

## Product datasheet

# Human ADAR (ADAR1) knockout HEK-293T cell lysate ab257131

3 Images

### Overview

<b>Product name</b>	Human ADAR (ADAR1) knockout HEK-293T cell lysate
<b>Product overview</b>	Knockout cell lysate achieved by CRISPR/Cas9.
<b>Parental Cell Line</b>	HEK293T
<b>Organism</b>	Human
<b>Mutation description</b>	Knockout achieved by using CRISPR/Cas9, 17 bp deletion in exon2 and 1 bp insertion in exon2.
<b>Passage number</b>	<20
<b>Knockout validation</b>	Sanger Sequencing, Western Blot (WB)
<b>Reconstitution notes</b>	To use as WB control, resuspend the lyophilizate in 50 µL of LDS* Sample Buffer to have a final concentration of 2 mg/ml. For reducing conditions, we recommend a final concentration of 0.1 M DTT. <i>*Usage of SDS sample buffer is not recommended with these lyophilized lysates.</i>

### Notes

**Lysate preparation:** Our lysates are made using RIPA buffer to which we add a protease inhibitor cocktail and phosphatase inhibitor cocktail (ratio: 300:100:10). *This means that the protein of interest is denatured.* If you require a native form of the protein please use the live cell version - found [here](#). Please refer to our lysis protocol for further details on how our lysates are prepared.

**User storage instructions:** Lyophilizate may be stored at 4°C. After reconstitution, store at -20°C for short-term storage or -80°C for long-term storage.

Access thousands of knockout cell lysates, generated from commonly used cancer cell lines.

**[See here for more information on knockout cell lysates.](#)**

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### Tested applications

**Suitable for:** WB

## Properties

**Storage instructions** Store at -80°C. Please refer to protocols.

Components	1 kit
ab260197 - Human ADAR knockout HEK293T cell lysate	1 x 100µg
ab255553 - Human wild-type HEK293T cell lysate	1 x 100µg

**Cell type** epithelial

**STR Analysis** Amelogenin X D5S818: 8, 9 D13S317: 12, 14 D7S820: 11 D16S539: 9, 13 vWA: 16, 19 TH01: 7, 9.3 TPOX: 11 CSF1PO: 11, 12

## Target

**Function** Converts multiple adenosines to inosines and creates I/U mismatched base pairs in double-helical RNA substrates without apparent sequence specificity. Has been found to modify more frequently adenosines in AU-rich regions, probably due to the relative ease of melting A/U base pairs as compared to G/C pairs. Functions to modify viral RNA genomes and may be responsible for hypermutation of certain negative-stranded viruses. Edits the messenger RNAs for glutamate receptor (GLUR) subunits by site-selective adenosine deamination. Produces low-level editing at the GLUR-B Q/R site, but edits efficiently at the R/G site and HOTSPOT1. Binds to short interfering RNAs (siRNA) without editing them and suppresses siRNA-mediated RNA interference. Binds to ILF3/NF90 and up-regulates ILF3-mediated gene expression.

**Tissue specificity** Ubiquitously expressed, highest levels were found in brain and lung.

**Involvement in disease** Defects in ADAR are a cause of dyschromatosis symmetrical hereditaria (DSH) [MIM:127400]; also known as reticulate acropigmentation of Dohi. DSH is a pigmentary genodermatosis of autosomal dominant inheritance characterized by a mixture of hyperpigmented and hypopigmented macules distributed on the dorsal parts of the hands and feet.

**Sequence similarities** Contains 1 A to I editase domain.  
Contains 2 DRADA repeats.  
Contains 3 DRBM (double-stranded RNA-binding) domains.

**Post-translational modifications** Sumoylation reduces RNA-editing activity.

**Cellular localization** Cytoplasm. Nucleus > nucleolus. Isoform 1 is found predominantly in cytoplasm but appears to shuttle between the cytoplasm and nucleus. Isoform 5 is found exclusively in the nucleolus.

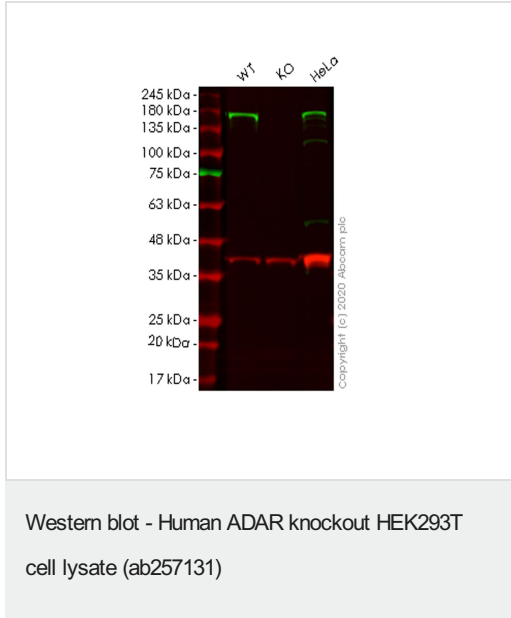
## Applications

**The Abpromise guarantee** Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of ab257131 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
<b>WB</b>		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Predicted molecular weight: 136 kDa.

## Images

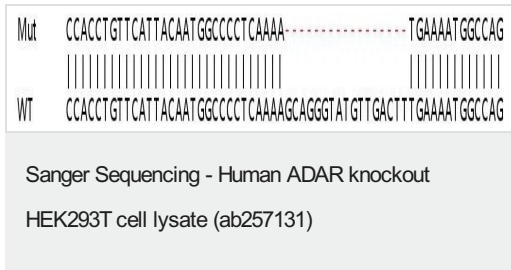


**Lane 1:** Wild-type HEK293T cell lysate (20 ug)

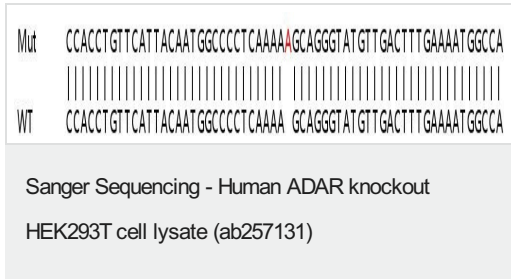
**Lane 2:** ADAR knockout HEK293T cell lysate (20 ug)

**Lane 3:** HeLa cell lysate (20 ug)

**ab126745** was shown to specifically react with ADAR1 in wild-type HEK293T cells. Loss of signal was observed when knockout cell line **ab266846** (knockout cell lysate ab257131) was used. Wild-type and ADAR1 knockout samples were subjected to SDS-PAGE. **ab126745** and Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (**ab8245**) were incubated overnight at 4°C at 1 in 1000 dilution and 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preadsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preadsorbed (**ab216776**) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.



Allele-1: 17 bp deletion in exon2



Allele-2: 1 bp insertion in exon2

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