

Product datasheet

Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free ab226036

Recombinant RabMAb

10 Images

Overview

Product name	Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free
Description	Rabbit monoclonal [EPR4042-1] to GLP1 - BSA and Azide free
Host species	Rabbit
Tested applications	Suitable for: IHC-P, ELISA, WB, ICC/IF
Species reactivity	Reacts with: Human
Immunogen	Synthetic peptide within Human GLP1 aa 50-150. The exact sequence is proprietary. Database link: P01275
Positive control	Glicentin polypeptide, Human pancreas tissue.
General notes	<p>ab226036 is the carrier-free version of ab108443 This format is designed for use in antibody labeling, including fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, enzymes.</p> <p>Our carrier-free formats are supplied in a buffer free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol for higher conjugation efficiency.</p> <p>Use our conjugation kits for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.</p> <p>Ab226036 is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm. <i>Maxpar® is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.</i></p> <p>Mouse, Rat: We have preliminary internal testing data to indicate this antibody may not react with these species. Please contact us for more information.</p> <p>This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility - Improved sensitivity and specificity - Long-term security of supply - Animal-free production <p>For more information see here.</p> <p>Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.</p>

We are constantly working hard to ensure we provide our customers with best in class antibodies. As a result of this work we are pleased to now offer this antibody in purified format. We are in the process of updating our datasheets. The purified format is designated 'PUR' on our product labels. If you have any questions regarding this update, please contact our Scientific Support team.

Reproducibility is key to advancing scientific discovery and accelerating scientists' next breakthrough.

Abcam is leading the way with our range of recombinant antibodies, knockout-validated antibodies and knockout cell lines, all of which support improved reproducibility.

We are also planning to innovate the way in which we present recommended applications and species on our product datasheets, so that only applications & species that have been tested in our own labs, our suppliers or by selected trusted collaborators are covered by our Abpromise™ guarantee.

In preparation for this, we have started to update the applications & species that this product is Abpromise guaranteed for.

We are also updating the applications & species that this product has been "predicted to work with," however this information is not covered by our Abpromise guarantee.

Applications & species from publications and Abreviews that have not been tested in our own labs or in those of our suppliers are not covered by the Abpromise guarantee.

Please check that this product meets your needs before purchasing. If you have any questions, special requirements or concerns, please send us an inquiry and/or contact our Support team ahead of purchase. Recommended alternatives for this product can be found below, as well as customer reviews and Q&As.

Properties

Form	Liquid
Storage instructions	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 Constituent: PBS
Carrier free	Yes
Purity	Protein A purified
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone number	EPR4042-1
Isotype	IgG

Applications

Our [Abpromise guarantee](#) covers the use of **ab226036** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
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Application	Abreviews	Notes
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.
ELISA		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Predicted molecular weight: 21 kDa.
ICC/IF		Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Target

Function

Glucagon plays a key role in glucose metabolism and homeostasis. Regulates blood glucose by increasing gluconeogenesis and decreasing glycolysis. A counterregulatory hormone of insulin, raises plasma glucose levels in response to insulin-induced hypoglycemia. Plays an important role in initiating and maintaining hyperglycemic conditions in diabetes.

GLP-1 is a potent stimulator of glucose-dependent insulin release. Play important roles on gastric motility and the suppression of plasma glucagon levels. May be involved in the suppression of satiety and stimulation of glucose disposal in peripheral tissues, independent of the actions of insulin. Have growth-promoting activities on intestinal epithelium. May also regulate the hypothalamic pituitary axis (HPA) via effects on LH, TSH, CRH, oxytocin, and vasopressin secretion. Increases islet mass through stimulation of islet neogenesis and pancreatic beta cell proliferation. Inhibits beta cell apoptosis.

GLP-2 stimulates intestinal growth and up-regulates villus height in the small intestine, concomitant with increased crypt cell proliferation and decreased enterocyte apoptosis. The gastrointestinal tract, from the stomach to the colon is the principal target for GLP-2 action. Plays a key role in nutrient homeostasis, enhancing nutrient assimilation through enhanced gastrointestinal function, as well as increasing nutrient disposal. Stimulates intestinal glucose transport and decreases mucosal permeability.

Oxyntomodulin significantly reduces food intake. Inhibits gastric emptying in humans. Suppression of gastric emptying may lead to increased gastric distension, which may contribute to satiety by causing a sensation of fullness.

Glicentin may modulate gastric acid secretion and the gastro-pyloro-duodenal activity. May play an important role in intestinal mucosal growth in the early period of life.

Tissue specificity

Glucagon is secreted in the A cells of the islets of Langerhans. GLP-1, GLP-2, oxyntomodulin and glicentin are secreted from enteroendocrine cells throughout the gastrointestinal tract. GLP1 and GLP2 are also secreted in selected neurons in the brain.

Sequence similarities

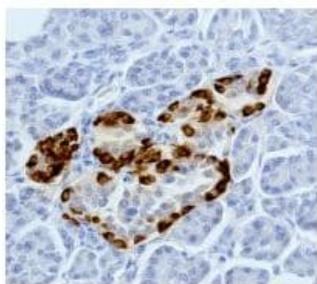
Belongs to the glucagon family.

Post-translational modifications

Proglucagon is post-translationally processed in a tissue-specific manner in pancreatic A cells and intestinal L cells. In pancreatic A cells, the major bioactive hormone is glucagon cleaved by PCSK2/PC2. In the intestinal L cells PCSK1/PC1 liberates GLP-1, GLP-2, glicentin and oxyntomodulin. GLP-1 is further N-terminally truncated by post-translational processing in the intestinal L cells resulting in GLP-1(7-37) GLP-1-(7-36)amide. The C-terminal amidation is neither important for the metabolism of GLP-1 nor for its effects on the endocrine pancreas.

Cellular localization

Secreted.

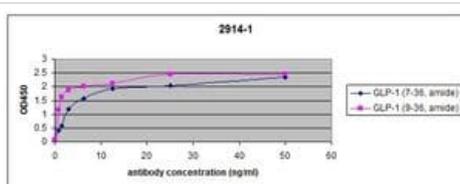


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Unpurified [ab108443](#), at 1/100 dilution, staining Glicentin in Human pancreas tissue by immunohistochemistry

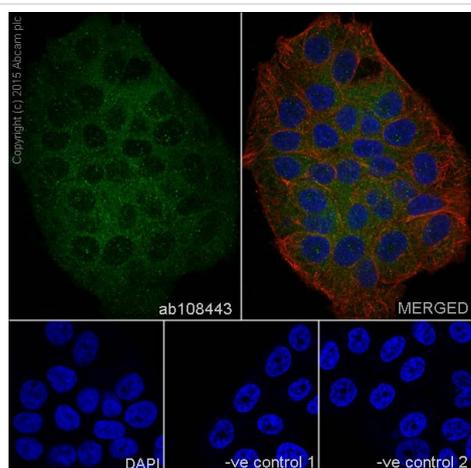
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



ELISA - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

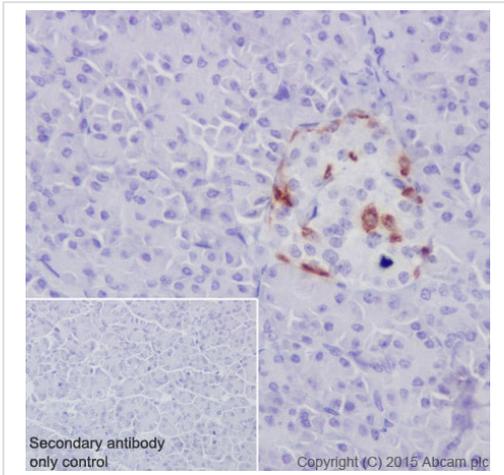
1 ug/mL of Glucagon-like Peptide (GLP-1) was coated into 96-wells. Various concentrations of anti-Glucagon-Like Peptide 1 (GLP-1, 7-36,amide) rabbit monoclonal antibody (unpurified [ab108443](#)) was added. HRP conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG antibody was used to develop the color.



Immunocytochemistry - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

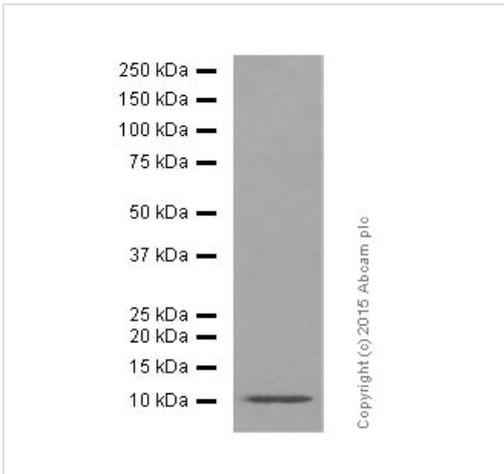
Immunofluorescence staining of BxPC-3 cells with purified [ab108443](#) at a working dilution of 1/800, counter-stained with DAPI. The secondary antibody was Alexa Fluor[®] 488 goat anti-rabbit ([ab150077](#)), used at a dilution of 1/1000. [ab7291](#), a mouse anti-tubulin antibody (1/1000), was used to stain tubulin along with [ab150120](#) (Alexa Fluor[®] 594 goat anti-mouse, 1/1000), shown in the top right hand panel. The cells were fixed in 4% PFA and permeabilized using 0.1% Triton X 100. The negative controls are shown in bottom middle and right hand panels - for negative control 1, purified [ab108443](#) was used at a dilution of 1/500 followed by an Alexa Fluor[®] 594 goat anti-mouse antibody ([ab150120](#)) at a dilution of 1/500. For negative control 2, [ab7291](#) (mouse anti-tubulin) was used at a dilution of 1/500 followed by an Alexa Fluor[®] 488 goat anti-rabbit antibody ([ab150077](#)) at a dilution of 1/400.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Immunohistochemical staining of paraffin embedded human pancreas with purified [ab108443](#) at a working dilution of 1/200. The secondary antibody used is HRP goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L ([ab97051](#)) at 1/500. The sample is counter-stained with hematoxylin. Antigen retrieval was performed using Tris-EDTA buffer, pH 9.0. PBS was used instead of the primary antibody as the negative control, and is shown in the inset.



Western blot - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] ([ab108443](#)) at 1/2000 dilution (purified) + human fetal pancreas tissue lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

HRP goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) at 1/1000 dilution

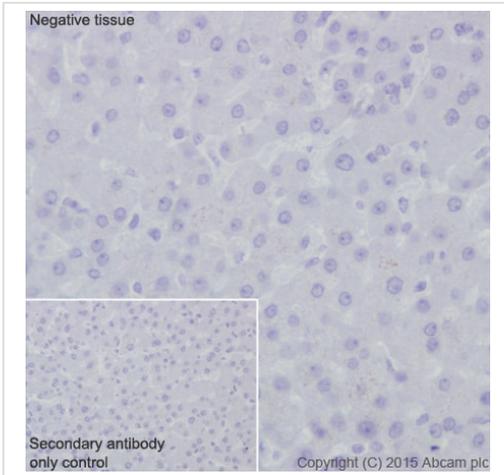
Predicted band size: 21 kDa

Observed band size: 11 kDa

[why is the actual band size different from the predicted?](#)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

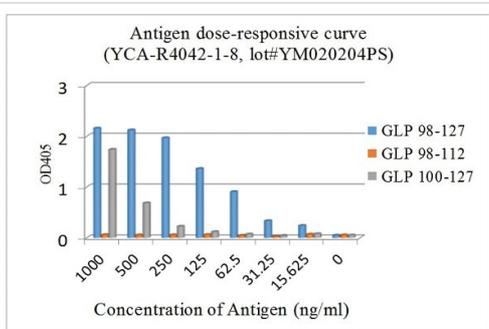
Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFD/MBST.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

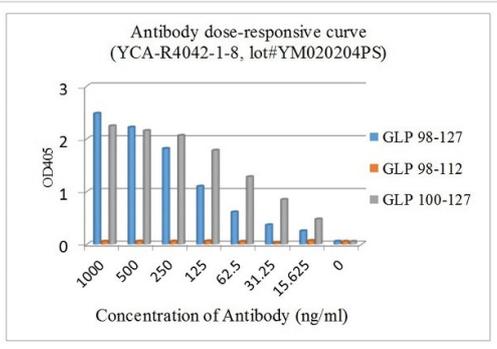
Immunohistochemical staining of paraffin embedded human liver with purified [ab108443](#) at a working dilution of 1/200. The secondary antibody used is HRP goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L ([ab97051](#)) at 1/500. The sample is counter-stained with hematoxylin. Antigen retrieval was performed using Tris-EDTA buffer, pH 9.0. PBS was used instead of the primary antibody as the negative control, and is shown in the inset.



ELISA - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

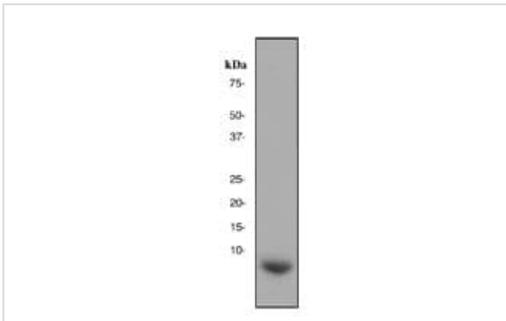
Antigen dose-response curve using purified [ab108443](#). Antibody concentration of 1 µg/mL. An Alkaline Phosphatase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) (1/2500) was used as the secondary antibody.



ELISA - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Antibody dose-response curve using purified [ab108443](#). Antigen concentration of 1 µg/mL. An Alkaline Phosphatase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) (1/2500) was used as the secondary antibody.



Western blot - Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] ([ab108443](#)) at 1/200 dilution (unpurified) + Glicentin polypeptide at 0.005 µg

Predicted band size: 21 kDa

This data was developed using [ab108443](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Why choose a recombinant antibody?

<p>Research with confidence Consistent and reproducible results</p>	<p>Long-term and scalable supply Recombinant technology</p>
<p>Success from the first experiment Confirmed specificity</p>	<p>Ethical standards compliant Animal-free production</p>

Anti-GLP1 antibody [EPR4042-1] - BSA and Azide free (ab226036)

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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