

## Product datasheet

# Anti-MTCO2 antibody [EPR3314] - BSA and Azide free ab239889

Recombinant RabMAb

3 Images

### Overview

<b>Product name</b>	Anti-MTCO2 antibody [EPR3314] - BSA and Azide free
<b>Description</b>	Rabbit monoclonal [EPR3314] to MTCO2 - BSA and Azide free
<b>Host species</b>	Rabbit
<b>Tested applications</b>	<b>Suitable for:</b> Flow Cyt, IP, ICC/IF, IHC-P, WB
<b>Species reactivity</b>	<b>Reacts with:</b> Human
<b>Immunogen</b>	Synthetic peptide within Human MTCO2 aa 200-300. The exact sequence is proprietary.
<b>General notes</b>	<p>ab239889 is the carrier-free version of <a href="#">ab79393</a> This format is designed for use in antibody labeling, including fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, enzymes.</p> <p>Our <a href="#">carrier-free formats</a> are supplied in a buffer free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol for higher conjugation efficiency.</p> <p>Use our <a href="#">conjugation kits</a> for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with &lt;1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.</p> <p>Ab239889 is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm.</p> <p><i>Maxpar® is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.</i></p> <p>Mouse, Rat: We have preliminary internal testing data to indicate this antibody may not react with these species. Please contact us for more information.</p> <p>This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility</li> <li>- Improved sensitivity and specificity</li> <li>- Long-term security of supply</li> <li>- Animal-free production</li> </ul> <p>For more information <a href="#">see here</a>.</p> <p>Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to <a href="#">RabMAb® patents</a>.</p>

### Properties

<b>Form</b>	Liquid
<b>Storage instructions</b>	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.
<b>Storage buffer</b>	Constituent: PBS
<b>Carrier free</b>	Yes
<b>Purity</b>	Protein A purified
<b>Clonality</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Clone number</b>	EPR3314
<b>Isotype</b>	IgG

## Applications

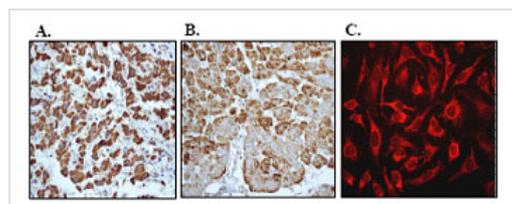
Our [Abpromise guarantee](#) covers the use of **ab239889** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
Flow Cyt		Use at an assay dependent concentration. <a href="#">ab199376</a> - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.
IP		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
ICC/IF		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Detects a band of approximately 21 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 25 kDa).

## Target

<b>Function</b>	Cytochrome c oxidase is the component of the respiratory chain that catalyzes the reduction of oxygen to water. Subunits 1-3 form the functional core of the enzyme complex. Subunit 2 transfers the electrons from cytochrome c via its binuclear copper A center to the bimetallic center of the catalytic subunit 1.
<b>Involvement in disease</b>	Defects in MT-CO2 are a cause of mitochondrial complex IV deficiency (MT-C4D) [MIM:220110]; also known as cytochrome c oxidase deficiency. A disorder of the mitochondrial respiratory chain with heterogeneous clinical manifestations, ranging from isolated myopathy to severe multisystem disease affecting several tissues and organs. Features include hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, hepatomegaly and liver dysfunction, hypotonia, muscle weakness, exercise intolerance, developmental delay, delayed motor development and mental retardation. A subset of patients manifest Leigh syndrome.
<b>Sequence similarities</b>	Belongs to the cytochrome c oxidase subunit 2 family.
<b>Cellular localization</b>	Mitochondrion inner membrane.

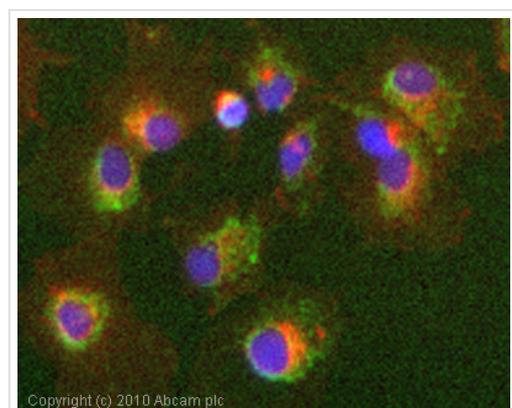


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-MTCO2 antibody [EPR3314] - BSA and Azide free (ab239889)

[ab79393](#) at 1/100 dilution staining Cytochrome C oxidase subunit II in human liver (A), human heart (B) and HeLa cell line (C) by Immunohistochemistry, Paraffin-embedded tissues. Detection method of A and B was HRP-conjugated anti-rabbit with DAB substrate used for staining.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([ab79393](#)).

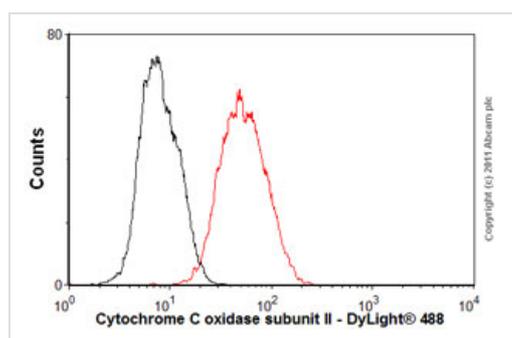
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with EDTA buffer pH 9 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-MTCO2 antibody [EPR3314] - BSA and Azide free (ab239889)

ICC/IF image of [ab79393](#) stained HepG2 cells. The cells were 100% PFA fixed (10 min) and then incubated in 1%BSA / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine in 0.1% PBS-Tween for 1h to permeabilise the cells and block non-specific protein-protein interactions. The cells were then incubated with the antibody ([ab79393](#), 5µg/ml) overnight at +4°C. The secondary antibody (green) was Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) used at a 1/1000 dilution for 1h. Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 594 WGA was used to label plasma membranes (red) at a 1/200 dilution for 1h. DAPI was used to stain the cell nuclei (blue) at a concentration of 1.43µM.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([ab79393](#)).



Flow Cytometry - Anti-MTCO2 antibody [EPR3314] - BSA and Azide free (ab239889)

Overlay histogram showing HepG2 cells stained with [ab79393](#) (red line). The cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min) and then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody ([ab79393](#), 1/50 dilution) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was DyLight<sup>®</sup> 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) ([ab96899](#)) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was rabbit IgG (monoclonal) (1µg/1x10<sup>6</sup> cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([ab79393](#)).

**Please note:** All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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