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Product datasheet

Human TUBB3 (beta III Tubulin) knockout HeLa cell line ab255358

3 Images

Overview

Product name	Human TUBB3 (beta III Tubulin) knockout HeLa cell line
Parental Cell Line	HeLa
Organism	Human
Mutation description	Knockout achieved by using CRISPR/Cas9, Homozygous: 1 bp insertion in exon 4
Passage number	<20
Knockout validation	Sanger Sequencing, Western Blot (WB)
Tested applications	**Suitable for:** WB
Biosafety level	2
General notes	**Recommended control:** Human wild-type HeLa cell line (**ab255448**). Please note a wild-type cell line is not automatically included with a knockout cell line order, if required please add recommended wild-type cell line at no additional cost using the code WILDTYPE-TMTK1. **Cryopreservation cell medium:** Cell Freezing Medium-DMSO Serum free media, contains 8.7% DMSO in MEM supplemented with methyl cellulose. **Culture medium:** DMEM (High Glucose) + 10% FBS **Initial handling guidelines:** Upon arrival, the vial should be stored in liquid nitrogen vapor phase and not at -80°C. Storage at -80°C may result in loss of viability. 1. Thaw the vial in 37°C water bath for approximately 1-2 minutes. 2. Transfer the cell suspension (0.8 mL) to a 15 mL/50 mL conical sterile polypropylene centrifuge tube containing 8.4 mL pre-warmed culture medium, wash vial with an additional 0.8 mL culture medium (total volume 10 mL) to collect remaining cells, and centrifuge at 201 x g (rcf) for 5 minutes at room temperature. 10 mL represents minimum recommended dilution. 20 mL represents maximum recommended dilution. 3. Resuspend the cell pellet in 5 mL pre-warmed culture medium and count using a haemocytometer or alternative cell counting method. Based on cell count, seed cells in an appropriate cell culture flask at a density of $2x10^4$ cells/cm^2. Seeding density is given as a guide only and should be scaled to align with individual lab schedules. 4. Incubate the culture at 37°C incubator with 5% CO_2. Cultures should be monitored daily. **Subculture guidelines:** All seeding densities should be based on cell counts gained by established methods. A guide seeding density of $2x10^4$ cells/cm^2 is recommended.

A partial media change 24 hours prior to subculture may be helpful to encourage growth, if required.
Cells should be passaged when they have achieved 80-90% confluence.
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Properties

Number of cells	1 x 10^6 cells/vial, 1 mL
Viability	~80%
Adherent /Suspension	Adherent
Tissue	Cervix
Cell type	epithelial
Disease	Adenocarcinoma
Gender	Female
STR Analysis	Amelogenin X D5S818: 11, 12 D13S317: 12, 13.3 D7S820: 8, 12 D16S539: 9, 10 vWA: 16, 18 TH01: 7 TPOX: 8, 12 CSF1PO: 9, 10
Mycoplasma free	Yes
Storage instructions	Shipped on Dry Ice. Store in liquid nitrogen.
Storage buffer	Constituents: 8.7% Dimethylsulfoxide, 2% Cellulose, methyl ether

Target

Function	Tubulin is the major constituent of microtubules. It binds two moles of GTP, one at an exchangeable site on the beta chain and one at a non-exchangeable site on the alpha-chain. TUBB3 plays a critical role in proper axon guidance and mantainance.
Tissue specificity	Expression is primarily restricted to central and peripheral nervous system.
Involvement in disease	Defects in TUBB3 are the cause of congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles type 3A (CFEOM3A) [MIM:600638]. A congenital ocular motility disorder marked by restrictive ophthalmoplegia affecting extraocular muscles innervated by the oculomotor and/or trochlear nerves. It is clinically characterized by anchoring of the eyes in downward gaze, ptosis, and backward tilt of the head. Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles type 3 presents as a non-progressive, autosomal dominant disorder with variable expression. Patients may be bilaterally or unilaterally affected, and their oculo-motility defects range from complete ophthalmoplegia (with the eyes fixed in a hypo- and exotropic position), to mild asymptomatic restrictions of ocular movement. Ptosis, refractive error, amblyopia, and compensatory head positions are associated with the more severe forms of the disorder. In some cases the ocular phenotype is accompanied by additional features including developmental delay, corpus callosum agenesis, basal ganglia dysmorphism, facial weakness, polyneuropathy.
Sequence similarities	Belongs to the tubulin family.
Domain	The highly acidic C-terminal region may bind cations such as calcium.
Post-translational modifications	Some glutamate residues at the C-terminus are polyglutamylated. This modification occurs exclusively on glutamate residues and results in polyglutamate chains on the gamma-carboxyl

group. Also monoglycylated but not polyglycylated due to the absence of functional TTLL10 in human. Monoglycylation is mainly limited to tubulin incorporated into axonemes (cilia and flagella) whereas glutamylation is prevalent in neuronal cells, centrioles, axonemes, and the mitotic spindle. Both modifications can coexist on the same protein on adjacent residues, and lowering glycylation levels increases polyglutamylation, and reciprocally. The precise function of such modifications is still unclear but they regulate the assembly and dynamics of axonemal microtubules.

Cellular localization Cytoplasm > cytoskeleton.

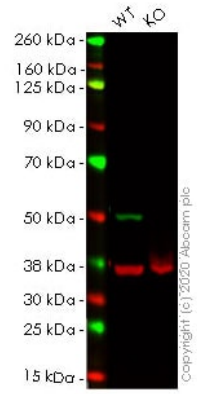
Applications

The Abpromise guarantee Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of ab255358 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Predicted molecular weight: 50 kDa.

Images



Western blot - Human TUBB3 (beta III Tubulin) knockout HeLa cell line (ab255358)

All lanes : Anti-beta III Tubulin antibody [EPR19591] (**ab215037**) at 1/2000 dilution

Lane 1 : Wild-type HeLa cell lysate
Lane 2 : TUBB3 knockout HeLa cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

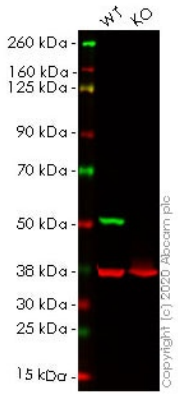
Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 50 kDa
Observed band size: 50 kDa

Lanes 1- 2: Merged signal (red and green). Green - **ab215037** observed at 50 kDa. Red - Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (**ab8245**) observed at 37 kDa.

ab215037 was shown to react with TUBB3 in wild-type HeLa cells in western blot. Loss of signal was observed when knockout cell line ab255358 (knockout cell lysate **ab263857**) was used. Wild-type HeLa and TUBB3 knockout HeLa cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membrane was blocked for 1 hour at room

temperature in 0.1% TBST with 3% non-fat dried milk. **ab215037** and Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (**ab8245**) overnight at 4°C at a 1 in 2000 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye®800CW) preadsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye®680RD) preadsorbed (**ab216776**) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.



Western blot - Human TUBB3 (beta III Tubulin) knockout HeLa cell line (ab255358)

All lanes : Anti-beta III Tubulin antibody [EP1569Y] - Neuronal Marker (**ab52623**) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : Wild-type HeLa cell lysate
Lane 2 : TUBB3 knockout HeLa cell lysate

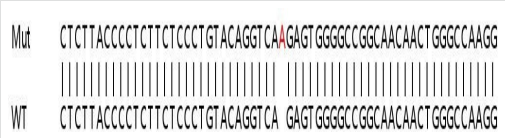
Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 50 kDa
Observed band size: 50 kDa

Lanes 1- 2: Merged signal (red and green). Green - **ab52623** observed at 50 kDa. Red - Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (**ab8245**) observed at 37 kDa.

ab52623 was shown to react with TUBB3 in wild-type HeLa cells in western blot. Loss of signal was observed when knockout cell line ab255358 (knockout cell lysate **ab263857**) was used. Wild-type HeLa and TUBB3 knockout HeLa cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membrane was blocked for 1 hour at room temperature in 0.1% TBST with 3% non-fat dried milk. **ab52623** and Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (**ab8245**) overnight at 4°C at a 1 in 1000 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye®800CW) preadsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye®680RD) preadsorbed (**ab216776**) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.



Sanger Sequencing - Human TUBB3 knockout HeLa cell line (ab255358)

Homozygous: 1 bp insertion in exon 4.

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