## abcam

## Product datasheet

## Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] ab219797

Recombinant RabMAb

## 9 Images

#### Overview

**Product name** Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782]

**Description** Rabbit monoclonal [EPR21782] to Histone H4 (mono methyl R92)

**Host species** Rabbit

**Tested applications** Suitable for: Flow Cyt (Intra), Dot blot, ICC/IF, WB, IHC-P

Species reactivity Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control WB: NIH/3T3, C6, PC-12 and HeLa whole cell lysates. IHC-P: Human colon tissue; mouse liver

tissue; rat cerebral cortex tissue. ICC/IF: HeLa and NIH/3T3 cells. Flow Cyt (intra): NIH/3T3 cells.

Dot blot: Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) peptide.

General notes This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity - Long-term security of supply - Animal-free production For more information see here.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb® patents**.

## **Properties**

**Form** Liquid

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C long

term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Storage buffer pH: 7.2

Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide

Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA

**Purity** Protein A purified

Clonality Monoclonal

Clone number EPR21782

**Isotype** IgG

#### **Applications**

## The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise quarantee covers the use of ab219797 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
Flow Cyt (Intra)		1/60.
Dot blot		1/1000.
ICC/IF		1/100.
WB		1/1000. Detects a band of approximately 11 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 11 kDa).
IHC-P		1/1000. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

## **Target**

#### **Function**

Core component of nucleosome. Nucleosomes wrap and compact DNA into chromatin, limiting DNA accessibility to the cellular machineries which require DNA as a template. Histones thereby play a central role in transcription regulation, DNA repair, DNA replication and chromosomal stability. DNA accessibility is regulated via a complex set of post-translational modifications of histones, also called histone code, and nucleosome remodeling.

## Sequence similarities

# Post-translational modifications

Belongs to the histone H4 family.

 $Acetylation\ at\ Lys-6\ (H4K5ac),\ Lys-9\ (H4K8ac),\ Lys-13\ (H4K12ac)\ and\ Lys-17\ (H4K16ac)\ occurs$ 

in coding regions of the genome but not in heterochromatin.

Citrullination at Arg-4 (H4R3ci) by PADI4 impairs methylation.

Monomethylation and asymmetric dimethylation at Arg-4 (H4R3me1 and H4R3me2a, respectively) by PRMT1 favors acetylation at Lys-9 (H4K8ac) and Lys-13 (H4K12ac).

Demethylation is performed by JMJD6. Symmetric dimethylation on Arg-4 (H4R3me2s) by the

PRDM1/PRMT5 complex may play a crucial role in the germ-cell lineage.

Monomethylated, dimethylated or trimethylated at Lys-21 (H4K20me1, H4K20me2, H4K20me3).

Monomethylation is performed by SET8. Trimethylation is performed by SUV420H1 and

SUV420H2 and induces gene silencing.

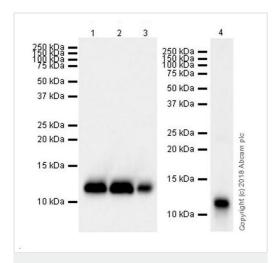
Ubiquitinated by the CUL4-DDB-RBX1 complex in response to ultraviolet irradiation. This may weaken the interaction between histones and DNA and facilitate DNA accessibility to repair proteins. Monoubiquitinated at Lys-92 of histone H4 (H4K91ub1) in response to DNA damage. The exact role of H4K91ub1 in DNA damage response is still unclear but it may function as a licensing signal for additional histone H4 post-translational modifications such as H4 Lys-21 methylation (H4K20me).

Sumoylated, which is associated with transcriptional repression.

#### **Cellular localization**

Nucleus. Chromosome.

## **Images**



Western blot - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

**All lanes :** Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797) at 1/1000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** NIH/3T3 (mouse embryo fibroblast cell line) whole cell lysate

Lane 2: C6 (rat glioma cell line) whole cell lysate

**Lane 3 :** PC-12 (rat adrenal gland pheochromocytoma cell line) whole cell lysate

Lane 4: HeLa (human epithelial cell line from cervix adenocarcinoma) whole cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

## **Secondary**

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit  $\lg G \ H\&L \ (HRP) \ (\underline{ab97051})$  at 1/100000 dilution

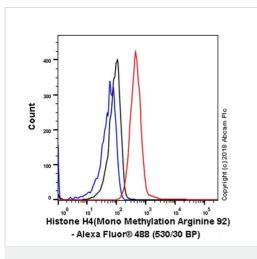
**Predicted band size:** 11 kDa **Observed band size:** 11 kDa

Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure times:

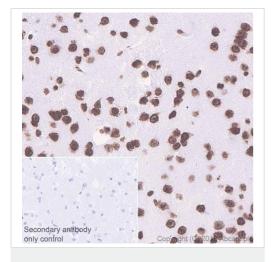
Lanes 1-3: 10 seconds.

Lane 4: 8 seconds.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of 4% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 90% methanol-permeabilized NIH/3T3 (mouse embryo fibroblast cell line) cell line labeling Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) with ab219797 at 1/60 (red) compared witha Rabbit monoclonal IgG - Isotype control (ab172730) (black) and an unlabeled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody) (blue). Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077), at 1/2000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

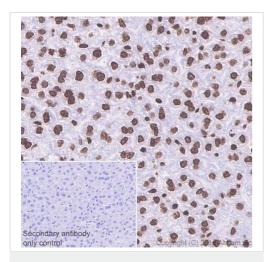


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded rat cerebral cortex tissue labeling Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) with ab219797 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) ready to use. Nuclear staining in rat cerebral cortex is observed. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) ready to use.

Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval using <u>ab93684</u> (Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0).

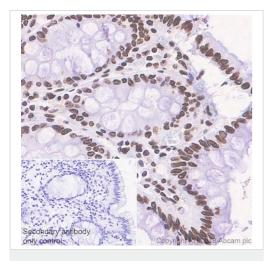


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded mouse liver tissue labeling Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) with ab219797 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) ready to use. Nuclear staining in mouse liver is observed. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) ready to use.

Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval using <u>ab93684</u> (Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0).

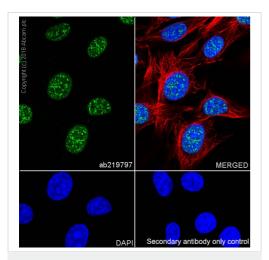


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human colon tissue labeling Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) with ab219797 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) ready to use. Nuclear staining in human colon is observed. Counter stained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) ready to use.

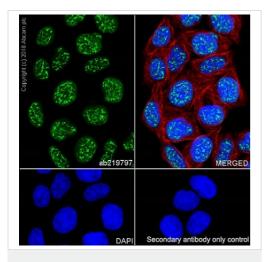
Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval using <u>ab93684</u> (Tris/EDTA buffer, pH 9.0).



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

Immunofluorescent analysis of 100% methanol-fixed NIH/3T3 (mouse embryo fibroblast cell line) cells labeling Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) with ab219797 at 1/100 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488) (**ab150077**) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (green). Confocal image showing nuclear staining in NIH/3T3 cell line. The nuclear counter stain is DAPI (blue). Tubulin is detected with Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 594) (**ab195889**) at 1/200 dilution.

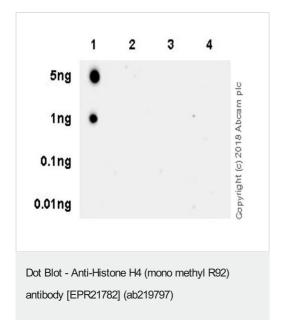
Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488) (ab150077) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.

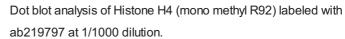


Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) antibody [EPR21782] (ab219797)

Immunofluorescent analysis of 100% methanol-fixed HeLa (human epithelial cell line from cervix adenocarcinoma) cells labeling Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) with ab219797 at 1/100 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (green). Confocal image showing nuclear staining in HeLa cell line. The nuclear counter stain is DAPI (blue). Tubulin is detected with Antialpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) (ab195889) at 1/200 dilution.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.





Lane 1: Histone H4 (mono methyl R92) peptide.

Lane 2: Unmodified Histone H4 peptide.

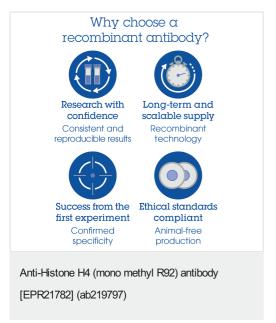
Lane 3: Histone H4 (asymmetric di-methyl R92) peptide.

Lane 4: Histone H4 (symmetric di-methyl R92) peptide.

Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) (<u>ab97051</u>) at 1/100000 dilution was used as secondary antibody.

Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 3 minutes.



Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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