# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] ab178945

Recombinant RabMAb

★★★★★ 3 Abreviews 190 References 8 Images

#### Overview

**Product name** Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635]

**Description** Rabbit monoclonal [EPR16635] to iNOS

**Host species** Rahhit

Specificity This antibody shows low affinity on human samples.

Based on our preliminary data, this antibody is not suitable for THP1 (Human monocytic leukemia

monocyte) cell lines in WB.

**Tested applications** Suitable for: Indirect ELISA, WB, ICC/IF, IP

Species reactivity Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

**Immunogen** Recombinant fragment. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control WB: RAW 264.7 treated with 0.1 µg/mL LPS for 6 hours, HepG2 treated with 10 µg/mL LPS for 6

> hours, whole cell lysates; Human fetal brain lysate; L6 treated with 50 ng/ml IL-1 beta, 20 ng/ml TNF-alpha and 100U/ml IFN-gamma for 24 h, whole cell lysate; ICC/IF: RAW 264.7 cells treated with LPS (0.1 µg/mL), for 6 hours. IP: RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate treated with 1µg/mL LPS for

24h.

**General notes** This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply

- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**® **patents**.

#### **Properties**

**Form** 

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C long

term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide Storage buffer

Constituents: 59% PBS, 40% Glycerol, 0.05% BSA

Purity Protein A purified

Clonality Monoclonal
Clone number EPR16635

**Isotype** IgG

### **Applications**

The Abpromise guarantee Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab178945 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
Indirect ELISA		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
WB	<b>★★★★</b> (1)	1/1000. Detects a band of approximately 131 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 131 kDa).  To detect iNOS expression, macrophages need to be treated with LPS (0.1 - 1 ug/ml).
ICC/IF	★★★★★ (1)	1/500. To detect iNOS expression, macrophages need to be treated with LPS (0.1 - 1 ug/ml).
IP		1/100. To detect iNOS expression, macrophages need to be treated with LPS (0.1 - 1 ug/ml).

# **Target**

**Function** Produces nitric oxide (NO) which is a messenger molecule with diverse functions throughout the

body. In macrophages, NO mediates tumoricidal and bactericidal actions. Also has nitrosylase  $\,$ 

activity and mediates cysteine S-nitrosylation of cytoplasmic target proteins such COX2.

**Tissue specificity** Expressed in the liver, retina, bone cells and airway epithelial cells of the lung. Not expressed in

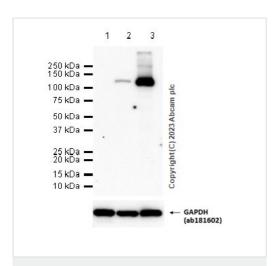
the platelets.

Sequence similarities Belongs to the NOS family.

Contains 1 FAD-binding FR-type domain.

Contains 1 flavodoxin-like domain.

#### **Images**



Western blot - Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945)

All lanes: Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1: Mouse hippocampus tissue lysate

Lane 2: Mouse colon tissue lysate

Lane 3: Mouse colon cancer tissue lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

#### **Secondary**

All lanes: Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Predicted band size: 131 kDa Observed band size: 131 kDa

Exposure time: 180 seconds

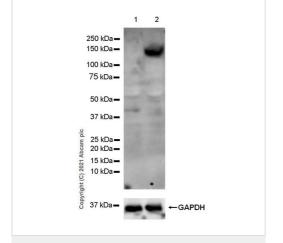
iNOS is not normally expressed in the brain, but can be induced in the brain after inflammatory, infectious, or other damages (PMID: 11138926, PMID: 16156895, PMID: 10322315).

All lanes: Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1: Untreated L6 (rat skeletal muscle myoblast) whole cell lysate

Lane 2: L6 treated with 50 ng/ml IL-1 beta, 20 ng/ml TNF-alpha and 100U/ml IFN-gamma for 24 h, whole cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

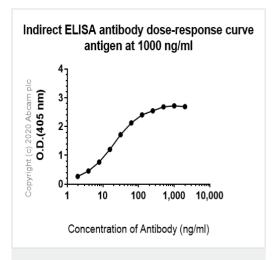


Western blot - Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945)

#### Secondary

All lanes: Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

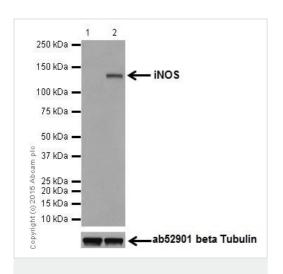
**Predicted band size:** 131 kDa **Observed band size:** 131 kDa



Indirect ELISA - Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635]

(ab178945)

ELISA analysis of House mouse iNOS recombinant protein at 1000 ng/mL with ab178945. An Alkaline Phosphatase-conjugated AffiniPure Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG (H+L) at 1/2500 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.



Western blot - Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945)

**All lanes :** Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945) at 1/20000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** Untreated RAW 264.7 (Mouse macrophage cells transformed with Abelson murine leukemia virus) whole cell lysate **Lane 2 :** RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate treated with 0.1  $\mu$ g/mL LPS for 6 hours

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

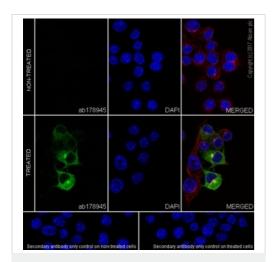
#### Secondary

**All lanes :** Peroxidase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit lgG (H+L) at 1/1000 dilution

Predicted band size: 131 kDa Observed band size: 131 kDa

Exposure time: 30 seconds

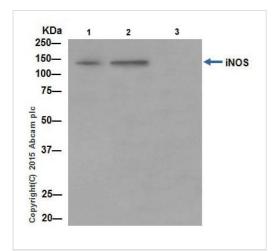
Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - AntiiNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945)

Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence analysis of RAW 264.7 non-treated and LPS treated (0.1 μg/mL) cells labelling iNOS with ab178945 at 1/250. Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. **ab150077**, an Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit lgG (1/1000) was used as the secondary antibody. The cells were co-stained with **ab195889**, Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 594 conjugated anti-alpha tubulin (1/200). Nuclei counterstained with DAPI (blue).

Secondary antibody only controls performed on non-treated and treated cells.



Immunoprecipitation - Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945)

iNOS was immunoprecipitated from 1mg of RAW 264.7 (Mouse macrophage cells transformed with Abelson murine leukemia virus) whole cell lysate treated with 1  $\mu$ g/ml LPS for 24h with ab178945 at 1/100 dilution.

Lane 1: RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate treated with 1  $\mu$ g/ml LPS for 24h,10 $\mu$ g (Input).

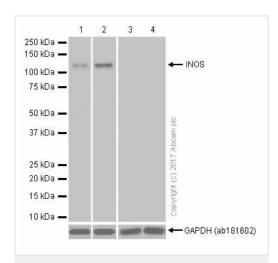
Lane 2: ab178945 IP in RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate treated with 1  $\mu g/ml$  LPS for 24h.

Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal  $\lg G \left( \underbrace{ab172730} \right)$  instead of ab178945 in RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate treated with 1  $\mu g/ml$  LPS for 24h.

Western blot was performed from the immunoprecipitate using ab178945 at 1/1000 dilution. VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366) was used for detection at 1/1500.

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 30 seconds.



Western blot - Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945)

**All lanes :** Anti-iNOS antibody [EPR16635] (ab178945) at 1/500 dilution

**Lane 1 :** HepG2 (Human hepatocellular carcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysates

Lane 2: HepG2 (Human hepatocellular carcinoma epithelial cell) treated with 10ug/ml lipopolysaccharides for 6 hours whole cell lysates

Lane 3 : THP-1 (Human monocytic leukemia monocyte) whole cell lysates

**Lane 4 :** THP-1 (Human monocytic leukemia monocyte) treated with 100ng/ml lipopolysaccharides for 3 hours whole cell lysates

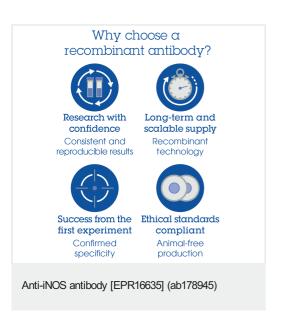
Lysates/proteins at 15 µg per lane.

# Secondary

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) (<u>ab97051</u>) at 1/200000 dilution (Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated)

Predicted band size: 131 kDa

Exposure time: 3 minutes



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