**Acetylcholinesterase Assay Kit (Colorimetric) ab138871**

**Product overview**

Acetylcholinesterase Assay Kit ab138871 provides a convenient colorimetric assay for the detection of AChE activity in blood, cell extracts and other samples from mammals and other species.

The acetylcholinesterase assay protocol uses DTNB to quantify the thiocoline produced from the hydrolysis of acetylthiocholine by AChE. The absorption intensity of DTNB adduct (410 nm) is used to measure the amount of thiocoline formed, which is proportional to the AChE activity.

The assay will detect as little as 0.1 mU AChE in a 100 µL assay volume (1 mU/mL).

**Notes**

Please note this product does not differentiate between acetylcholinesterase (AchE) or butyrylcholinesterase (BChE) activity as both enzymes can hydrolyze acetylcholine. However, an acetylcholinesterase inhibitor like Donepezil hydrochloride can be used as a control.

If you are looking for a fluorometric kit, we recommend Acetylcholinesterase Assay Kit (Fluorometric-Green) (ab133872) (Ex/Em = 490/520 nm) or Acetylcholinesterase Assay Kit (Fluorometric-Red) (ab133873) (Ex/Em = 540/590 nm).

**Properties**

**Storage instructions**

Store at -20°C. Please refer to protocols.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>200 tests</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetylcholinesterase Standard</td>
<td>1 x 5 units</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Function**
Terminates signal transduction at the neuromuscular junction by rapid hydrolysis of the acetylcholine released into the synaptic cleft. Role in neuronal apoptosis.

**Tissue specificity**
Isoform H is highly expressed in erythrocytes.

**Sequence similarities**
Belongs to the type-B carboxylesterase/lipase family.

**Cellular localization**
Cell membrane; Cell junction > synapse. Secreted. Cell membrane and Nucleus. Only observed in apoptotic nuclei.

**Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetylthiocholine</td>
<td>1 vial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assay Buffer</td>
<td>1 x 25ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTNB</td>
<td>1 vial</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Evaluation of acetylcholinesterase (AChE) activity using ab138871**

ab138871 was used to determine AChE activity in the cortex and in the hippocampus. AChE activity was measured at 410 nm.

Morzelle M et al., PLoS One, 11(11). Fig 6. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0166123
AChE measured in mouse tissue lysates showing quantity (mU) per mg protein of tested sample

AChE measured in cell lysates showing quantity (mU) per 1 mln of tested cells

AChE measured in biological fluids showing quantity (mU) per mL of tested sample
Acetylcholinesterase dose response was measured in a white/clear bottom 96-well plate with ab138871 Acetylcholinesterase Assay Kit (Colorimetric) using a microplate reader. As low as 0.1 mU/well of acetylcholinesterase can be detected with 30 minutes incubation (n=3)

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND ARE NOT INTENDED FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE"

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