Product name: Anti-LRRK2 (phospho S935) antibody [UDD2 10(12)]

Description: Rabbit monoclonal [UDD2 10(12)] to LRRK2 (phospho S935)

Host species: Rabbit

Specificity: The antibody does not give a positive signal in U-87 MG, SH-SY-5Y and human fetal brain. Please contact our Scientific Support team if you have any question.

Tested applications:

- Suitable for: WB
- Unsuitable for: ICC/IF or IHC-P

Species reactivity: Reacts with: Mouse, Human

Immunogen: Synthetic peptide (the amino acid sequence is considered to be commercially sensitive) corresponding to Human LRRK2 (phospho S935).

- Database link: Q5S007

Positive control:

- WB: GFP LRRK2, GFP LRRK2 S910A, GFP LRRK2 S935A, LRRK2 WT MEF, LRRK2 WT MEF, Lymphoblastoid and RAW 264.7 cell lysates. ICC/IF: A431 cells.

General notes:

This antibody was developed with the support of The Michael J. Fox Foundation (MJFF) and in partnership with Dr. Dario Alessi (MRC Protein Phosphorylation Unit, University of Dundee) to help accelerate LRRK2 research. Dr. Alessi has characterized several unique and high quality LRRK2 rabbit monoclonal antibodies, generated by Epitomics, to be made widely available for PD research community.

LRRK2 (Leucine-rich repeat kinase 2, dardarin) is a multi-domain protein belonging to the ROCO family of proteins that contains a kinase and GTPase domain among its many protein interaction domains. LRRK2 is mutated in a significant number of Parkinson's disease (PD) patients. Mutations in this gene account for 4% of PD, and are observed in 1% of sporadic PD patients. The most common mutation replaces glycine 2019 with a serine that results in increased LRRK2 kinase activity. This indicates that inhibitors of LRRK2 kinase activity might be of therapeutic benefit for the treatment of Parkinson's disease and has stimulated much activity in this field of research.

Recent work has revealed that LRRK2 interacts with 14-3-3 phosho-binding adaptor isoforms that is mediated by phosphorylation of Ser910 and Ser935 located prior to the leucine rich repeat domain mediates. Interestingly, 14-3-3 binding has been linked to Parkinson's disease as Ser910 as well as Ser935 and interaction with the 14-3-3 is inhibited by five of the six validated LRRK2 pathogenic mutations (R1441C, R1441G, R1441H, Y1699C and I2020T).
The Dundee-MJFF LRRK2 PhosphoSer935 antibody will be of great utility in further understanding the link between 14-3-3 binding to LRRK2 and Parkinson’s disease as well as assessing the efficacy of LRRK2 inhibitors that are being developed. It should be noted the Dundee-MJFF antibody is highly selective and sensitive and can readily be used to monitor LRRK2 Ser935 phosphorylation in immunoblot analysis of 2-20 microgram amounts of whole cell extract. The Dundee-MJFF LRRK2 PhosphoSer935 recognizes both mouse and human endogenous LRRK2.

A BSA and Azide free version of this product is available as ab172382.

Abcam recommended secondaries - Goat Anti-Rabbit HRP (ab205718) and Goat Anti-Rabbit Alexa Fluor® 488 (ab150077).

See other anti-rabbit secondary antibodies that can be used with this antibody.

Our RabMab® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMab® patents.

We are constantly working hard to ensure we provide our customers with best in class antibodies. As a result of this work we are pleased to now offer this antibody in purified format. We are in the process of updating our datasheets. The purified format is designated 'PUR' on our product labels. If you have any questions regarding this update, please contact our Scientific Support team.

This product is a recombinant rabbit monoclonal antibody.

**Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form</th>
<th>Liquid</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Storage instructions</td>
<td>Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C. Stable for 12 months at -20°C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Storage buffer | pH: 7.40  
Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide  
Constituents: 40% Glycerol, 0.05% BSA, PBS |
| Purity        | Protein A purified |
| Clonality     | Monoclonal |
| Clone number  | UDD2 10(12) |
| Isotype       | IgG |

**Applications**
Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of ab133450 in the following tested applications. The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Abreviews</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WB</td>
<td>1/1000. Detects a band of approximately 286 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 286 kDa). Can be blocked with Human LRRK2 (phospho S935) peptide (ab229694).</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Application notes**

Is unsuitable for ICC/IF or IHC-P.

**Target**

**Function**

Positively regulates autophagy through a calcium-dependent activation of the CaMKK/AMPK signaling pathway. The process involves activation of nicotinic acid adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NAADP) receptors, increase in lysosomal pH, and calcium release from lysosomes. Together with RAB29, plays a role in the retrograde trafficking pathway for recycling proteins, such as mannose 6 phosphate receptor (M6PR), between lysosomes and the Golgi apparatus in a retromer-dependent manner. Regulates neuronal process morphology in the intact central nervous system (CNS). Plays a role in synaptic vesicle trafficking. Phosphorylates PRDX3. Has GTPase activity. May play a role in the phosphorylation of proteins central to Parkinson disease.

**Tissue specificity**

Expressed in the brain. Expressed in pyramidal neurons in all cortical laminae of the visual cortex, in neurons of the substantia nigra pars compacta and caudate putamen (at protein level). Expressed throughout the adult brain, but at a lower level than in heart and liver. Also expressed in placenta, lung, skeletal muscle, kidney and pancreas. In the brain, expressed in the cerebellum, cerebral cortex, medulla, spinal cord occipital pole, frontal lobe, temporal lobe and putamen. Expression is particularly high in brain dopaminoceptive areas.

**Involvement in disease**

Parkinson disease 8

**Sequence similarities**

Belongs to the protein kinase superfamily. TKL Ser/Thr protein kinase family. Contains 12 LRR (leucine-rich) repeats. Contains 1 protein kinase domain. Contains 1 Roc domain. Contains 7 WD repeats.

**Domain**

The seven-bladed WD repeat region is critical for synaptic vesicle trafficking and mediates interaction with multiple vesicle-associated presynaptic proteins. The Roc domain mediates homodimerization and regulates kinase activity.

**Post-translational modifications**

Autophosphorylated.

**Cellular localization**

Western blot - Anti-LRRK2 (phospho S935) antibody [UDD2 10(12)] (ab133450)

**All lanes**: Anti-LRRK2 (phospho S935) antibody [UDD2 10(12)] (ab133450) at 1/1000 dilution (unpurified)

**Lane 1**: GFP LRRK2 lysate at 5 µg
**Lane 2**: GFP LRRK2 S910A lysate at 5 µg
**Lane 3**: GFP LRRK2 S935A lysate at 5 µg
**Lane 4**: LRRK2 WT MEF lysate at 20 µg
**Lane 5**: LRRK2 WT MEF lysate from LRRK2 IN1 treated cells at 20 µg
**Lane 6**: LRRK2 KO MEF lysate at 20 µg
**Lane 7**: LRRK2 KO MEF lysate from LRRK2 IN1 treated cells at 20 µg
**Lane 8**: Lymphoblastoid lysate at 30 µg
**Lane 9**: Lymphoblastoid lysate from LRRK2 IN1 treated cells at 30 µg

**Secondary**

**All lanes**: Goat anti-rabbit HRP conjugated antibody at 1/2000 dilution

**Predicted band size**: 286 kDa

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Inhibitor-induced dephosphorylation of kinase-inactive LRRK2.

HEK-293 cells transfected with wild-type, or mutated LRRK2 (K1906A, K1906M, D1994A, D1994N, D2017A, S2032A or T2035A) were treated with 3 µM LRRK2-IN-1 (LRRK2 inhibitor) for 30 min. The phosphorylation of LRRK2 at Ser910, Ser935, or Ser955 was examined by immunoblotting. This showed that the responses of LRRK2 to the inhibitor varied among mutants.

LRRK2 (phospho S935) was detected using **ab133449**.

LRRK2 (phospho S935) was detected using ab133450.

LRRK2 (phospho S955) was detected using ab169521.
Western blot - Anti-LRRK2 (phospho S935) antibody [UDD2 10(12)] (ab133450)

All lanes: Anti-LRRK2 (phospho S935) antibody [UDD2 10(12)] (ab133450) at 1/5000 dilution (purified)

Lane 1: WT-LRRK2 cell lysate - untreated
Lane 2: WT-LRRK2 cell lysate - treated with Lambda phosphatase

Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

Secondary

All lanes: Peroxidase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) at 1/1000 dilution

Predicted band size: 286 kDa
Observed band size: 286 kDa

Blocking/Dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Anti-LRRK2 (phospho S935) antibody [UDD2 10(12)] (ab133450) at 1/1000 dilution (purified) + RAW 264.7 (Mouse macrophage cell line transformed with Abelson murine leukemia virus) cell lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

Peroxidase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) at 1/1000 dilution

Predicted band size: 286 kDa
Observed band size: 286 kDa

Blocking/Dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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