**Product datasheet**

**Anti-EpCAM antibody [HEA125], prediluted ab46714**

2 References  1 Image

### Overview

**Product name**  Anti-EpCAM antibody [HEA125], prediluted

**Description**  Mouse monoclonal [HEA125] to EpCAM, prediluted

**Host species**  Mouse

**Tested applications**  Suitable for: ICC/IF, Flow Cyt, IHC-Fr, IHC-P

**Species reactivity**  Reacts with: Human

**Immunogen**  Living human colon carcinoma cell line HT-29

**Positive control**  ICC/IF: HepG2 cells.

**General notes**  

ab46714 reacts intensely with all carcinomas and metastases derived from the intestinal tract, stomach, pancreas, liver, lung, breast, ovary, thyroid gland, kidney, bladder, prostate. Stratified squamous epithelia usually stain less intensely than adenocarcinoma. The antibody is suitable for differentiation between carcinoma and non-carcinoma. Keratinizing areas of a tumour mass usually remain unstained, as do sarcoma, lymphoma, melanoma and neurogenic tumours.

### Properties

**Form**  Prediluted

**Storage instructions**  Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

**Storage buffer**  Preservative: 0.09% Sodium Azide  
Constituents: PBS, BSA, pH 7.3

**Purity**  Protein G purified

**Primary antibody notes**  ab46714 reacts intensely with all carcinomas and metastases derived from the intestinal tract, stomach, pancreas, liver, lung, breast, ovary, thyroid gland, kidney, bladder, prostate. Stratified squamous epithelia usually stain less intensely than adenocarcinoma. The antibody is suitable for differentiation between carcinoma and non-carcinoma. Keratinizing areas of a tumour mass usually remain unstained, as do sarcoma, lymphoma, melanoma and neurogenic tumours.

**Clonality**  Monoclonal

**Clone number**  HEA125

**Isotype**  IgG1
Function
May act as a physical homophilic interaction molecule between intestinal epithelial cells (IECs) and intraepithelial lymphocytes (IELs) at the mucosal epithelium for providing immunological barrier as a first line of defense against mucosal infection. Plays a role in embryonic stem cells proliferation and differentiation. Up-regulates the expression of FABP5, MYC and cyclins A and E.

Tissue specificity
Highly and selectively expressed by undifferentiated rather than differentiated embryonic stem cells (ESC). Levels rapidly diminish as soon as ESC's differentiate (at protein levels). Expressed in almost all epithelial cell membranes but not on mesodermal or neural cell membranes. Found on the surface of adenocarcinoma.

Involvement in disease
Defects in EPCAM are the cause of diarrhea type 5 (DIAR5) [MIM:613217]. It is an intractable diarrhea of infancy characterized by villous atrophy and absence of inflammation, with intestinal epithelial cell dysplasia manifesting as focal epithelial tufts in the duodenum and jejunum. Defects in EPCAM are a cause of hereditary non-polyposis colorectal cancer type 8 (HNPCC8) [MIM:613244]. HNPCC is a disease associated with marked increase in cancer susceptibility. It is characterized by a familial predisposition to early-onset colorectal carcinoma (CRC) and extracolonic tumors of the gastrointestinal, urological and female reproductive tracts. HNPCC is reported to be the most common form of inherited colorectal cancer in the Western world. Clinically, HNPCC is often divided into two subgroups. Type I is characterized by hereditary predisposition to colorectal cancer, a young age of onset, and carcinoma observed in the proximal colon. Type II is characterized by increased risk for cancers in certain tissues such as the uterus, ovary, breast, stomach, small intestine, skin, and larynx in addition to the colon. Diagnosis of classical HNPCC is based on the Amsterdam criteria: 3 or more relatives affected by colorectal cancer, one a first degree relative of the other two; 2 or more relatives affected; 1 or more colorectal cancers presenting before 50 years of age; exclusion of hereditary polyposis syndromes. The term 'suspected HNPCC' or 'incomplete HNPCC' can be used to describe families who do not or only partially fulfill the Amsterdam criteria, but in whom a genetic basis for colon cancer is strongly suspected. Note=HNPCC8 results from heterozygous deletion of 3-prime exons of EPCAM and intergenic regions directly upstream of MSH2, resulting in transcriptional read-through and epigenetic silencing of MSH2 in tissues expressing EPCAM.

Sequence similarities
Belongs to the EPCAM family.
Contains 1 thyroglobulin type-1 domain.

Applications
Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab46714 in the following tested applications.
The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Abreviews</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ICC/IF</td>
<td></td>
<td>1/200.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flow Cyt</td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration. ab170190 - Mouse monoclonal IgG1, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IHC-Fr</td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IHC-P</td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration.</td>
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</table>
Post-translational modifications

Hyperglycosylated in carcinoma tissue as compared with autologous normal epithelia. Glycosylation at Asn-198 is crucial for protein stability.

Cellular localization


Images

ICC/IF image of ab46714 stained HepG2 cells. The cells were 4% formaldehyde fixed (10 min) and then incubated in 1%BSA, 0.3M glycine in 0.1% PBS-Tween for 1h to permeabilise the cells and block non-specific protein-protein interactions. The cells were then incubated with the antibody ab46714 at 1µg/ml overnight at +4°C. The secondary antibody (green) was DyLight® 488 donkey anti-goat (ab96931) IgG (H+L) used at a 1/250 dilution for 1h. Alexa Fluor® 594 WGA was used to label plasma membranes (red) at a 1/200 dilution for 1h. DAPI was used to stain the cell nuclei (blue) at a concentration of 1.43µM.

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