**Overview**

**Product name**  
Anti-TNF alpha antibody [52B83] ab1793

**Description**  
Mouse monoclonal [52B83] to TNF alpha

**Host species**  
Mouse

**Specificity**  
This antibody detects both natural and recombinant TNFα. It does not cross-react with TNF beta or lymphotoxin. It reacts with free soluble (17 kDa) and membrane (26 kDa) human TNF-alpha. It does not react with receptor-bound TNF-alpha. Non-specific background staining is observed in connective tissues.

**Tested applications**  
Suitable for: Flow Cyt, ICC/IF

**Species reactivity**  
Reacts with: Mouse, Guinea pig, Human, Chimpanzee, Zebrafish, Cynomolgus monkey, Rhesus monkey, Apteronotus leptorhynchus

**Immunogen**  
Full length native protein (purified) (Human).

**Positive control**  
Purchase matching WB positive control: Recombinant Human TNF alpha protein

**General notes**  
Dilution of 20-200 times is useful for IHC on paraffin embedded tissues and frozen sections; flow cytometry and Western blotting. Useful for staining classic paraffin embedded tissues without antigen retrieval.

**Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form</th>
<th>Liquid</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Storage instructions</td>
<td>Shipped at 4°C. Upon delivery aliquot and store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Storage buffer | Preservative: 0.02% Sodium azide  
Constituents: 0.1% BSA, PBS |
| Purity        | Protein G purified |
| Clonality     | Monoclonal      |
| Clone number  | 52B83           |
| Myeloma       | unknown         |
| Isotype       | IgG1            |
| Light chain type | unknown        |
**Applications**

Our **Abpromise guarantee** covers the use of **ab1793** in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Abreviews</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flow Cyt</td>
<td>1/10.</td>
<td>(methanol fixed cells) <strong>ab170190</strong> - Mouse monoclonal IgG1 is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICC/IF</td>
<td>★★★★★</td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration.</td>
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**Target**

**Function**

Cytokine that binds to TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFBR. It is mainly secreted by macrophages and can induce cell death of certain tumor cell lines. It is potent pyrogen causing fever by direct action or by stimulation of interleukin-1 secretion and is implicated in the induction of cachexia. Under certain conditions it can stimulate cell proliferation and induce cell differentiation.

**Involvement in disease**

Genetic variations in TNF are a cause of susceptibility psoriatic arthritis (PSORAS) [MIM:607507]. PSORAS is an inflammatory, seronegative arthritis associated with psoriasis. It is a heterogeneous disorder ranging from a mild, non-destructive disease to a severe, progressive, erosive arthropathy. Five types of psoriatic arthritis have been defined: asymmetrical oligoarthritis characterized by primary involvement of the small joints of the fingers or toes; asymmetrical arthritis which involves the joints of the extremities; symmetrical polyarthritis characterized by a rheumatoid-like pattern that can involve hands, wrists, ankles, and feet; arthritis mutilans, which is a rare but deforming and destructive condition; arthritis of the sacroiliac joints and spine (psoriatic spondylitis).

**Sequence similarities**

Belongs to the tumor necrosis factor family.

**Post-translational modifications**

The soluble form derives from the membrane form by proteolytic processing. The membrane form, but not the soluble form, is phosphorylated on serine residues. Dephosphorylation of the membrane form occurs by binding to soluble TNFRSF1A/TNFFR1. O-glycosylated; glycans contain galactose, N-acetylgalactosamine and N-acetylneuraminic acid.

**Cellular localization**

Secreted and Cell membrane.

**Images**

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Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence - Anti-TNF alpha antibody [52B83] (ab1793)

ab1793 staining TNFα in RAW 264.7 cells treated with (R,S)-rolipram (ab120029), by ICC/IF. Decrease in TNFα expression correlates with increased concentration of (R,S)-rolipram, as described in literature.

The cells were incubated at 37°C for 24h in media containing different concentrations of ab120029 ((R,S)-rolipram) in DMSO, fixed with 100% methanol for 5 minutes at -20°C and blocked with PBS containing 10% goat serum, 0.3 M glycine, 1% BSA and 0.1% tween for 2h at room temperature. Staining of the treated cells with ab1793 (5 µg/ml) was performed overnight at 4°C in PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.1% tween. A DyLight 488 goat anti-mouse polyclonal antibody (ab96879) at 1/250 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Nuclei were counterstained with DAPI and are shown in blue.

Flow Cytometry - Anti-TNF alpha antibody [52B83] (ab1793)

Overlay histogram showing RAW 264.7 cells stained with ab1793 (red line). The cells were fixed with methanol (5 min) and incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions. The cells were then incubated with the antibody (ab1793, 1/10 dilution) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was DyLight® 488 goat anti-mouse IgG (H+L) (ab96879) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was mouse IgG1 [ICIGG1] (ab91353, 2µg/1x10^6 cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed. This antibody gave a decreased signal in RAW 264.7 cells fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min) used under the same conditions.

Please note that Abcam do not have data for use of this antibody on non-fixed cells. We welcome any customer feedback.
ab1793 staining TNFα in RAW 264.7 cells treated with (R)-(-)-rolipram (ab120031), by ICC/IF. Decrease in TNFα expression correlates with increased concentration of (R)-(-)-rolipram, as described in literature.

The cells were incubated at 37°C for 24h in media containing different concentrations of ab120031 ((R)-(-)-rolipram) in DMSO, fixed with 100% methanol for 5 minutes at -20°C and blocked with PBS containing 10% goat serum, 0.3 M glycine, 1% BSA and 0.1% tween for 2h at room temperature. Staining of the treated cells with ab1793 (5 µg/ml) was performed overnight at 4°C in PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.1% tween. A DyLight 488 goat anti-mouse polyclonal antibody (ab96879) at 1/250 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Nuclei were counterstained with DAPI and are shown in blue.

ab1793 staining TNFα in RAW 264.7 cells treated with (S)-(+)
rolipram (ab120030), by ICC/IF. Decrease in TNFα expression correlates with increased concentration of (S)-(+)rolipram, as described in literature.

The cells were incubated at 37°C for 24h in media containing different concentrations of ab120030 ((S)-(+)rolipram) in DMSO, fixed with 100% methanol for 5 minutes at -20°C and blocked with PBS containing 10% goat serum, 0.3 M glycine, 1% BSA and 0.1% tween for 2h at room temperature. Staining of the treated cells with ab1793 (5 µg/ml) was performed overnight at 4°C in PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.1% tween. A DyLight 488 goat anti-mouse polyclonal antibody (ab96879) at 1/250 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Nuclei were counterstained with DAPI and are shown in blue.

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