

## Product datasheet

# Anti-GAPDH antibody - Loading Control ab9483

★★★★★ [7 Abreviews](#) [143 References](#) [2 Images](#)

### Overview

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<b>Product name</b>	Anti-GAPDH antibody - Loading Control
<b>Description</b>	Goat polyclonal to GAPDH - Loading Control
<b>Host species</b>	Goat
<b>Tested applications</b>	<b>Suitable for:</b> WB, ICC/IF
<b>Species reactivity</b>	<b>Reacts with:</b> Mouse, Human
<b>Immunogen</b>	Full length native protein (purified) corresponding to Human GAPDH.
<b>Positive control</b>	This antibody gave a positive signal in the following whole cell lysates: HeLa; NIH3T3. This antibody also gave a positive signal in Human brain tissue lysate.
<b>General notes</b>	<p>The Life Science industry has been in the grips of a reproducibility crisis for a number of years. Abcam is leading the way in addressing this with our range of recombinant monoclonal antibodies and knockout edited cell lines for gold-standard validation. Please check that this product meets your needs before purchasing.</p> <p>If you have any questions, special requirements or concerns, please send us an inquiry and/or contact our Support team ahead of purchase. Recommended alternatives for this product can be found below, along with publications, customer reviews and Q&amp;As</p>

### Properties

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<b>Form</b>	Liquid
<b>Storage instructions</b>	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.
<b>Storage buffer</b>	Preservative: 0.02% Sodium azide
	This product may contain up to 3% BSA depending on the batch. For specific batch formulations please contact us.
<b>Purity</b>	Immunogen affinity purified
<b>Clonality</b>	Polyclonal
<b>Isotype</b>	IgG

### Applications

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## The Abpromise guarantee

Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of ab9483 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
WB	★★★★★ (5)	1/1000. Detects a band of approximately 37 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 35.8 kDa).
ICC/IF	★★★★★ (1)	Use a concentration of 1 µg/ml.

## Target

### Function

Has both glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase and nitrosylase activities, thereby playing a role in glycolysis and nuclear functions, respectively. Participates in nuclear events including transcription, RNA transport, DNA replication and apoptosis. Nuclear functions are probably due to the nitrosylase activity that mediates cysteine S-nitrosylation of nuclear target proteins such as SIRT1, HDAC2 and PRKDC (By similarity). Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase is a key enzyme in glycolysis that catalyzes the first step of the pathway by converting D-glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate (G3P) into 3-phospho-D-glyceroyl phosphate.

### Pathway

Carbohydrate degradation; glycolysis; pyruvate from D-glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate: step 1/5.

### Sequence similarities

Belongs to the glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase family.

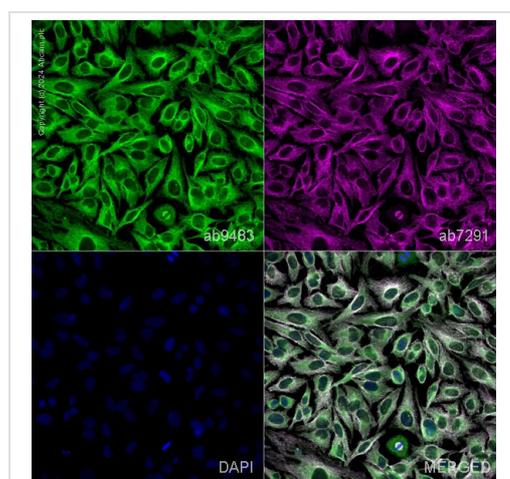
### Post-translational modifications

S-nitrosylation of Cys-152 leads to interaction with SIAH1, followed by translocation to the nucleus.  
ISGylated.

### Cellular localization

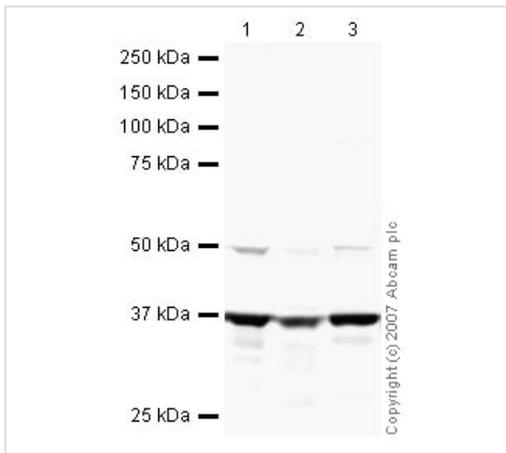
Cytoplasm > cytosol. Nucleus. Cytoplasm > perinuclear region. Membrane. Translocates to the nucleus following S-nitrosylation and interaction with SIAH1, which contains a nuclear localization signal (By similarity). Postnuclear and Perinuclear regions.

## Images



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-GAPDH antibody - Loading Control (ab9483)

ab9483 staining GAPDH in HeLa cells. The cells were fixed with 100% methanol (5 min), permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Triton X-100 for 5 minutes and then blocked with 1% BSA/10% normal goat serum/0.3M glycine in 0.1%PBS-Tween for 1h. The cells were then incubated overnight at 4°C with ab9483 at 1µg/ml and **ab7291**, Mouse monoclonal [DM1A] to alpha Tubulin - Loading Control. Cells were then incubated with **ab150129**, Donkey Anti-Goat IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor (Alexa Fluor® 488)) at 1/1000 dilution (shown in green) and **ab150120**, Goat polyclonal Secondary Antibody to Mouse IgG - H&L (Alexa Fluor® 594), pre-adsorbed at 1/1000 dilution (shown in pseudocolour magenta). Nuclear DNA was labelled with DAPI (shown in blue). Also suitable in cells fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min). Image was acquired with a high-content analyser (Operetta CLS, Perkin Elmer) and a maximum intensity projection of confocal sections is shown.



Western blot - Anti-GAPDH antibody - Loading Control (ab9483)

**All lanes :** Anti-GAPDH antibody - Loading Control (ab9483) at 1  $\mu$ g/ml

**Lane 1 :** HeLa (Human epithelial carcinoma cell line) Whole Cell Lysate

**Lane 2 :** NIH 3T3 (Mouse embryonic fibroblast cell line) Whole Cell Lysate

**Lane 3 :** Human brain tissue lysate - total protein ([ab29466](#))

Lysates/proteins at 20  $\mu$ g per lane.

### Secondary

**All lanes :** Rabbit polyclonal to Goat IgG (Alexa Fluor® 680) at 1/10000 dilution

Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 35.8 kDa

**Observed band size:** 37 kDa

**Please note:** All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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