# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-C3 / C3a antibody [2898] ab11874

# 1 References 1 Image

#### Overview

Product name Anti-C3 / C3a antibody [2898]

**Description** Mouse monoclonal [2898] to C3 / C3a

Host species Mouse

**Specificity** This antibody reacts with the C-terminus of C3a. It reacts with intact C3 as with C3a.

Tested applications Suitable for: WB

Species reactivity Reacts with: Human

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide, corresponding to amino acids

**CARASHLGLA** 

of C3/C3a (last nine amino acids of C3a-desArg).

Run BLAST with
Run BLAST with

Positive control Human plasma

General notes

The Life Science industry has been in the grips of a reproducibility crisis for a number of years.

Abcam is leading the way in addressing this with our range of recombinant monoclonal antibodies and knockout edited cell lines for gold-standard validation. Please check that this product meets

your needs before purchasing.

If you have any questions, special requirements or concerns, please send us an inquiry and/or contact our Support team ahead of purchase. Recommended alternatives for this product can be

found below, along with publications, customer reviews and Q&As

# **Properties**

Form Liquid

**Storage instructions** Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.

Storage buffer Preservative: 0.02% Sodium azide

Constituents: PBS, 0.1% BSA

**Purity** Protein G purified

Purification notes 0.2 μm filtered

**Clonality** Monoclonal

Clone number 2898 Isotype IgG1

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### **Applications**

### The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab11874 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
WB		1/10. Predicted molecular weight: 187.2 kDa.

#### **Target**

#### **Function**

C3 plays a central role in the activation of the complement system. Its processing by C3 convertase is the central reaction in both classical and alternative complement pathways. After activation C3b can bind covalently, via its reactive thioester, to cell surface carbohydrates or immune aggregates.

Derived from proteolytic degradation of complement C3, C3a anaphylatoxin is a mediator of local inflammatory process. In chronic inflammation, acts as a chemoattractant for neutrophils (By similarity). It induces the contraction of smooth muscle, increases vascular permeability and causes histamine release from mast cells and basophilic leukocytes.

C3-beta-c: Acts as a chemoattractant for neutrophils in chronic inflammation.

Acylation stimulating protein: adipogenic hormone that stimulates triglyceride (TG) synthesis and glucose transport in adipocytes, regulating fat storage and playing a role in postprandial TG clearance. Appears to stimulate TG synthesis via activation of the PLC, MAPK and AKT signaling pathways. Ligand for C5AR2. Promotes the phosphorylation, ARRB2-mediated internalization and recycling of C5AR2 (PubMed:8376604, PubMed:2909530, PubMed:9059512, PubMed:10432298, PubMed:15833747, PubMed:16333141, PubMed:19615750).

# **Tissue specificity**

Plasma. The acylation stimulating protein (ASP) is expressed in adipocytes and released into the plasma during both the fasting and postprandial periods.

### Involvement in disease

Complement component 3 deficiency Macular degeneration, age-related, 9 Hemolytic uremic syndrome atypical 5

Increased levels of C3 and its cleavage product ASP, are associated with obesity, diabetes and coronary heart disease. Short-term endurance training reduces baseline ASP levels and subsequently fat storage.

# Sequence similarities

Contains 1 anaphylatoxin-like domain.

Contains 1 NTR domain.

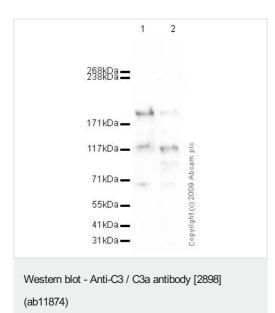
# Post-translational modifications

C3b is rapidly split in two positions by factor I and a cofactor to form iC3b (inactivated C3b) and C3f which is released. Then iC3b is slowly cleaved (possibly by factor I) to form C3c (beta chain + alpha' chain fragment 1 + alpha' chain fragment 2), C3dg and C3f. Other proteases produce other fragments such as C3d or C3g. C3a is further processed by carboxypeptidases to release the C-terminal arginine residue generating the acylation stimulating protein (ASP). Levels of ASP are increased in adipocytes in the postprandial period and by insulin and dietary chylomicrons. Phosphorylated by FAM20C in the extracellular medium.

# **Cellular localization**

Secreted.

## **Images**



**All lanes :** Anti-C3 / C3a antibody [2898] (ab11874) at 1/200 dilution

Lane 1 : HepG2 (Human hepatocellular liver carcinoma cell line)

Whole Cell Lysate

Lane 2: Human liver tissue lysate - total protein (ab29889)

Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

### Secondary

All lanes: Goat polyclonal to Mouse IgG - H&L - Pre-Adsorbed

(HRP) at 1/3000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 187.2 kDa **Observed band size:** 187 kDa

**Additional bands at:** 115 kDa, 71 kDa (possible cleavage fragment). We are unsure as to the identity of these extra bands.

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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