Product name: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade
Description: Rabbit monoclonal [E247] to beta Catenin - ChIP Grade
Host species: Rabbit
Specificity: This antibody is not suitable for ICC testing in mouse and rat species. Our inhouse testing indicated that this antibody does not work in Raw264.7 cell line in western blot. We have an alternative antibody ab68183 detecting weak band in lower expressor Raw264.7.

Tested applications:
- Suitable for: IHC-P, WB, ICC/IF, IP, ChIP
- Unsuitable for: Flow Cyt

Species reactivity:
- Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human
- Predicted to work with: Sheep, Hamster, Cow, Macaque monkey, African green monkey

Immunogen: Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control:
- WB: A431, HeLa, wild-type HAP1, HCT 116 and Wild-type MCF7 cell lysates. ICC/IF: A431 and wild-type HAP1 cells. SW480 and SK-N-SH cells. IHC-P: Human lung adenocarcinoma, kidney adenocarcinoma, colon adenocarcinoma, cervical carcinoma, breast carcinoma and papillary carcinoma of thyroid gland tissue, Rat liver and pancreas, Mouse liver and pancreas; IP: A431 whole cell lysate and mouse brain lysate.

General notes:
- This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:
  - High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
  - Improved sensitivity and specificity
  - Long-term security of supply
  - Animal-free production
- For more information see here.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.
Form Liquid
Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.
Storage buffer pH: 7.20
Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide
Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA
Purity Protein A purified
Clonality Monoclonal
Clone number E247
Isotype IgG

The Abpromise guarantee
Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab32572 in the following tested applications. The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Abreviews</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IHC-P</td>
<td>★★★★★★ (25)</td>
<td>1/500. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WB</td>
<td>★★★★★★ (28)</td>
<td>1/5000 - 1/10000. Detects a band of approximately 92 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 86 kDa). We recommend Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&amp;L (IRDye® 800CW) preadsorbed (ab216773).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICC/IF</td>
<td>★★★★★★ (13)</td>
<td>1/250. We recommend Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&amp;L (Alexa Fluor® 488) preadsorbed (ab150081) secondary antibody.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td></td>
<td>1/30.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChIP</td>
<td>★★★★★★ (1)</td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Application notes
Is unsuitable for Flow Cyt.

Target

Function Key downstream component of the canonical Wnt signaling pathway. In the absence of Wnt, forms a complex with AXIN1, AXIN2, APC, CSNK1A1 and GSK3B that promotes phosphorylation on N-terminal Ser and Thr residues and ubiquitination of CTNNB1 via BTRC and its subsequent degradation by the proteasome. In the presence of Wnt ligand, CTNNB1 is not ubiquitinated and accumulates in the nucleus, where it acts as a coactivator for transcription factors of the TCF/LEF family, leading to activate Wnt responsive genes.
Involved in the regulation of cell adhesion. The majority of beta-catenin is localized to the cell membrane and is part of E-cadherin/catenin adhesion complexes which are proposed to couple cadherins to the actin cytoskeleton.

Tissue specificity Expressed in several hair follicle cell types: basal and peripheral matrix cells, and cells of the outer...
and inner root sheaths. Expressed in colon.

**Involvement in disease**

Defects in CTNNB1 are associated with colorectal cancer (CRC) [MIM:114500].

Note=Activating mutations in CTNNB1 have oncogenic activity resulting in tumor development. Somatic mutations are found in various tumor types, including colon cancers, ovarian and prostate carcinomas, hepatoblastoma (HB), hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC). HBs are malignant embryonal tumors mainly affecting young children in the first three years of life. Defects in CTNNB1 are a cause of pilomatrixoma (PTR) [MIM:132600]; a common benign skin tumor.

Defects in CTNNB1 are a cause of medulloblastoma (MDB) [MIM:155255]. MDB is a malignant, invasive embryonal tumor of the cerebellum with a preferential manifestation in children. Defects in CTNNB1 are a cause of susceptibility to ovarian cancer (OC) [MIM:167000]. Ovarian cancer common malignancy originating from ovarian tissue. Although many histologic types of ovarian neoplasms have been described, epithelial ovarian carcinoma is the most common form. Ovarian cancers are often asymptomatic and the recognized signs and symptoms, even of late-stage disease, are vague. Consequently, most patients are diagnosed with advanced disease. Note=A chromosomal aberration involving CTNNB1 is found in salivary gland pleiomorphic adenomas, the most common benign epithelial tumors of the salivary gland. Translocation t(3;8) (p21;q12) with PLAG1.

**Sequence similarities**

Belongs to the beta-catenin family.

Contains 12 ARM repeats.

**Post-translational modifications**

Phosphorylation by GSK3B requires prior phosphorylation of Ser-45 by another kinase. Phosphorylation proceeds then from Thr-41 to Ser-37 and Ser-33. EGF stimulates tyrosine phosphorylation. Phosphorylation on Tyr-654 decreases CDH1 binding and enhances TBP binding. Ubiquitinated by the SCF(BTRC) E3 ligase complex when phosphorylated by GSK3B, leading to its degradation. Ubiquitinated by a E3 ubiquitin ligase complex containing UBE2D1, SIAH1, CACYBP/SIP, SKP1, APC and TBL1X, leading to its subsequent proteasomal degradation.

**Cellular localization**


**Images**
All lanes: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/5000 dilution

Lane 1: Wild-type MCF7 cell lysate
Lane 2: CTNNB1 knockout MCF7 cell lysate
Lane 3: HeLa cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Secondary
All lanes: Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L 800CW and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L 680RD at 1/20000 dilution

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 86 kDa
Observed band size: 85/90 kDa

False colour image of Western blot: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade staining at 1/5000 dilution, shown in green; Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A] (ab7291) loading control staining at 1/20000 dilution, shown in red. In Western blot, ab32572 was shown to bind specifically to beta Catenin. A band was observed at 85/90 kDa in wild-type MCF7 cell lysates with no signal observed at this size in CTNNB1 knockout cell line ab286762. To generate this image, wild-type and CTNNB1 knockout MCF7 cell lysates were analysed. First, samples were run on an SDS-PAGE gel then transferred onto a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were blocked in 3 % milk in TBS-0.1 % Tween® 20 (TBS-T) before incubation with primary antibodies overnight at 4 °C. Blots were washed four times in TBS-T, incubated with secondary antibodies for 1 h at room temperature, washed again four times then imaged. Secondary antibodies used were Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L 800CW and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L 680RD at 1/20000 dilution.
Tissue Microarrays stained for Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade using ab32572 in immunohistochemical analysis. This table provides a detailed overview of positive (tick mark) and negative (cross mark) staining per sample type tested. The section was incubated with ab32572 for 30 mins at room temperature followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument.

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins.

**Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572)**

**Western blot - Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/5000 dilution**

**All lanes**: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/5000 dilution

**Lane 1**: Wild-type HepG2 cell lysate  
**Lane 2**: CTNNB1 knockout HepG2 cell lysate  
**Lane 3**: HeLa cell lysate  
**Lane 4**: A431 cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size**: 86 kDa  
**Observed band size**: 85 kDa

False colour image of Western blot: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade staining at 1/5000 dilution, shown in green; Mouse anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] (ab8245) loading control staining at 1/20000 dilution, shown in red. In Western blot, ab32572
was shown to bind specifically to beta Catenin. A band was observed at 85 kDa in wild-type HepG2 cell lysates with no signal observed at this size in CTNNB1 knockout cell line (ab277911). To generate this image, wild-type and CTNNB1 knockout HepG2 cell lysates were analysed. First, samples were run on an SDS-PAGE gel then transferred onto a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were blocked in 3 % milk in TBS-0.1 % Tween 20 (TBS-T) before incubation with primary antibodies overnight at 4°C. Blots were washed four times in TBS-T, incubated with secondary antibodies for 1 h at room temperature, washed again four times then imaged. Secondary antibodies used were Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preabsorbed (ab216773) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preabsorbed (ab216776) at 1/20000 dilution.

Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] (ab32572)

ab32572 staining in CTNNB1 (beta Catenin) wild-type HAP1 cells (top panel) and in CTNNB1 (β-catenin) knockout HAP1 cells (bottom panel). The cells were fixed with 100% methanol (5min), permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100 for 5 minutes and then blocked with 1% BSA/10% normal goat serum/0.3M glycine in 0.1% PBS-Tween for 1h. The cells were then incubated with ab32572 at 1/250 dilution and ab195889 at 1/250 dilution (shown in pseudocolour red) overnight at +4°C, followed by a further incubation at room temperature for 1h with Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) preadsorbed (ab150081) secondary antibody at 2 μg/ml (shown in green). Nuclear DNA was labeled in blue with DAPI.

Image was taken with a confocal microscope (Leica-Microsystems, TCS SP8).

Lane 4: Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preadsorbed (ab216773) at 1/5000 dilution

Lane 1: Wild-type HAP1 whole cell lysate
Lane 2: CTNNB1 (β-catenin) knockout HAP1 whole cell lysate
Lane 3: HeLa whole cell lysate
Lane 4: A431 whole cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Predicted band size: 86 kDa
Lanes 1 - 4: Merged signal (red and green). Green - ab32572 observed at 90 kDa. Red - loading control, ab8245, observed at 37 kDa.

ab32572 was shown to specifically react with CTNNB1 (β-catenin) in wild type HAP1 cells. No band was observed when CTNNB1 (β-catenin) knockout samples were used. Wild-type and CTNNB1 (β-catenin) knockout samples were subjected to SDS-PAGE. ab32572 and ab8245 (Mouse anti-GAPDH loading control) were incubated overnight at 4°C at a 1/5000 dilution and 1/10000 dilution respectively. Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preadsorbed (ab216773) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preadsorbed (ab216776) secondary antibodies at 1/20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.

Immunohistochemical analysis of human cervical carcinoma tissue staining beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/500 dilution. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with citrate buffer (pH 6)

Chromatin was prepared from HCT 116 cells according to the Abcam Dual-X-ChIP protocol*. Cells were fixed with 1.5 mM EGS for 30 mins and then formaldehyde for 10 min.

The ChIP was performed with 25 µg of chromatin, 5 µg of ab32572 (red), or 5 µg of rabbit normal IgG ab172730 (gray) and 20 µl of Protein A/G sepharose beads. The immunoprecipitated DNA was quantified by real time PCR (Taqman approach for active and inactive loci, Sybr green approach for heterochromatic loci)

Primers and probes are from paper PMID: 28625518

*http://www.abcam.com/resources?keywords=X%20ChIP%20protocol
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded rat liver pancreas labeling beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). Membranous staining on rat pancreas. The section was incubated with ab32572 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin. Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

All lanes: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/500 dilution

Lane 1: Wild-type HeLa cell lysate
Lane 2: CTNNB1 knockout HeLa cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 86 kDa
Observed band size: 86 kDa

Lanes 1-2: Merged signal (red and green). Green - ab32572 observed at 86 kDa. Red - Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (ab8245) observed at 37 kDa.

ab32572 was shown to react with beta Catenin in wild-type HeLa cells in western blot. Loss of signal was observed when knockout cell line ab255352 (knockout cell lysate ab263756) was used. Wild-type HeLa and CTNNB1 knockout HeLa cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membrane was blocked for 1 hour at room temperature in 0.1% TBST with 3% non-fat dried milk. ab32572 and Anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] - Loading Control (ab8245) overnight at 4°C at a 1 in 500 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively.
Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye®800CW) preadsorbed (ab216773) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye®680RD) preadsorbed (ab216776) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.

**All lanes** : Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/5000 dilution

**Lane 1** : Wild-type HCT 116 cell lysate

**Lane 2** : CTNNB1 CRISPR-Cas9 edited HCT 116 cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size**: 86 kDa

**Observed band size**: 95 kDa

False colour image of Western blot: Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade staining at 1/5000 dilution, shown in green; Mouse anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] (ab8245) loading control staining at 1/20000 dilution, shown in red. In Western blot, ab32572 was shown to bind specifically to beta Catenin. A band was observed at 95 kDa in wild-type HCT 116 cell lysates with no signal observed at this size in CTNNB1 CRISPR-Cas9 edited cell line ab273712 (CRISPR-Cas9 edited cell lysate ab275247). The band observed in the CRISPR-Cas9 edited lysate lane below 95 kDa is likely to represent a truncated form of beta Catenin. This has not been investigated further and the functional properties of the gene product have not been determined. To generate this image, wild-type and CTNNB1 CRISPR-Cas9 edited HCT 116 cell lysates were analysed. First, samples were run on an SDS-PAGE gel then transferred onto a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were blocked in 5 % milk in TBS-0.1 % Tween®20 (TBS-T) before incubation with primary antibodies overnight at 4 °C. Blots were washed four times in TBS-T, incubated with secondary antibodies for 1 h at room temperature, washed again four times then imaged. Secondary antibodies used were Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye®800CW) preadsorbed (ab216773) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye®680RD) preadsorbed (ab216776) at 1/20000 dilution.
beta Catenin was immunoprecipitated from 0.35 mg mouse brain lysate with ab32572 at 1/30 dilution (2μg in 0.35mg lysates). Western blot was performed on the immunoprecipitate using ab32572 1/1000 dilution (1.962 μg/ml). VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.

Lane 1: Mouse brain tissue lysate 10 μg
Lane 2: Mouse brain tissue lysate
Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab32572 in mouse brain lysate.

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.
Exposure time: 1 seconds

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded rat liver tissue labeling beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). Membranous staining on rat liver. The section was incubated with ab32572 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin. Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded mouse pancreas tissue labeling beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). Membranous staining on mouse pancreas. The section was incubated with ab32572 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin. Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

Different batches of ab32572 were tested on A431 (Human epidermoid carcinoma epithelial cell) lysate at 2.0 µg/ml. 15 µg of lysate was loaded in each lane. Bands observed at 92 kDa.
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded mouse liver tissue labeling beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). Membranous staining on mouse liver. The section was incubated with ab32572 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin. Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human breast carcinoma tissue labeling beta Catenin with ab32572, followed by a ready to use Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP). Membranous staining on human breast carcinoma. The section was incubated with ab229902 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin. Heat mediated antigen retrieval using ab93684 (Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0).

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP).
Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/10000 dilution + A431 (Human epidermoid carcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysates at 15 μg

**Secondary**
Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 86 kDa

**Observed band size:** 92 kDa

Blocking/Diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 180 seconds

Immunohistochemical analysis of human papillary carcinoma tissue staining beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/500 dilution. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was perfomed with citrate buffer (pH 6).

beta Catenin was immunoprecipitated from 0.35 mg A431 (Human epidermoid carcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysate with ab32572 at 1/50 dilution (2μg in 0.35mg lysates). Western blot was performed on the immunoprecipitate using ab32572 1/500 dilution (2 μg/ml). VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.

Lane 1: A431 (Human epidermoid carcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysate 10μg

Lane 2: ab32572 IP in A431 whole cell lysate

Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab32572 in A431 whole cell lysate.

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 3 seconds
Lane 1 : Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/500 dilution (2µg/ml)

Lane 1 : A431 (Human epidermoid carcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysate at 10 µg
Lane 2 : ab32572 IP in A431 whole cell lysate
Lane 3 : Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab32572 in A431 whole cell lysate

Secondary
Lane 1 : VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366) at 1/1000 dilution

Observed band size: 90 kDa

Immunohistochemical analysis of human lung adenocarcinoma tissue staining beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/500 dilution. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was perfomed with citrate buffer (pH 6).

ab32572 staining beta Catenin in SW480 (Human colorectal adenocarcinoma cell line) cells treated with BIO (ab120891), by ICC/IF. Increase of beta Catenin expression correlates with increased concentration of BIO, as described in literature.

The cells were incubated at 37°C for 48h in media containing different concentrations of ab120891 (BIO) in DMSO, fixed with 4% formaldehyde for 10 minutes at room temperature and blocked with PBS containing 10% goat serum, 0.3 M glycine, 1% BSA and 0.1% tween for 2h at room temperature. Staining of the treated cells with ab32572 (1/200) dilution was performed overnight at 4°C in PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.1% tween. A Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (DyLight® 488) preadsorbed (ab96899) secondary antibody at
1/250 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Nuclei were counterstained with DAPI and are shown in blue.

Western blot - Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] (ab32572)


WB analysis of total cell extracts from WT and gene disrupted cells using ab32572 at a 1/5000 dilution together with anti actin antibody. The position and full length β-catenin, truncated β-catenin and actin bands are indicated. For wild type cells 5 µg of TP and for the gene disrupted clones 30 µg of TP was applied for each lane.

Cells were lysed in RIPA buffer containing protease inhibitor and phosphatase inhibitor tablets. Cell lysates were cleared by centrifugation and protein concentration 5–30 µg of total protein in SDS sample buffer was loaded per lane and separated.

Secondary antibody was a donkey anti-rabbit IgG-HRP used at a 1:5000 dilution.

ab32572 showing positive staining in human kidney carcinoma tissue.

Immunohistochemical analysis of human kidney carcinoma tissue staining beta Catenin with ab32572 at 1/500 dilution. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was perfomed with citrate buffer (pH 6).

ab32572 staining beta Catenin in SK-N-SH (Human neuroblastoma cell line) cells treated with olanzapine (ab120736), by ICC/IF.

Increase in expression of beta Catenin correlates with increased concentration of olanzapine, as described in literature.

The cells were incubated at 37°C for 24h in media containing different concentrations of ab120736 (olanzapine) in DMSO, fixed with 4% formaldehyde for 10 minutes at room temperature and blocked with PBS containing 10% goat serum, 0.3 M glycine, 1% BSA and 0.1% tween for 2h at room temperature. Staining of the treated cells with ab32572 (1/200 dilution) was performed overnight at 4°C in PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.1% tween. A Goat Anti-
**Rabbit IgG H&L (DyLight® 488) preadsorbed (ab96899)**

**secondary antibody** at 1/250 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Nuclei were counterstained with DAPI and are shown in blue.

Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572) at 1/5000 dilution + U-2 OS (Human bone osteosarcoma epithelial cell line) whole cell lysate

Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 86 kDa  
**Observed band size:** 90 kDa

Western blot image of ab32572 staining whole cell lysate of U-2 OS (Human bone osteosarcoma epithelial cell line) cells. The gel was blocked with 5% milk for 1 hour at 21°C. The primary antibody was diluted 1/5000 and incubated for 12 hours at 4°C. An HRP conjugated swine anti-rabbit antibody was used as the secondary.

Different expression level of beta Catenin in HCTs (hepatocellular carcinoma tissues) and PLTs (para-cancerous liver tissues).

The HCTs, PLTs were paraffin-embedded and cut into sections with 5 μm-thickness for hematoxylin-eosin and immunohistochemistry (IHC) analysis. ab32572 was used at a dilution of 1:400. The second antibody was a biotinylated IgG to incubate 40 minutes at 37°C. Finally, the tissue slices were visualized by the 3, 3-diaminobenzidine solution and counterstained with hematoxylin. Substitution of the primary antibody with phosphate-buffered saline was served as a control for IHC.

The beta Catenin with negative, weak, moderate and strong staining activity was respectively detected in HCTs (E-H) and PLTs (M-P). Section E shown above, for full image please see original paper.
Western blot - Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572)

Brain (mouse) whole tissue lysate at 20 µg

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 86 kDa

Brain (Mouse).

Blocking with 5% milk. The blocking time os 1 hour at 22°C.

 Detected by ECL. Exposure time: 5 seconds.

Western blot - Anti-beta Catenin antibody [E247] - ChIP Grade (ab32572)

Rat Pericytes whole cell lysate

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 86 kDa

Rat Pericyte cells.

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% Milk. Blocking time 1 hour and temperature at 22°C

Exposure time: 10 seconds
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