

Product datasheet

Recombinant Dolphin IL-1 beta protein ab208974

Description

Product name	Recombinant Dolphin IL-1 beta protein	
Purity	> 95 % SDS-PAGE. ab208974 was purified by Ion-exchange chromatography.	
Expression system	Yeast	
Accession	Q9TTK1	
Protein length	Full length protein	
Animal free	No	
Nature	Recombinant	
Species	Dolphin	
Sequence	AAVQSLTCKLQDRDQKSLVLASPCVLKALHLLARDMN REVVFCMSFVQGD ESNDKIPVALGLKEKNLYLSCVMKGDRPILQLEEVDPK TYPKWKMEKRFV FNKTEIKNSVEFESALYPNWIYSTSQAEKPIFLGRSKG GHDITDFTMEIISP	
Predicted molecular weight	18 kDa	
Amino acids	114 to 266	
Additional sequence information	Dolphin	

Specifications

Our [Abpromise guarantee](#) covers the use of **ab208974** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Applications	SDS-PAGE
Form	Lyophilised
Additional notes	ab208974 was produced in yeast and therefore does not have endotoxin, is naturally folded, and post-translationally modified.

Preparation and Storage

Stability and Storage	Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle. Constituents: 10% Trehalose, 90% PBS
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Reconstitution

Reconstitute with sterile Phosphate-buffered saline containing at least 0.1% carrier protein.

General Info

Function

Potent proinflammatory cytokine. Initially discovered as the major endogenous pyrogen, induces prostaglandin synthesis, neutrophil influx and activation, T-cell activation and cytokine production, B-cell activation and antibody production, and fibroblast proliferation and collagen production. Promotes Th17 differentiation of T-cells.

Tissue specificity

Expressed in activated monocytes/macrophages (at protein level).

Sequence similarities

Belongs to the IL-1 family.

Post-translational modifications

Activation of the IL1B precursor involves a CASP1-catalyzed proteolytic cleavage. Processing and secretion are temporarily associated.

Cellular localization

Cytoplasm, cytosol. Lysosome. Secreted, exosome. Cytoplasmic vesicle, autophagosome. Secreted. The precursor is cytosolic. In response to inflammasome-activating signals, such as ATP for NLRP3 inflammasome or bacterial flagellin for NLRC4 inflammasome, cleaved and secreted. IL1B lacks any known signal sequence and the pathway(s) of its secretion is(are) not yet fully understood (PubMed:24201029). On the basis of experimental results, several unconventional secretion mechanisms have been proposed. 1. Secretion via secretory lysosomes: a fraction of CASP1 and IL1B precursor may be incorporated, by a yet undefined mechanism, into secretory lysosomes that undergo Ca(2+)-dependent exocytosis with release of mature IL1B (PubMed:15192144). 2. Secretory autophagy: IL1B-containing autophagosomes may fuse with endosomes or multivesicular bodies (MVBs) and then merge with the plasma membrane releasing soluble IL1B or IL1B-containing exosomes (PubMed:24201029). However, autophagy impacts IL1B production at several levels and its role in secretion is still controversial. 3. Secretion via exosomes: ATP-activation of P2RX7 leads to the formation of MVBs containing exosomes with entrapped IL1B, CASP1 and other inflammasome components. These MVBs undergo exocytosis with the release of exosomes. The release of soluble IL1B occurs after the lysis of exosome membranes (By similarity). 4. Secretion by microvesicle shedding: activation of the ATP receptor P2RX7 may induce an immediate shedding of membrane-derived microvesicles containing IL1B and possibly inflammasome components. The cytokine is then released in the extracellular compartment after microvesicle lysis (PubMed:11728343). 5. Release by translocation through permeabilized plasma membrane. This may occur in cells undergoing pyroptosis due to sustained activation of the inflammasome (By similarity). These mechanisms may not be mutually exclusive.

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