# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-CD36 antibody [EPR6573] - Low endotoxin, Azide free ab221605

Recombinant RabMAb

34 References 5 Images

Overview

Product name Anti-CD36 antibody [EPR6573] - Low endotoxin, Azide free

**Description** Rabbit monoclonal [EPR6573] to CD36 - Low endotoxin, Azide free

Host species Rabbit

**Specificity** The immunogen used for this product shares 57% homology with SCARB1. Cross-reactivity with

this protein has not been confirmed experimentally. Expression levels of the target protein vary

with sample type and some optimisation may be require

Tested applications Suitable for: WB, IHC-P

Species reactivity Reacts with: Human

Predicted to work with: Guinea pig

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

(Peptide available as ab190596)

Positive control WB: HEK293, human adipose tissue and platelet lysates. IHC-P: human cardiac muscle and

hepatocellular cancer tissue.

**General notes** ab221605 is the carrier-free version of <u>ab133625</u>.

Our <u>carrier-free</u> antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. The carrier-free buffer and high concentration allow for

increased conjugation efficiency.

This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our <u>conjugation kits</u> for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

This product is compatible with the Maxpar<sup>®</sup> Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar<sup>®</sup> is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.

This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity

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- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb<sup>®</sup> technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**<sup>®</sup> **patents**.

Our <u>Low endotoxin, azide-free formats</u> have low endotoxin level (≤ 1 EU/ml, determined by the LAL assay) and are free from azide, to achieve consistent experimental results in functional assays.

#### **Properties**

Form Liquid

**Storage instructions** Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.

Storage buffer pH: 7.2

Constituent: PBS

Carrier free Yes

Purity Protein A purified

**Purification notes** Endotoxin level is less than 1 EU/ml as determined by the TAL test.

ClonalityMonoclonalClone numberEPR6573

**Isotype** IgG

# **Applications**

# The Abpromise guarantee

Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of ab221605 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Detects a band of approximately 78-88 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 53 kDa).
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.  We do not guarantee IHC-P for mouse species and did not test IHC-P on guinea pig tissues.

## **Target**

#### **Function**

Multifunctional glycoprotein that acts as receptor for a broad range of ligands. Ligands can be of proteinaceous nature like thrombospondin, fibronectin, collagen or amyloid-beta as well as of lipidic nature such as oxidized low-density lipoprotein (oxLDL), anionic phospholipids, long-chain fatty acids and bacterial diacylated lipopeptides. They are generally multivalent and can therefore engage multiple receptors simultaneously, the resulting formation of CD36 clusters initiates signal

transduction and internalization of receptor-ligand complexes. The dependency on coreceptor signaling is strongly ligand specific. Cellular responses to these ligands are involved in angiogenesis, inflammatory response, fatty acid metabolism, taste and dietary fat processing in the intestine (Probable). Binds long-chain fatty acids and facilitates their transport into cells, thus participating in muscle lipid utilization, adipose energy storage, and gut fat absorption (By similarity) (PubMed:18353783, PubMed:21610069). In the small intestine, plays a role in proximal absorption of dietary fatty acid and cholesterol for optimal chylomicron formation, possibly through the activation of MAPK1/3 (ERK1/2) signaling pathway (By similarity) (PubMed:18753675). Involved in oral fat perception and preferences (PubMed:22240721, PubMed:25822988). Detection into the tongue of long-chain fatty acids leads to a rapid and sustained rise in flux and protein content of pancreatobiliary secretions (By similarity). In taste receptor cells, mediates the induction of an increase in intracellulare calcium levels by long-chain fatty acids, leading to the activation of the gustatory neurons in the nucleus of the solitary tract (By similarity). Important factor in both ventromedial hypothalamus neuronal sensing of long-chain fatty acid and the regulation of energy and glucose homeostasis (By similarity). Receptor for thombospondins, THBS1 and THBS2, mediating their antiangiogenic effects (By similarity). As a coreceptor for TLR4:TLR6 heterodimer, promotes inflammation in monocytes/macrophages. Upon ligand binding, such as oxLDL or amyloid-beta 42, interacts with the heterodimer TLR4:TLR6, the complex is internalized and triggers inflammatory response, leading to NF-kappa-B-dependent production of CXCL1, CXCL2 and CCL9 cytokines, via MYD88 signaling pathway, and CCL5 cytokine, via TICAM1 signaling pathway, as well as IL1B secretion, through the priming and activation of the NLRP3 inflammasome (By similarity) (PubMed:20037584). Selective and nonredundant sensor of microbial diacylated lipopeptide that signal via TLR2:TLR6 heterodimer, this cluster triggers signaling from the cell surface, leading to the NF-kappa-B-dependent production of TNF, via MYD88 signaling pathway and subsequently is targeted to the Golgi in a lipid-raft dependent pathway (By similarity) (PubMed:16880211). (Microbial infection) Directly mediates cytoadherence of Plasmodium falciparum parasitized

Involvement in disease

Platelet glycoprotein IV deficiency

Coronary heart disease 7

Sequence similarities

Belongs to the CD36 family.

Post-translational

N-glycosylated and O-glycosylated with a ratio of 2:1.

modifications

Ubiquitinated at Lys-469 and Lys-472. Ubiquitination is induced by fatty acids such as oleic acid and leads to degradation by the proteasome (PubMed:21610069, PubMed:18353783).

and leads to degradation by the proteasome (PubMed:21610069, PubMed:18353783). Ubiquitination and degradation are inhibited by insulin which blocks the effect of fatty acids

erythrocytes and the internalization of particles independently of TLR signaling.

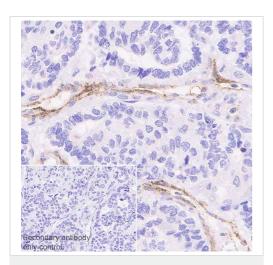
(PubMed:18353783).

**Cellular localization** 

Cell membrane. Membrane raft. Golgi apparatus. Apical cell membrane. Upon ligand-binding,

internalized through dynamin-dependent endocytosis.

#### **Images**

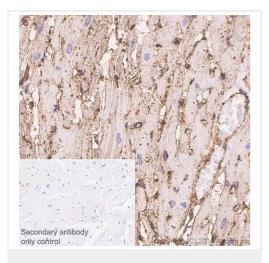


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-CD36 antibody

[EPR6573] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab221605)

Ab133625 staining CD36 in paraffin embedded Human Hepatocellular cancer tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA fixed paraffin embedded sections). Tissue was counterstained with hematoxylin and heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using <a href="mailto:ab93684">ab93684</a> (Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0). Samples were incubated with primary antibody at 1/10,000 dilution (0.17µg/ml). A ready to use Goat anti-rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) was used as the secondary antibody. Positive staining on endothelial cells in human hepatocellular cancer.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab133625).

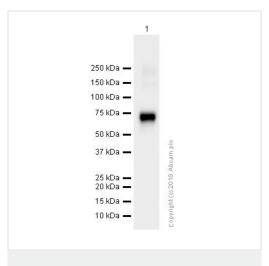


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-CD36 antibody

[EPR6573] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab221605)

Ab133625 staining CD36 in paraffin embedded Human cardiac muscle tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA fixed paraffin embedded sections). Tissue was counterstained with hematoxylin and heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using <a href="mailto:ab93684">ab93684</a> (Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0). Samples were incubated with primary antibody at 1/10,000 dilution (0.17µg/ml). A ready to use Goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) was used as the secondary antibody. Positive staining mainly on endothelial cells in human cardiac muscle.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab133625).



Western blot - Anti-CD36 antibody [EPR6573] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab221605)

Anti-CD36 antibody [EPR6573] (<u>ab133625</u>) at 1/1000 dilution + HEK293 (human embryonic kidney epithelial cell) transfected with His-tagged human CD36 (30aa-439aa) expression vector, whole cell lysate at 20  $\mu$ g

### Secondary

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 53 kDa **Observed band size:** 74 kDa

Exposure time: 3 seconds

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab133625).

Blocking buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST

1 2 3 4

250 kDa —

150 kDa —

100 kDa —

75 kDa —

37 kDa —

25 kDa —

20 kDa —

15 kDa —

10 kDa —

10 kDa —

Western blot - Anti-CD36 antibody [EPR6573] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab221605)

**All lanes :** Anti-CD36 antibody [EPR6573] (**ab133625**) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : Human Heart Tissue Lysate

Lane 2 : Human Adipose Tissue Lysate

Lanes 3-4: Mouse Adipose Tissue Lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

# Secondary

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (<u>ab97051</u>) at 1/10000 dilution

Developed using the ECL technique.

**Predicted band size:** 53 kDa **Observed band size:** 88 kDa

Exposure time: 2 minutes

This blot was produced using a 10% Bis-tris gel under the MES buffer system. The gel was run at 200V for 35 minutes before being transferred onto a Nitrocellulose membrane at 30V for 70 minutes. The membrane was then blocked for an hour using 2% Bovine Serum Albumin before being incubated with <a href="mailto:ab133625">ab133625</a> overnight at 4°C. Antibody binding was detected using an anti-rabbit antibody conjugated to HRP, and visualised using ECL development solution.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab133625).



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