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Product datasheet

Bradykinin ELISA kit ab136936

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Overview

Product name Bradykinin ELISA kit

Detection method Colorimetric

Precision

Recovery

Intra-assay

Sample	n	Mean	SD	CV%
Buffer	20	695.4pg/ml		4.6%
Buffer	20	208.7pg/ml		6.2%
Buffer	20	73.7pg/ml		9.9%

Inter-assay

Sample	n	Mean	SD	CV%
Buffer		700.4pg/ml		= 15%
Buffer		209.3pg/ml		= 10.3%
Buffer		66.1pg/ml		= 11.9%

Sample type Urine, Serum, Plasma

Assay type Competitive Sensitivity 24.8 pg/ml

Range 11.7 pg/ml - 30000 pg/ml

Sample type	Average %	Range
Urine	109	10pg/ml - 2000pg/ml
Serum	113	100pg/ml - 2000pg/ml
Plasma	110	100pg/ml - 20000pg/ml

Sample specific recovery

Assay time 3h 00m

Assay duration Multiple steps standard assay

Species reactivity Reacts with: Species independent

Product overview Bradykinin ELISA kit is a competitive Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay designed for the

accurate quantitative measurement of Bradykinin in plasma, serum and urine.

A goat anti-Rabbit IgG antibody has been precoated onto 96-well plates. Standards or test samples are added to the wells, along with a solution of Bradykinin conjugated to biotin, followed by a solution of polyclonal antibody to Bradykinin. The plate is washed to remove unbound reagents. A solution of streptavidin-HRP conjugate is then added. After further incubation the excess reagents are washed away and TMB substrate is added, which is catalyzed by HRP to generate a yellow color. A stop solution changes this color from yellow to blue, and the intensity of this blue coloration is inversely proportional to the amount of Bradykinin captured in the plate.

Platform Microplate

Properties

Storage instructions

Please refer to protocols.

Components	1 x 96 tests
20X Wash Buffer Concentrate	1 x 27ml
Assay Buffer 16	1 x 55ml
Bradykinin Antibody	1 x 5ml
Bradykinin Conjugate	1 x 5ml
Bradykinin Standard	2 vials
Goat anti-rabbit lgG Microplate (12 x 8 wells)	1 unit
HRP- Streptavidin Conjugate	1 x 12.5µg
Plate Sealer	2 units
Stop Solution 2	1 x 10ml
TMB Substrate	2 x 10ml

Function

(1) Kininogens are inhibitors of thiol proteases; (2) HMW-kininogen plays an important role in blood coagulation by helping to position optimally prekallikrein and factor XI next to factor XII; (3) HMW-kininogen inhibits the thrombin- and plasmin-induced aggregation of thrombocytes; (4) the active peptide bradykinin that is released from HMW-kininogen shows a variety of physiological effects: (4A) influence in smooth muscle contraction, (4B) induction of hypotension, (4C) natriuresis and diuresis, (4D) decrease in blood glucose level, (4E) it is a mediator of inflammation and causes (4E1) increase in vascular permeability, (4E2) stimulation of nociceptors (4E3) release of other mediators of inflammation (e.g. prostaglandins), (4F) it has a cardioprotective effect (directly via bradykinin action, indirectly via endothelium-derived relaxing

factor action); (5) LMW-kininogen inhibits the aggregation of thrombocytes; (6) LMW-kininogen is

in contrast to HMW-kiningeen not involved in blood clotting.

Tissue specificity Secreted in plasma. T-kinin is detected in malignant ovarian, colon and breast carcinomas, but

not in benign tumors.

Involvement in disease Defects in KNG1 are the cause of high molecular weight kininogen deficiency (HMWK deficiency)

> [MIM:228960]. HMWK deficiency is an autosomal recessive coagulation defect. Patients with HWMK deficiency do not have a hemorrhagic tendency, but they exhibit abnormal surface-

mediated activation of fibrinolysis.

Sequence similarities Contains 3 cystatin domains.

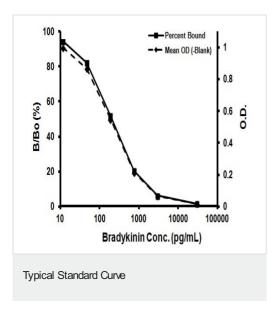
Post-translational Bradykinin is released from kininogen by plasma kallikrein. modifications

Hydroxylation of Pro-383 occurs prior to the release of bradykinin. Phosphorylation sites are present in the extracelllular medium.

N- and O-glycosylated. O-glycosylated with core 1 or possibly core 8 glycans.

Cellular localization Secreted > extracellular space.

Images



Representative standard curve using ab136936.

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