# Anti-Bcl-2 antibody ab59348

**Description**
Rabbit polyclonal to Bcl-2

**Host species**
Rabbit

**Specificity**
ab59348 detects endogenous levels of total Bcl-2 protein.

**Tested applications**
Suitable for: WB, IHC-P, ELISA, ICC/IF

**Species reactivity**
Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

**Immunogen**
Synthetic peptide corresponding to Human Bcl-2.
Database link: [P10415](https://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P10415)

**Positive control**
WB: K562 whole cell lysate. IHC-P: Human colon carcinoma tissue. ICC/IF: HepG2 cells.

**General notes**
Store at -20°C for year

## Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Details</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage instructions</td>
<td>Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Storage buffer</td>
<td>pH: 7.40&lt;br&gt;Preservative: 0.02% Sodium azide&lt;br&gt;Constituents: PBS, 50% Glycerol, 0.87% Sodium chloride&lt;br&gt;Without Mg+2 and Ca+2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Purity</td>
<td>Immunogen affinity purified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purification notes</td>
<td>Affinity purified from rabbit antiserum by affinity chromatography, using epitope specific immunogen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clonality</td>
<td>Polyclonal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotype</td>
<td>IgG</td>
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## Applications

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab59348 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.
Function
Suppresses apoptosis in a variety of cell systems including factor-dependent lymphohematopoietic and neural cells. Regulates cell death by controlling the mitochondrial membrane permeability. Appears to function in a feedback loop system with caspases. Inhibits caspase activity either by preventing the release of cytochrome c from the mitochondria and/or by binding to the apoptosis-activating factor (APAF-1). May attenuate inflammation by impairing NLRP1-inflammasome activation, hence CASP1 activation and IL1B release (PubMed:17418785).

Tissue specificity
Expressed in a variety of tissues.

Involvement in disease
A chromosomal aberration involving BCL2 has been found in chronic lymphatic leukemia. Translocation t(14;18)(q32;q21) with immunoglobulin gene regions. BCL2 mutations found in non-Hodgkin lymphomas carrying the chromosomal translocation could be attributed to the Ig somatic hypermutation mechanism resulting in nucleotide transitions.

Sequence similarities
Belongs to the Bcl-2 family.

Domain
BH1 and BH2 domains are required for the interaction with BAX and for anti-apoptotic activity. The BH4 motif is required for anti-apoptotic activity and for interaction with RAF1 and EGLN3. The loop between motifs BH4 and BH3 is required for the interaction with NLRP1.

Post-translational modifications
Phosphorylation/dephosphorylation on Ser-70 regulates anti-apoptotic activity. Growth factor-stimulated phosphorylation on Ser-70 by PKC is required for the anti-apoptosis activity and occurs during the G2/M phase of the cell cycle. In the absence of growth factors, BCL2 appears to be phosphorylated by other protein kinases such as ERKs and stress-activated kinases. Phosphorylated by MAPK8/JNK1 at Thr-69, Ser-70 and Ser-87, which stimulates starvation-induced autophagy. Dephosphorylated by protein phosphatase 2A (PP2A). Proteolytically cleaved by caspases during apoptosis. The cleaved protein, lacking the BH4 motif, has pro-apoptotic activity, causes the release of cytochrome c into the cytosol promoting further caspase activity. Monoubiquitinated by PARK2, leading to increased stability. Ubiquitinated by SCF(FBXO10), leading to its degradation by the proteasome.

Cellular localization

Images
All lanes: Anti-Bcl-2 antibody (ab59348) at 1/500 dilution

Lane 1: Extracts from K562 cells with no immunizing peptide
Lane 2: Extracts from K562 cells with immunizing peptide

Observed band size: 26 kDa

why is the actual band size different from the predicted?

ab59348, at a 1/50 dilution, staining human Bcl-2 in colon carcinoma, using Immunohistochemistry, Paraffin embedded tissue, in the absence (left image) and presence of the immunizing peptide (right image).

ELISA analysis of primary cultured rat cortical neurons, detecting Bcl-2 using ab59348.

Cells were treated with (Tat) or without Tat (control) and either Estradiol, Genistein or Daidzein. Lysates were prepared after 24 hours. A 96-well plate was coated using carbonate coating buffer. 20 µg cell lysate was added to wells and incubated overnight at 4°C. Plates were blocked with 1% BSA for 2 hr at room temperature. Primary antibody (1/5000) was added to sample wells before incubating overnight at 4°C. A goat anti-rabbit ALP-conjugated IgG was used as secondary antibody and phosphatase substrate mixture was added. Absorbance was read at 650nm.
Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence analysis of HepG2 cells labelling Bcl-2 with ab59348 in the absence (left image) and presence of the immunizing peptide (right image).

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