# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody [EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free ab233727





RabMAb

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#### Overview

Product name Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody [EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free

**Description**Rabbit monoclonal [EPR10411] to Argonaute-2 - BSA and Azide free

Host species Rabbit

Tested applications Suitable for: Flow Cyt (Intra), WB, IHC-P, ICC/IF, IP

**Species reactivity** Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control IHC-P: Human cervix carcinoma tissue.

**General notes** ab233727 is the carrier-free version of **ab186733**.

Our <u>carrier-free</u> antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. The carrier-free buffer and high concentration allow for increased conjugation efficiency.

This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our <u>conjugation kits</u> for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

This product is compatible with the Maxpar<sup>®</sup> Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar<sup>®</sup> is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.

This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb<sup>®</sup> technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**<sup>®</sup> **patents**.

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#### **Properties**

Form Liquid

**Storage instructions** Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.

Storage buffer pH: 7.2

Constituent: PBS

Carrier free Yes

Purity Protein A purified

Clonality Monoclonal
Clone number EPR10411

**Isotype** IgG

# **Applications**

# The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise quarantee covers the use of ab233727 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
Flow Cyt (Intra)		Use at an assay dependent concentration. <b>ab199376</b> - Rabbit monoclonal lgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Detects a band of approximately 97 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 97 kDa).
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.
ICC/IF		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IP		Use at an assay dependent concentration.

# **Target**

#### **Function**

Required for RNA-mediated gene silencing (RNAi) by the RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC). The 'minimal RISC' appears to include EIF2C2/AGO2 bound to a short guide RNA such as a microRNA (miRNA) or short interfering RNA (siRNA). These guide RNAs direct RISC to complementary mRNAs that are targets for RISC-mediated gene silencing. The precise mechanism of gene silencing depends on the degree of complementarity between the miRNA or siRNA and its target. Binding of RISC to a perfectly complementary mRNA generally results in silencing due to endonucleolytic cleavage of the mRNA specifically by EIF2C2/AGO2. Binding of RISC to a partially complementary mRNA results in silencing through inhibition of translation, and this is independent of endonuclease activity. May inhibit translation initiation by binding to the 7-methylguanosine cap, thereby preventing the recruitment of the translation initiation factor eIF4-E. May also inhibit translation initiation via interaction with EIF6, which itself binds to the 60S ribosomal subunit and prevents its association with the 40S ribosomal subunit. The inhibition of

translational initiation leads to the accumulation of the affected mRNA in cytoplasmic processing bodies (P-bodies), where mRNA degradation may subsequently occur. In some cases RISC-mediated translational repression is also observed for miRNAs that perfectly match the 3' untranslated region (3'-UTR). Can also upregulate the translation of specific mRNAs under certain growth conditions. Binds to the AU element of the 3'-UTR of the TNF (TNF-alpha) mRNA and upregulates translation under conditions of serum starvation. Also required for transcriptional gene silencing (TGS), in which short RNAs known as antigene RNAs or agRNAs direct the transcriptional repression of complementary promoter regions.

**Sequence similarities** Belongs to the argonaute family. Ago subfamily.

Contains 1 PAZ domain. Contains 1 Piwi domain.

**Domain** The Piwi domain may perform RNA cleavage by a mechanism similar to that of RNase H.

However while RNase H utilizes a triad of Asp-Asp-Glu (DDE) for metal ion coordination, this

protein appears to utilize a triad of Asp-Asp-His (DDH).

Post-translational Hydroxylated. 4-hydroxylation appears to enhance protein stability but is not required for miRNA-

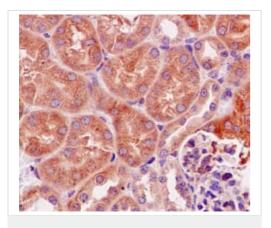
binding or endonuclease activity.

Cellular localization Cytoplasm > P-body. Nucleus. Translational repression of mRNAs results in their recruitment to P-

bodies. Translocation to the nucleus requires IMP8.

#### **Images**

modifications

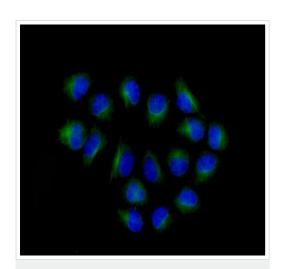


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody
[EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free (ab233727)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Mouse kidney tissue labeling Ago2 / eIF2C2 with <u>ab186733</u> at 1/100 dilution followed by prediluted HRP Polymer for Rabbit lgG. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab186733).

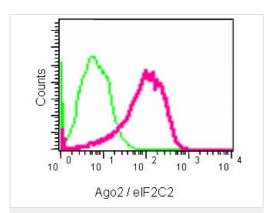
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with EDTA buffer pH 9 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody [EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free (ab233727)

Immunofluorescent analysis of 4% paraformaldehyde-fixed HeLa cells labeling Ago2 / eIF2C2 with <u>ab186733</u> at 1/250 dilution followed by Goat anti rabbit lgG (Alexa Fluor® 488) secondary antibody at 1/200 dilution. Counter stained with Dapi.

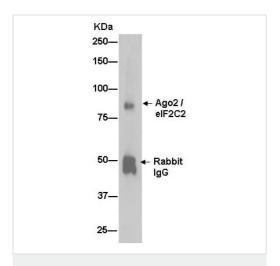
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab186733).



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody [EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free (ab233727)

Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of 2% paraformaldehyde-fixed MCF7 cells labeling Ago2 / eIF2C2 with **ab186733** at 1/60 dilution (red) compared to a Rabbit monoclonal IgG isotype control (green), followed by Goat anti rabbit IgG (FITC) secondary antibody at 1/150 dilution.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab186733).

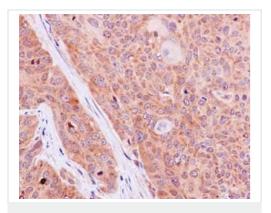


Immunoprecipitation - Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody
[EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free (ab233727)

Western blot analysis of Ago2 / eIF2C2 in MCF7 cell lysate immunoprecipitated with <u>ab186733</u> at 1/50 dilution.

Secondary antibody: Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugate at 1/1000 dilution.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab186733).



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody
[EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free (ab233727)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human cervix carcinoma tissue labeling Ago2 / elF2C2 with <u>ab186733</u> at 1/100 dilution followed by prediluted HRP Polymer for Rabbit lgG. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab186733).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with EDTA buffer pH 9 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Anti-Argonaute-2 antibody [EPR10411] - BSA and Azide free (ab233727)

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