## Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Product name</strong></th>
<th>Anti-TNF alpha antibody</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Description</strong></td>
<td>Rabbit polyclonal to TNF alpha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Host species</strong></td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tested applications</strong></td>
<td>Suitable for: ELISA, IHC-P, IHC-Fr, Neutralising, WB, ICC/IF, IHC-FoFr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Species reactivity</strong></td>
<td>Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Guinea pig, Human, Pig, Fish, Cynomolgus monkey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Immunogen</strong></td>
<td>Recombinant full length protein corresponding to TNF alpha. Database link: P01375</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Positive control

Purchase matching WB positive control: Recombinant Human TNF alpha protein

### General notes

Endotoxin content by LAL is <10 pg/ml.

## Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Form</strong></th>
<th>Liquid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Storage instructions</strong></td>
<td>Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Storage buffer</strong></td>
<td>pH: 7.20 Constituents: 0.42% Potassium phosphate, 0.87% Sodium chloride</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Purity</strong></td>
<td>IgG fraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clonality</strong></td>
<td>Polyclonal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Isotype</strong></td>
<td>IgG</td>
</tr>
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</table>

## Applications

Our Abpromise guarantee covers the use of ab6671 in the following tested applications.

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.
Function
Cytokine that binds to TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFBR. It is mainly secreted by macrophages and can induce cell death of certain tumor cell lines. It is potent pyrogen causing fever by direct action or by stimulation of interleukin-1 secretion and is implicated in the induction of cachexia. Under certain conditions it can stimulate cell proliferation and induce cell differentiation.

Involvement in disease
Genetic variations in TNF are a cause of susceptibility psoriatic arthritis (PSORAS) [MIM:607507]. PSORAS is an inflammatory, seronegative arthritis associated with psoriasis. It is a heterogeneous disorder ranging from a mild, non-destructive disease to a severe, progressive, erosive arthropathy. Five types of psoriatic arthritis have been defined: asymmetrical oligoarthritis characterized by primary involvement of the small joints of the fingers or toes; asymmetrical arthritis which involves the joints of the extremities; symmetrical polyarthritis characterized by a rheumatoidlike pattern that can involve hands, wrists, ankles, and feet; arthritis mutilans, which is a rare but deforming and destructive condition; arthritis of the sacroiliac joints and spine (psoriatic spondylitis).

Sequence similarities
Belongs to the tumor necrosis factor family.

Post-translational modifications
The soluble form derives from the membrane form by proteolytic processing. The membrane form, but not the soluble form, is phosphorylated on serine residues. Dephosphorylation of the membrane form occurs by binding to soluble TNFRSF1A/TNFR1. O-glycosylated; glycans contain galactose, N-acetylgalactosamine and N-acetyleneuraminic acid.

Cellular localization
Secreted and Cell membrane.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Abreviews</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELISA</td>
<td></td>
<td>1/200 - 1/1000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IHC-P</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Rating" /></td>
<td>1/100 - 1/200. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IHC-Fr</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Rating" /></td>
<td>1/100 - 1/200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutralising</td>
<td></td>
<td>1/200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WB</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Rating" /></td>
<td>1/500 - 1/2000. Membrane Blocking is recommended with BSA not Milk for this product. Suitable for use as a positive control for Western blot against recombinant TNFalpha produced in E.Coli.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICC/IF</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Rating" /></td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration. PubMed: 19458984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IHC-FoFr</td>
<td></td>
<td>Use at an assay dependent concentration.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Images

Target
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-TNF alpha antibody (ab6671)

Image courtesy of an anonymous Abreview

ab6671 staining TNF alpha in Human testis & colon CA tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (IHC-P - paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin-embedded sections). Tissue was fixed with formaldehyde and blocked with 3% H2O2 for 10 minutes at 25°C; antigen retrieval was by heat mediation using EDTA, pH9, 100C, 20 min. Samples were incubated with primary antibody (1/75) for 20 minutes at 25°C. An undiluted HRP polymer-conjugated Goat anti-mouse anti-rabbit polyclonal was used as the secondary antibody.

Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence - Anti-TNF alpha antibody (ab6671)

Image courtesy of Matthew Williams

ab6671 staining TNF alpha in Guinea pig Lung and heart cells by ICC/IF (Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence). Cells were fixed with formalin and blocked with 1% BSA for 1 hour at 25°C. Samples were incubated with primary antibody (1/100 in 1% BSA in PBST) for 18 hours at 4°C. An Alexa Fluor® 555-conjugated Donkey anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) polyclonal (1/800) was used as the secondary antibody.

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-TNF alpha antibody (ab6671)

This image is courtesy of an Abreview submitted by Jing Ma

ab6671 staining TNF alpha in Cynomolgus Monkey dendritic cells/macrophages from inlamed skin tissue sections by Immunohistochemistry (IHC-P - paraformaldehyde-fixed, paraffin-embedded sections). Tissue was fixed with formaldehyde and blocked with 10% serum for 20 minutes at room temperature; antigen retrieval was by heat mediation in citrate buffer, pH6.0. Samples were incubated with primary antibody (1/100) for 30 minutes at room temperature. A Biotin-conjugated Goat anti-rabbit IgG polyclonal (1/2000) was used as the secondary antibody.
Western blot - Anti-TNF alpha antibody (ab6671)

Western Blot analysis, labelling TNF-alpha with ab6671 at 1/1000. Blocking was with 1% BSA in TBS-T incubated for 30 minutes at room temperature. The Cleavage Fragment is related to the soluble isoform 77 - 223.

Antibody:
- Anti-TNF alpha antibody (ab6671) at 1/1000 dilution + Recombinant TNF-alpha protein

Secondary:
- Goat Anti-Rabbit Dylight® 649 Conjugate at 1/20000 dilution

Additional bands at: 16 kDa (possible cleavage fragment)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-TNF alpha antibody (ab6671)

This image is courtesy of an anonymous Abreview

ab6671 staining human artery tissue sections by IHC-P. Sections were fixed in formaldehyde and subjected to heat mediated antigen retrieval in citrate buffer (pH 6.0) prior to blocking with 1.5% serum for 10 minutes. The primary antibody was diluted 1/100 and incubated with the sample for 24 hours at 4°C. An HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit antibody was used as the secondary.
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-TNF alpha antibody
(ab6671)
This image is courtesy of an Abreview submitted by Nicole Schechter

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-TNF alpha antibody
(ab6671)
This image is courtesy of an Abreview submitted by Paolo Ronza

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