Product Overview

**Product name**
Human Apolipoprotein AI ELISA Kit (APOA1)

**Detection method**
Colorimetric

**Precision**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>SD</th>
<th>CV%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overall</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sample type**
Serum, Plasma

**Assay type**
Competitive

**Sensitivity**
0.23 µg/ml

**Range**
0.313 µg/ml - 10 µg/ml

**Recovery**
98%

**Assay time**
3h 00m

**Assay duration**
Multiple steps standard assay

**Species reactivity**
Reacts with: Human

**Product overview**
Apolipoprotein AI Human (APOA1) *in vitro* competitive ELISA (Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay) kit is designed for the quantitative measurement of Apolipoprotein AI levels in plasma and serum.

An Apolipoprotein AI specific antibody has been precoated onto 96-well plates and blocked. Standards or test samples are added to the wells and subsequently biotinylated Apolipoprotein AI is added and then followed by washing with wash buffer. Streptavidin-Peroxidase Complex is added and unbound conjugates are washed away with wash buffer. TMB is then used to visualize Streptavidin-Peroxidase enzymatic reaction. TMB is catalyzed by Streptavidin-Peroxidase to produce a blue color product that changes into yellow after adding acidic stop solution. The density of yellow coloration is inversely proportional to the amount of Apolipoprotein AI captured in plate.
Get results in 90 minutes with Human Apolipoprotein AI ELISA Kit (ab189576) from our SimpleStep ELISA® range.

The entire kit may be stored at -20°C for long term storage before reconstitution - Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Platform  
Microplate

Properties

Storage instructions  
Store at -20°C. Please refer to protocols.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>1 x 96 tests</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100X Streptavidin-Peroxidase Conjugate</td>
<td>1 x 80µl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10X Diluent N Concentrate</td>
<td>1 x 30ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1X Biotinylated Human Apolipoprotein AI (Lyophilized)</td>
<td>2 vials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20X Wash Buffer Concentrate</td>
<td>1 x 30ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apolipoprotein AI Microplate (12 x 8 well strips)</td>
<td>1 unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apolipoprotein AI Standard</td>
<td>1 vial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chromogen Substrate</td>
<td>1 x 8ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sealing Tapes</td>
<td>3 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stop Solution</td>
<td>1 x 12ml</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Function  
Participates in the reverse transport of cholesterol from tissues to the liver for excretion by promoting cholesterol efflux from tissues and by acting as a cofactor for the lecithin cholesterol acyltransferase (LCAT). As part of the SPAP complex, activates spermatozoa motility.

Tissue specificity  
Major protein of plasma HDL, also found in chylomicrons. Synthesized in the liver and small intestine. The oxidized form at Met-110 and Met-136 is increased in individuals with increased risk for coronary artery disease, such as in carrier of the eNOSa/b genotype and exposure to cigarette smoking. It is also present in increased levels in aortic lesions relative to native ApoA-I and increased levels are seen with increasing severity of disease.

Involvement in disease  
High density lipoprotein deficiency 2  
High density lipoprotein deficiency 1  
APOA1 mutations may be involved in the pathogenesis of amyloid polyneuropathy-nephropathy Iowa type, also known as amyloidosis van Allen type or familial amyloid polyneuropathy type III (PubMed:3142462 and PubMed:2123470). The clinical picture is dominated by neuropathy in the early stages of the disease and nephropathy late in the course. Death is due in most cases to renal amyloidosis.  
Amyloidosis 8

Sequence similarities  
Belongs to the apolipoprotein A1/A4/E family.
Post-translational modifications

- Palmitoylated.
- Met-110 and Met-136 are oxidized to methionine sulfoxides.
- Phosphorylation sites are present in the extracellular medium.

Cellular localization

- Secreted.

Images

Apolipoprotein A1 measured in biological fluids and cell culture medium with background signal subtracted (duplicates +/- SD).

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