**Product datasheet**

**Anti-C9 antibody [53] ab17931**

**Overview**

**Product name**  
Anti-C9 antibody [53]

**Description**  
Mouse monoclonal [53] to C9

**Host species**  
Mouse

**Tested applications**  
**Suitable for:** ELISA, Flow Cyt, WB, IHC-P

**Species reactivity**  
**Reacts with:** Human

**Immunogen**  
Purified, full length native human complement factor C9 protein.

**General notes**

ab17931 recognizes C9 in human serum diluted 1:50 in Tris buffer (20 mM Tris-base, 1 mM MgCl2, 1 mM CaCl2 and 140 mM NaCl) and incubated for 2 hours at 37°C using a human IgM coated (10 µg/mL overnight at 4°C, blocked with PBS 7.2 + 1% BSA for 1 hour) ELISA plate.

**Properties**

**Form**  
Liquid

**Storage instructions**  
Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

**Storage buffer**

- **pH:** 7.40
- **Preservative:** 0.097% Sodium azide
- ** Constituents:** 0.0268% PBS, 0.754% Sodium chloride

**Purity**  
Protein G purified

**Purification notes**  
Protein A/G purified.

**Primary antibody notes**  
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**Clonality**  
Monoclonal

**Clone number**  
53

**Myeloma**  
Sp2

**Isotype**  
IgG1

**Light chain type**  
kappa
Function
Constituent of the membrane attack complex (MAC) that plays a key role in the innate and adaptive immune response by forming pores in the plasma membrane of target cells. C9 is the pore-forming subunit of the MAC.

Tissue specificity
Plasma.

Involvement in disease
Defects in C9 are a cause of complement component 9 deficiency (C9D) [MIM:613825]. A rare defect of the complement classical pathway associated with susceptibility to severe recurrent infections, predominantly by Neisseria gonorrhoeae or Neisseria meningitidis.

Sequence similarities
Belongs to the complement C6/C7/C8/C9 family.
Contains 1 EGF-like domain.
Contains 1 LDL-receptor class A domain.
Contains 1 MACPF domain.
Contains 1 TSP type-1 domain.

Post-translational modifications
Thrombin cleaves factor C9 to produce C9a and C9b.
Phosphorylation sites are present in the extracellular medium.

Cellular localization
Secreted. Cell membrane. Secreted as soluble monomer. Oligomerizes at target membranes, forming a pre-pore. A conformation change then leads to the formation of a 100 Angstrom diameter pore.

Applications
Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of **ab17931** in the following tested applications. The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Abreviews</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<td>Use 1μg for 10^6 cells.</td>
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**Images**

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Ab17931 staining human normal liver. Staining is localized to the cytoplasm.
Left panel: with primary antibody at 2 ug/ml. Right panel: isotype control.
Sections were stained using an automated system DAKO Autostainer Plus, at room temperature. Sections were rehydrated and antigen retrieved with the Dako 3-in-1 AR buffer, EDTA pH 9.0 in a DAKO PT Link.Slides were peroxidase blocked in 3% H2O2 in methanol for 10 minutes. They were then blocked with Dako Protein block for 10 minutes (containing casein 0.25% in PBS) then incubated with primary antibody for 20 minutes and detected with Dako Envision Flex amplification kit for 30 minutes. Colorimetric detection was completed with Diaminobenzidine for 5 minutes. Slides were counterstained with Haematoxylin and coverslipped under DePeX. Please note that for manual staining we recommend to optimize the primary antibody concentration and incubation time (overnight incubation), and amplification may be required.

Overlay histogram showing HeLa cells stained with ab17931 (red line). The cells were fixed with 80% methanol (5 min) and then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody (ab17931, 1µg/1x10^6 cells) for 30 min at 22ºC. The secondary antibody used was DyLight® 488 goat anti-mouse IgG (H+L) (ab96879) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22ºC. Isotype control antibody (black line) was mouse IgG1 [IC1G1] (ab91353, 2µg/1x10^6 cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed.

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