abcam

Product datasheet

Anti-C4a antibody ab66790

Overview

Product name Anti-C4a antibody

Description Rabbit polyclonal to C4a

Host species Rabbit

Tested applications Suitable for: WB

Species reactivity Reacts with: Human

Immunogen Synthetic peptide corresponding to Human C4a aa 700-800 conjugated to keyhole limpet

haemocyanin.

(Peptide available as ab86260)

General notes

The Life Science industry has been in the grips of a reproducibility crisis for a number of years.

Abcam is leading the way in addressing this with our range of recombinant monoclonal antibodies and knockout edited cell lines for gold-standard validation. Please check that this product meets

your needs before purchasing.

If you have any questions, special requirements or concerns, please send us an inquiry and/or contact our Support team ahead of purchase. Recommended alternatives for this product can be

found below, along with publications, customer reviews and Q&As

Properties

Form Liquid

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C or -

80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Storage buffer pH: 7.40

Preservative: 0.02% Sodium azide

Constituent: PBS

Batches of this product that have a concentration < 1mg/ml may have BSA added as a stabilising

agent. If you would like information about the formulation of a specific lot, please contact our

scientific support team who will be happy to help.

Purity Immunogen affinity purified

Clonality Polyclonal

Isotype IgG

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Applications

The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab66790 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
WB	★★★★☆ (1)	Use a concentration of 1 µg/ml. Detects a band of approximately 193 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 193 kDa).

Target

Function

C4 plays a central role in the activation of the classical pathway of the complement system. It is processed by activated C1 which removes from the alpha chain the C4a anaphylatoxin. The remaining alpha chain fragment C4b is the major activation product and is an essential subunit of the C3 convertase (C4b2a) and the C5 convertase (C3bC4b2a) enzymes of the classical complement pathway.

Derived from proteolytic degradation of complement C4, C4a anaphylatoxin is a mediator of local inflammatory process. It induces the contraction of smooth muscle, increases vascular permeability and causes histamine release from mast cells and basophilic leukocytes.

Involvement in disease

Defects in C4A are the cause of complement component 4A deficiency (C4AD) [MIM:120810]. A rare defect of the complement classical pathway associated with the development of autoimmune disorders, mainly systemic lupus with or without associated glomerulonephritis.

Sequence similarities

Contains 1 anaphylatoxin-like domain.

Contains 1 NTR domain.

Post-translational modifications

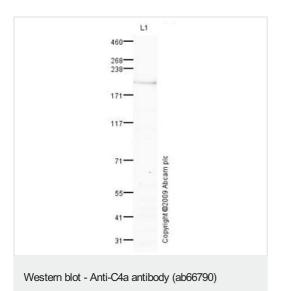
Prior to secretion, the single-chain precursor is enzymatically cleaved to yield the non-identical chains (alpha, beta and gamma). During activation, the alpha chain is cleaved by C1 into C4a and C4b, and C4b stays linked to the beta and gamma chains. Further degradation of C4b by C1 into the inactive fragments C4c and C4d blocks the generation of C3 convertase.

N- and O-glycosylated. O-glycosylated with a core 1 or possibly core 8 glycan.

Cellular localization

Secreted.

Images



Anti-C4a antibody (ab66790) at 1 μ g/ml + Hep G2 (Human) Whole Cell Lysate (ab52257) at 10 μ g

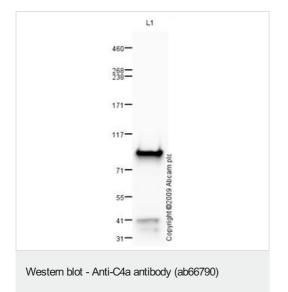
Secondary

Goat polyclonal to Rabbit lgG - H&L - Pre-Adsorbed (HRP) (ab65484) at 1/3000 dilution

Developed using the ECL technique.

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 193 kDa **Observed band size:** 193 kDa



Anti-C4a antibody (ab66790) at 1 μ g/ml + Human Plasma Total Protein Lysate at 10 μ g

Secondary

Goat polyclonal to Rabbit lgG - H&L - Pre-Adsorbed (HRP) at 1/3000 dilution

Developed using the ECL technique.

Performed under reducing conditions.

Predicted band size: 193 kDa **Observed band size:** 95 kDa

Additional bands at: 35 kDa, 41 kDa. We are unsure as to the

identity of these extra bands.

Complement C4-A is proteolytically cleaved to yield three non-

identical chains and circulates in blood as a disulphide-linked trimer of an alpha, beta and gamma chain (95, 75 and 33 kDa respectively). We propose that the 95 kDa band corresponds to the alpha chain of Complement C4-A.

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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