# abcam

# Product datasheet

# Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] ab180675





★★★★ 1 Abreviews 11 References 9 Images

#### Overview

**Product name** Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629]

**Description** Rabbit monoclonal [EPR18629] to RIG-I/DDX58

**Host species** Rabbit

**Tested applications** Suitable for: WB, IP Species reactivity Reacts with: Human

**Immunogen** Recombinant fragment. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

Positive control WB: A549, 293, HeLa and Jurkat whole cell lysates; Human fetal kidney and stomach lysates. IP:

Jurkat whole cell lysate.

**General notes** This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply

- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb**® **patents**.

#### **Properties**

**Form** Liquid

Storage instructions Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C long

term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

Storage buffer Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide

Constituents: 59% PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA

**Purity** Protein A purified

Clonality Monoclonal Clone number EPR18629

Isotype ΙgG

#### **Applications**

### The Abpromise guarantee

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab180675 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Application	Abreviews	Notes
WB	<b>★★★★☆ (1)</b>	1/1000. Detects a band of approximately 107 kDa (predicted molecular weight: 107 kDa).
IP		1/100.

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#### **Function**

Involved in innate immune defense against viruses. Upon interaction with intracellular dsRNA produced during viral replication, triggers a transduction cascade involving MAVS/IPS1, which results in the activation of NF-kappa-B, IRF3 and IRF7 and the induction of the expression of antiviral cytokines such as IFN-beta and RANTES (CCL5). Detects dsRNA produced from non-self dsDNA by RNA polymerase III, such as Epstein-Barr virus-encoded RNAs (EBERs). Essential for the production of interferons in response to RNA viruses including paramyxoviruses, influenza viruses, Japanese encephalitis virus and HCV.

#### Tissue specificity

Present in vascular smooth cells (at protein level).

#### Sequence similarities

Belongs to the helicase family.

Contains 2 CARD domains.

Contains 1 helicase ATP-binding domain. Contains 1 helicase C-terminal domain.

#### **Domain**

The repressor domain controls homomultimerization and interaction with MAVS.

The helicase domain is responsible for dsRNA recognition.

The 2 CARD domains are responsible for interaction with and signaling through MAVS.

The second CARD domain is the primary site for 'Lys-63'-linked ubiquitination.

# Post-translational modifications

 $Isgylated. \ Conjugated \ to \ ubiquitin-like \ protein \ ISG15 \ upon \ IFN-beta \ stimulation.$ 

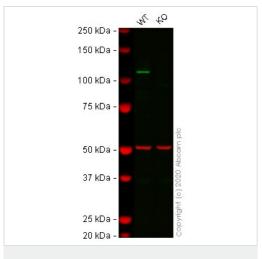
Ubiquitinated. Undergoes 'Lys-63'-linked ubiquitination. Lys-172 is the critical site for TRIM25-mediated ubiquitination, for MAVS binding and to induce anti-viral signal transduction. Lys-154, Lys-164 and Lys-172 are critical sites for RNF135-mediated ubiquitination. Deubiquitinated by

CYLD, a protease that selectively cleaves 'Lys-63'-linked ubiquitin chains.

## **Cellular localization**

Cytoplasm. Colocalized with TRIM25 at cytoplasmic perinuclear bodies.

#### **Images**



Western blot - Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675)

**All lanes :** Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1: Wild-type A549 cell lysate

Lane 2: DDX58 knockout A549 cell lysate

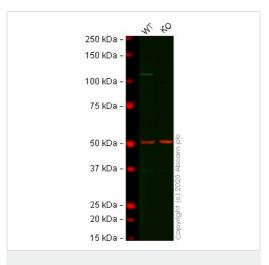
Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 107 kDa **Observed band size:** 107 kDa

**Lanes 1 - 2:** Merged signal (red and green). Green - ab180675 observed at 107 kDa. Red - loading control <u>ab7291</u> (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) observed at 55kDa.

ab180675 was shown to react with DDX58 in A549 wild-type cells in western blot with loss of signal observed in DDX58 knockout cell line <a href="mailto:ab267117">ab267117</a> (DDX58 knockout cell lysate <a href="mailto:ab257917">ab257917</a>). Wild-type and DDX58 knockout A549 cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membranes were blocked in 3% milk in TBS-T (0.1% Tween®) before incubation with ab180675 and <a href="mailto:ab7291">ab7291</a> (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) overnight at 4°C at a 1 in 1000 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were incubated with Goat anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preabsorbed (<a href="mailto:ab216773">ab216773</a>) and Goat anti-Mouse lgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preabsorbed (<a href="mailto:ab216776">ab216776</a>) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.



Western blot - Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675)

**All lanes :** Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1: Wild-type A549 cell lysate

Lane 2: DDX58 knockout A549 cell lysate

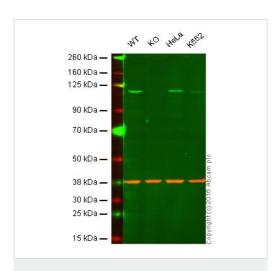
Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 107 kDa **Observed band size:** 107 kDa

**Lanes 1 - 2:** Merged signal (red and green). Green - ab180675 observed at 107 kDa. Red - loading control <u>ab7291</u> (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) observed at 55kDa.

ab180675 was shown to react with DDX58 in wild-type A549 cells in western blot with loss of signal observed in DDX58 knockout cell line <a href="mailto:ab267116">ab267116</a> (DDX58 knockout cell lysate <a href="mailto:ab257916">ab257916</a>). Wild-type and DDX58 knockout A549 cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membranes were blocked in 3% milk in TBS-T (0.1% Tween<sup>®</sup>) before incubation with ab180675 and <a href="mailto:ab7291">ab7291</a> (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) overnight at 4°C at a 1 in 1000 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were incubated with Goat anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (IRDye<sup>®</sup> 800CW) preabsorbed (<a href="mailto:ab216773">ab216773</a>) and Goat anti-Mouse lgG H&L (IRDye<sup>®</sup> 680RD) preabsorbed (<a href="mailto:ab216776">ab216776</a>) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging.



Western blot - Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675)



Western blot - Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675)

Lane 1: Wild-type HAP1 cell lysate (20 µg)

Lane 2: RIG-I/DDX58 knockout HAP1 cell lysate (20 µg)

Lane 3: HeLa cell lysate (20 µg)

Lane 4: K562 cell lysate (20 µg)

**Lanes 1 - 4**: Merged signal (red and green). Green - ab180675 observed at 107 kDa. Red - loading control, <u>ab8245</u>, observed at 37 kDa.

ab180675 was shown to specifically react with RIG-I/DDX58 when RIG-I/DDX58 knockout samples were used. Wild-type and RIG-I/DDX58 knockout samples were subjected to SDS-PAGE. ab180675 and <u>ab8245</u> (loading control to GAPDH) were diluted 1/1000 and 1/10 000 respectively and incubated overnight at 4°C. Blots were developed with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preadsorbed (<u>ab216773</u>) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preadsorbed (<u>ab216776</u>) secondary antibodies at 1/10 000 dilution for 1 h at room temperature before imaging.

**All lanes :** Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675) at 1/1000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** 293 (Human epithelial cells from embryonic kidney) whole cell lysate

**Lane 2**: HeLa (Human epithelial cells from cervix adenocarcinoma) whole cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 10 µg per lane.

#### **Secondary**

**All lanes :** Goat Anti-Rabbit lgG H&L (HRP) (<u>ab97051</u>) at 1/50000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 107 kDa **Observed band size:** 107 kDa

Exposure time: 3 minutes

Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

250 kDa —

150 kDa —

100 kDa —

75 kDa —

37 kDa —

25 kDa —

20 kDa —

15 kDa —

10 kDa —

[EPR18629] (ab180675)

[EPR18629] (ab180675)

Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675) at 1/1000 dilution + Jurkat (Human T cell leukemia cells from peripheral blood) whole cell lysate at 20 µg

### Secondary

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

**Predicted band size:** 107 kDa **Observed band size:** 107 kDa

Exposure time: 1 minute

Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

250 kDa —

150 kDa —

100 kDa —

75 kDa —

50 kDa —

37 kDa —

25 kDa —

20 kDa —

15 kDa —

10 kDa —

10 kDa —

10 kDa —

10 kDa —

Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675) at 1/1000 dilution + Human fetal kidney lysate at 10  $\mu g$ 

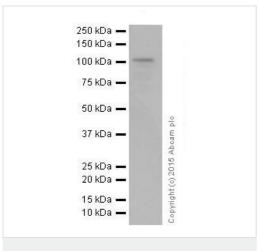
#### **Secondary**

Anti-Rabbit lgG (HRP), specific to the non-reduced form of lgG at 1/10000 dilution

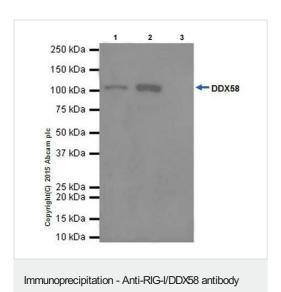
**Predicted band size:** 107 kDa **Observed band size:** 107 kDa

Exposure time: 1 minute

Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.



Western blot - Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675)



[EPR18629] (ab180675)

Anti-RIG-I/DDX58 antibody [EPR18629] (ab180675) at 1/1000 dilution + Human stomach lysate at 10 µg

# Secondary

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

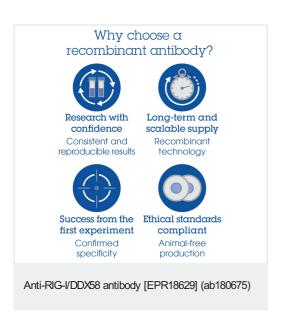
**Predicted band size:** 107 kDa **Observed band size:** 107 kDa

Exposure time: 3 minutes

Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

RIG-I/DDX58 was immunoprecipitated from 1mg of Jurkat (Human T cell leukemia cells from peripheral blood) whole cell lysate with ab180675 at 1/100 dilution. Western blot was performed from the immunoprecipitate using ab180675 at 1/1000 dilution. VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366), was used for detection at 1/10000 dilution.

Lane 1: Jurkat whole cell lysate 10ug (Input). Lane 2: ab180675 IP in Jurkat whole cell lysate. Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab180675 in Jurkat whole cell lysate. Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST. Exposure time: 30 seconds.



Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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