# abcam

# Product datasheet

# PE Anti-IRF3 antibody [EPR2418Y] ab209919

Recombinant

RabMAb

# 2 Images

#### Overview

**Product name** PE Anti-IRF3 antibody [EPR2418Y]

**Description** PE Rabbit monoclonal [EPR2418Y] to IRF3

**Host species** Rabbit

Conjugation PE. Ex: 488nm, Em: 575nm

**Tested applications** Suitable for: ICC/IF Species reactivity

Reacts with: Human

Predicted to work with: Mouse

**Immunogen** Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control ICC/IF: HeLa cells Flow Cyt: HeLa cells.

**General notes** This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply

- Animal-free production

For more information **see here**.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**® **patents**.

#### **Properties**

**Form** Liquid

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze. Store In the Dark.

Storage buffer pH: 7.4

> Preservative: 0.02% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 1% BSA

**Purity** Protein A purified

Clonality Monoclonal Clone number **EPR2418Y** 

Isotype lgG

#### **Applications**

# The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab209919 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
ICC/IF		1/1000. This product gave a positive signal in HeLa cells fixed with 4% formaldehyde (10 min) and 100% methanol (5 min)

# **Target**

# **Function**

Mediates interferon-stimulated response element (ISRE) promoter activation. Functions as a molecular switch for antiviral activity. DsRNA generated during the course of an viral infection leads to IRF3 phosphorylation on the C-terminal serine/threonine cluster. This induces a conformational change, leading to its dimerization, nuclear localization and association with CREB binding protein (CREBBP) to form dsRNA-activated factor 1 (DRAF1), a complex which activates the transcription of genes under the control of ISRE. The complex binds to the IE and PRDIII regions on the IFN-alpha and IFN-beta promoters respectively. IRF-3 does not have any transcription activation domains.

#### Tissue specificity

Expressed constitutively in a variety of tissues.

# Sequence similarities

Belongs to the IRF family.

Contains 1 IRF tryptophan pentad repeat DNA-binding domain.

# Post-translational modifications

Constitutively phosphorylated on many serines residues. C-terminal serine/threonine cluster is phosphorylated in response of induction by IKBKE and TBK1. Ser-385 and Ser-386 may be specifically phosphorylated in response to induction. An alternate model propose that the five serine/threonine residues between 396 and 405 are phosphorylated in response to a viral infection. Phosphorylation, and subsequent activation of IRF3 is inhibited by vaccinia virus protein F3

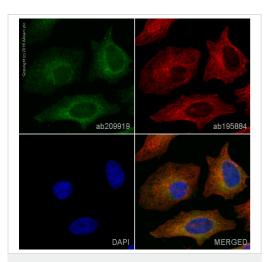
Ubiquitinated; ubiquitination involves RBCK1 leading to proteasomal degradation. Polyubiquitinated; ubiquitination involves TRIM21 leading to proteasomal degradation. ISGylated by HERC5 resulting in sustained IRF3 activation and in the inhibition of IRF3 ubiquitination by disrupting PIN1 binding. The phosphorylation state of IRF3 does not alter ISGylation.

# **Cellular localization**

Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Shuttles between cytoplasmic and nuclear compartments, with export being the prevailing effect. When activated, IRF3 interaction with CREBBP prevents its export to the

cytoplasm.

#### **Images**

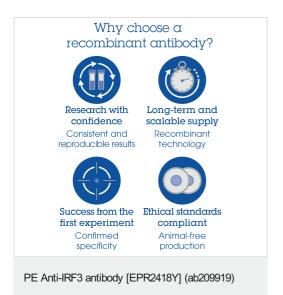


Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - PE
Anti-IRF3 antibody [EPR2418Y] (ab209919)

ab209919 staining IRF3 in HeLa cells. The cells were fixed with 4% formaldehyde (10 min), permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100 for 5 minutes and then blocked with 1% BSA/10% normal goat serum/0.3M glycine in 0.1% PBS-Tween for 1h. The cells were then incubated overnight at +4°C with ab209919 at 1/1000 dilution (pseudocolored in green) and ab195884, Rat monoclonal to Tubulin (Alexa Fluor® 647), at 1/250 dilution (shown in red). Nuclear DNA was labelled with DAPI (shown in blue).

Image was taken with a confocal microscope (Leica-Microsystems, TCS SP8).

This product also gave a positive signal under the same testing conditions in HeLa cells fixed with 100% methanol (5min).



Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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