ab214565 – Human PD-L1 [28-8] SimpleStep ELISA® Kit

For the quantitative measurement of PD-L1 in human serum, plasma, cell culture supernatant, urine, cell and tissue extracts.
For research use only - not intended for diagnostic use.

For overview, typical data and additional information please visit: www.abcam.com/ab214565

Storage and Stability: Store kit at 2-8°C immediately upon receipt. Refer to list of materials supplied for storage conditions of individual components. Observe the storage conditions for individual prepared components in the Standard Preparation and Reagent preparation sections.

Materials Supplied

Item	Quantity	Storage Condition
Human PD-L1 Capture Antibody 10X	600 µL	+4°C
Human PD-L1 Detector Antibody (RabMAb® clone 28-8) 10X	600 µL	+4°C
Human PD-L1 Lyophilized Recombinant Protein	2 Vials	+4°C
Antibody Diluent CPI	6 mL	+4°C
Wash Buffer PT 10X	20 mL	+4°C
Cell Extraction Buffer PTR 5X	10 mL	+4°C
TMB Development Solution	12 mL	+4°C
Stop Solution	12 mL	+4°C
Sample Diluent NS	50 mL	+4°C
Anti-tag coated microplate (12 x 8 well strips)	96 Wells	+4°C
Plate Seal	1	+4°C

Materials Required, Not Supplied

These materials are not included in the kit, but will be required to successfully utilize this assay:

Microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 or 600 nm.
Method for determining protein concentration (BCA assay recommended).
Deionized water.
Multi- and single-channel pipettes.
Tubes for standard dilution.
Plate shaker for all incubation steps.
Optional: Phenylmethylsulfonyl Fluoride (PMSF) (or other protease inhibitors).

Reagent Preparation

Equilibrate all reagents to room temperature (18-25°C) prior to use. The kit contains enough reagents for 96 wells. The sample volumes below are sufficient for 48 wells (6 x 8-well strips); adjust volumes as needed for the number of strips in your experiment.
Prepare only as much reagent as is needed on the day of the experiment. Capture and Detector Antibodies have only been tested for stability in the provided 10X formulations.

1X Cell Extraction Buffer: Prepare 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR by diluting 5X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR to 1X with deionized water. To make 10 mL 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR combine 8 mL deionized water and 2 mL 5X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR. Mix thoroughly and gently. If required protease inhibitors can be added.

1X Wash Buffer PT: Prepare 1X Wash Buffer PT by diluting 10X Wash Buffer PT with deionized water. To make 50 mL 1X Wash Buffer PT combine 5 mL 10X Wash Buffer PT with 45 mL deionized water. Mix thoroughly and gently.

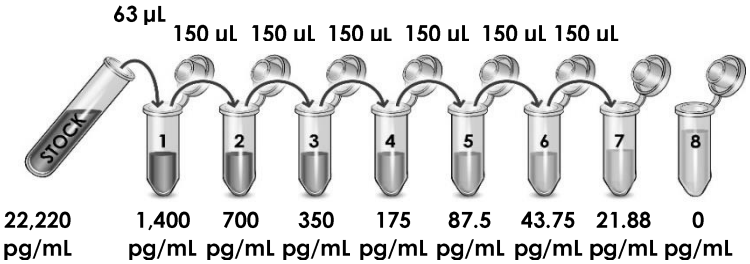
Antibody Cocktail: Prepare Antibody Cocktail by diluting the capture and detector antibodies in Antibody Diluent CPI. To make 3 mL of the Antibody Cocktail combine 300 µL 10X Capture Antibody and 300 µL 10X Detector Antibody with 2.4 mL Antibody Diluent CPI. Mix thoroughly and gently.

Standard Preparation

Always prepare a fresh set of standards for every use. Discard working standard dilutions after use as they do not store well. The following section describes the preparation of a standard curve for duplicate measurements (recommended).

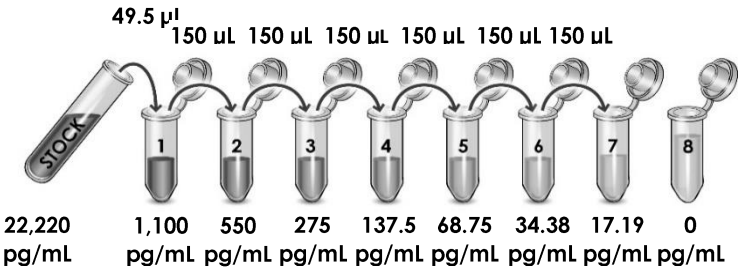
For **cell and tissue extract samples** follow these instructions:

1. Reconstitute the PD-L1 standard sample by adding 100 µL of water. Hold at room temperature for 10 minutes and mix thoroughly and gently. This is the 22,220 pg/mL **Stock Standard** Solution.
2. Label eight tubes, Standards 1– 8.
3. Add 937 µL of 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR into tube number 1 and 150 µL of 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR into numbers 2-8.
4. Use the Stock Standard to prepare the following dilution series. Standard #8 contains no protein and is the Blank control:



For **serum, plasma, urine and cell culture supernatant samples** follow these instructions:

1. Reconstitute the PD-L1 standard sample by adding 100 µL of water. Hold at room temperature for 10 minutes and mix thoroughly and gently. This is the 22,220 pg/mL **Stock Standard** Solution.
2. Label eight tubes, Standards 1– 8.
3. Add 950.5 µL of Sample Diluent NS into tube number 1 and 150 µL of Sample Diluent NS into numbers 2-8.
4. Use the Stock Standard to prepare the following dilution series. Standard #8 contains no protein and is the Blank control:



Sample Preparation

TYPICAL SAMPLE DYNAMIC RANGE	
Sample Type	**Range**
Human Plasma – Heparin, EDTA, or Citrate	1.56 – 50%
Human Serum	1.56 – 50%
Human Urine	1.56 – 50%
Cell Culture Supernatant	Varies by type
Jurkat LPS+IFN-gamma Cell Extract	31.25 – 1,000 µg/mL
Placenta Tissue Extract	31.25 – 1,000 µg/mL

Plasma Collect plasma using citrate, EDTA or heparin. Centrifuge samples at 2,000 x g for 10 minutes. Dilute samples into Sample Diluent NS and assay. Store un-diluted plasma samples at -20°C or below for up to 3 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Serum Samples should be collected into a serum separator tube. After clot formation, centrifuge samples at 2,000 x g for 10 minutes and collect serum. Dilute samples into Sample Diluent NS and assay. Store un-diluted serum at -20°C or below. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Cell Culture Supernatants Centrifuge cell culture media at 2,000 x g for 10 minutes to remove debris. Collect supernatants and assay. Or dilute samples into Sample Diluent NS and assay. Store un-diluted samples at -20°C or below. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Urine Centrifuge urine at 2,000 x g for 10 minutes to remove debris. Collect supernatants, dilute in Sample Diluent NS and assay. Store un-diluted samples at -20°C or below. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Preparation of extracts from cell pellets Collect non-adherent cells by centrifugation or scrape adherent cells from the culture flask. Typical centrifugation conditions for cells are 500 x g for 5 minutes at 4°C. Rinse cells twice with PBS. Solubilize pellet at 2x107 cell/mL in chilled 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR. Incubate on ice for 20 minutes. Centrifuge at 18,000 x g for 20 minutes at 4°C. Transfer supernatants into clean tubes and discard pellets. Assay samples immediately or aliquot and store at -80°C. The sample protein concentration in the extract may be quantified using a protein assay. Dilute samples to desired concentration in 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR.
Preparation of extracts from adherent cells by direct lysis) alternative protocol Remove growth media and rinse adherent cells 2 times in PBS. Solubilize cells by adding chilled 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR directly to the plate (use 750 µL - 1.5 mL 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR per confluent 15 cm diameter plate). Scrape cells into a microfuge tube and incubate the lysate on ice for 15 min. Centrifuge at 18,000 x g for 20 min at 4°C. Transfer supernatants into clean tubes and discard pellets. Assay samples immediately or aliquot and store at -80°C. Sample protein concentration may be quantified using a protein assay. Dilute samples to desired concentration in 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR.
Preparation of extracts from tissue homogenates Tissue lysates are typically prepared by homogenization of tissue that is first minced and thoroughly rinsed in PBS to remove blood (dounce homogenizer recommended). Homogenize 100 to 200 mg of wet tissue in 500 µL – 1 mL of chilled 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR. For lower amounts of tissue adjust volumes accordingly. Incubate on ice for 20 minutes. Centrifuge at 18,000 x g for 20 minutes at 4°C. Transfer the supernatants into clean tubes and discard the pellets. Assay samples immediately or aliquot and store at -80°C. The sample protein concentration may be quantified using a protein assay. Dilute samples to desired concentration in 1X Cell Extraction Buffer PTR.

Plate Preparation

The 96 well plate strips included with this kit are supplied ready to use. It is not necessary to rinse the plate prior to adding reagents. Unused plate strips should be immediately returned to the foil pouch containing the desiccant pack, resealed and stored at 4°C.
For each assay performed, a minimum of two wells must be used as the zero control. For statistical reasons, we recommend each sample should be assayed with a minimum of two replicates.
Differences in well absorbance or "edge effects" have not been observed with this assay.

Assay Procedure

Equilibrate all materials and prepared reagents to room temperature prior to use.
We recommend that you assay all standards, controls and samples in duplicate.
Prepare all reagents, working standards, samples as directed in the previous sections.

1) Remove excess microplate strips from the plate frame, return them to the foil pouch containing the desiccant pack, reseal and return to 4°C storage.
2) Add 50 µL of all sample or standard to appropriate wells.
3) Add 50 µL of the Antibody Cocktail to each well.
4) Seal plate and incubate for 1 hr at room temperature on a plate shaker set to 400 rpm.
5) Wash each well with 3 x 350 µL 1X Wash Buffer PT. Wash by aspirating or decanting from wells then dispensing 350 µL 1X Wash Buffer PT into each well. Wash Buffer PT should remain in wells for at least 10 seconds. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential for good performance. After the last wash invert the plate and tap gently against clean paper towels to remove excess liquid.
6) Add 100 µL of TMB Development Solution to each well and incubate for 10 minutes in the dark on a plate shaker set to 400 rpm. *Given variability in laboratory environmental conditions, optimal incubation time may vary between 5 and 20 minutes. Note: The addition of Stop Solution will change the color from blue to yellow and enhance the signal intensity about 3X. To avoid signal saturation, proceed to the next step before the high concentration of the standard reaches a blue color of O.D.600 equal to 1.0.*
7) Add 100 µL of Stop Solution to each well. Shake plate on a plate shaker for 1 minute to mix. Record the OD at 450 nm. This is an endpoint reading.

Alternative to 7 – 8: Instead of the endpoint reading at 450 nm, record the development of TMB Substrate kinetically. Immediately after addition of TMB Development Solution begin recording the blue color development with elapsed time in the microplate reader prepared with the following settings:

Mode	Kinetic
Wavelength	600 nm
Time	up to 15 min
Interval	20 sec - 1 min
Shake	Shake between readings

Note that an endpoint reading can also be recorded at the completion of the kinetic read by adding 100 µL Stop Solution to each well and recording the OD at 450 nm

Download our ELISA guide for technical hints, results, calculation, and troubleshooting tips: www.abcam.com/protocols/the-complete-elisa-guide**For technical support contact information, visit:** www.abcam.com/contactus