical role in the fine-tuning of inhibitory synaptic transmission. Pre-synaptic GABA-B-R inhibit neurotransmitter release by down-regulating high-voltage activated calcium channels, whereas postsynaptic GABA-B-R decrease neuronal excitability by activating a prominent inwardly rectifying potassium (Kir) conductance that underlies the late inhibitory postsynaptic potentials. Not only implicated in synaptic inhibition but also in hippocampal long-term potentiation, slow wave sleep, muscle relaxation and antinociception. Activated by (-)-baclofen, cgp27492 and blocked by phaclofen.

Isoform 1E function may be to regulate the availability of functional GABA-B-R1A/GABA-B-R2 heterodimers by competing for GABA-B-R2 dimerization. This could explain the observation that certain small molecule ligands exhibit differential affinity for central versus peripheral sites.

Tissue specificity

Highly expressed in brain and weakly in heart, small intestine and uterus. Isoform 1A is mostly expressed in granular cell and molecular layer. Isoform 1B is mostly expressed in Purkinje cells. Isoform 1E is predominantly expressed in peripheral tissues as kidney, lung, trachea, colon, small intestine, stomach, bone marrow, thymus and mammary gland.

Sequence similarities

Belongs to the G-protein coupled receptor 3 family. GABA-B receptor subfamily. Contains 2 Sushi (CCP/SCR) domains.

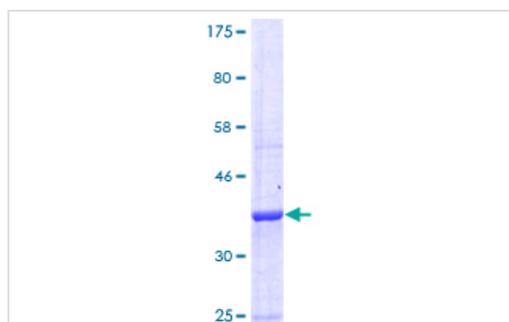
Domain

Alpha-helical parts of the C-terminal intracellular region mediate heterodimeric interaction with GABA-B receptor 2. The linker region between the transmembrane domain 3 (TM3) and the transmembrane domain 4 (TM4) probably play a role in the specificity for G-protein coupling.

Cellular localization

Secreted and Cell membrane. Cell junction > synapse > postsynaptic cell membrane. Colocalizes with ATF4 in hippocampal neuron dendritic membranes (By similarity). Moreover coexpression of GABA-B-R1 and GABA-B-R2 appears to be a prerequisite for maturation and transport of GABA-B-R1 to the plasma membrane.

Images



SDS-PAGE - Recombinant Human GABA B

Receptor 1 protein (ab112287)

ab112287 analysed on a 12.5% SDS-PAGE stained with Coomassie Blue.

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