abcam

Product datasheet

Human PIK3R2 (PI 3 Kinase p85 beta) knockout THP-1 cell line ab277881

Overview

Product name	Human PIK3R2 (PI 3 Kinase p85 beta) knockout THP-1 cell line
Parental Cell Line	THP-1
Organism	Human
Passage number	<20
Biosafety level	1
General notes	**Recommended control:** Human wild-type THP-1 cell line (ab275477). Please note a wild-type cell line is not automatically included with a knockout cell line order, if required please add recommended wild-type cell line at no additional cost using the code WILDTYPE-TMTK1. **Cryopreservation cell medium:** Cell Freezing Medium-DMSO Serum free media, contains 8.7% DMSO in MEM supplemented with methyl cellulose. **Culture medium:** RPMI + 10% FBS + 0.05 mM β-mercaptoethanol **Initial handling guidelines:** Upon arrival, the vial should be stored in liquid nitrogen vapor phase and not at -80ºC. Storage at -80ºC may result in loss of viability. 1. Thaw the vial in 37ºC water bath approximately 1-2 minutes. 2. Transfer the cell suspension (0.8 ml) to a 15 ml/50 ml conical sterile polypropylene centrifuge tube containing 8.4 ml pre-warmed **culture medium**, wash vial with an additional 0.8 ml **culture medium** (total volume 10 ml) to collect remaining cells, and centrifuge at 201 *x g* (rcf) for 5 minutes at room temperature. 10 ml represents minimum recommended dilution. 20 ml represents maximum recommended dilution. 3. Resuspend the cell pellet in 5 ml pre-warmed **culture medium** and count using a haemocytometer (Click here to view haemocytometer protocol) or alternative cell counting method. Based on cell count, seed cells in an appropriate cell culture flask at a density of $2x10^4$ cells/cm^2. This should allow for confluency within 48 hours. Seeding density is given as a guide only and should be scaled to align with individual lab schedules. 4. Incubate the culture at 37ºC incubator with 5% CO_2. Cultures should be monitored daily. **Subculture guidelines:** All seeding densities should be based on cell counts gained by established methods. A guide seeding density of $2x10^4$ cells/cm^2 is recommended for confluency (80-90% confluence) within 48 hours. A partial media change 24 hours prior to subculture may be helpful to encourage growth, if required. Cells should be passaged when they have achieved 80-90% confluence.

Click here to view the Mammalian cell tissue culture protocol

Properties

Number of cells	1 x 10^6 cells/vial, 1 mL
Viability	~90%
Adherent /Suspension	Suspension
Tissue	Blood
Cell type	acute monocytic leukemia
Disease	Acute Monocytic Leukemia
Gender	Male
Mycoplasma free	Yes
Storage instructions	Shipped on Dry Ice. Store in liquid nitrogen.
Storage buffer	Constituents: 8.7% DMSO, 2% Cellulose, methyl ether

Target

Function	Regulatory subunit of phosphoinositide-3-kinase (PI3K), a kinase that phosphorylates PtdIns(4,5)P2 (Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate) to generate phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-trisphosphate (PIP3). PIP3 plays a key role by recruiting PH domain-containing proteins to the membrane, including AKT1 and PDPK1, activating signaling cascades involved in cell growth, survival, proliferation, motility and morphology. Binds to activated (phosphorylated) protein-tyrosine kinases, through its SH2 domain, and acts as an adapter, mediating the association of the p110 catalytic unit to the plasma membrane. Indirectly regulates autophagy (PubMed:23604317). Promotes nuclear translocation of XBP1 isoform 2 in a ER stress- and/or insulin-dependent manner during metabolic overloading in the liver and hence plays a role in glucose tolerance improvement.
Involvement in disease	Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome 1
Sequence similarities	Belongs to the PI3K p85 subunit family. Contains 1 Rho-GAP domain. Contains 2 SH2 domains. Contains 1 SH3 domain.
Domain	The SH2 2 domain is required for interaction with FBXL2 and PTPN13.
Post-translational modifications	Phosphorylated in response to signaling from activated receptor-type protein kinases (PubMed:19690332, PubMed:20068231). Dephosphorylated by PTPRJ (PubMed:18348712). Dephosphorylated at Tyr-655 by PTPN13. Phosphorylation of Tyr-655 impairs while its dephosphorylation promotes interaction with FBXL2 and SCF(FBXL2)-mediated polyubiquitination (PubMed:23604317). Ubiquitinated. Polyubiquitination by the SCF(FBXL2) complex probably promotes proteasomal degradation of PIK3R2.

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